

HANDBOOK OF CHESS COMPOSITION

4th EDITION

Hannu Harkola

Helsinki, October 2007

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FOREWORD

This leaflet started from the work of **mr. Pieter ten Cate** in 1971 and Suomen Shakki nr. 4a/1979, which was published for the Hyvinkää meeting of the Permanent Commission of the FIDE for Chess Compositions (PCCC). The material has been collected during my 36 Commission meetings since 1969. During that period I have been the Secretary of the Commission for 12 years and the 1st Vice-President in 1994–98 and 2002–. **Dr. Klaus Wenda** and **Helmut Zajic** have helped in completing the official part since 1989.

The FIDE-Album statistics have been computed from a database containing the registers of all 19 Albums with 1995 composers and 18751 compositions.

The detailed results of the first 20 WCSC tourneys (and problems with solutions) have been published in my book "World Chess Solving Championship 1977–1996" in 1997. An updated edition ""World

Chess Solving Championship 1977–2006" by **Lubomír Širáň** will be published in October 2007.

The first version of this booklet with the title "Problem Chess Lists" was published in August 1989, the second edition in August 1993 and the third edition in July 1998. I have received a lot of corrections and I want to thank all those who have helped me. **Dr. Bedrich Formánek** has checked and corrected the writing of names. The new title for the fourth edition was suggested by **John Rice**

Most of this material is available also on the PCCC web site at <http://www.sci.fi/~stniekat/pccc> and the latest amendments can be found there.

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Helsinki 2007

**MEETINGS OF THE PERMANENT COMMISSION OF THE F.I.D.E.
FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS**

Place	Year	Delegates	President
Budapest, Hungary	1956	4	Neukomm
Vienna, Austria	1957	6	- " -
PIRAN, Yugoslavia	1958	11	Petrović
Wiesbaden, FR Germany	1959	12	- " -
Leipzig, GDR	1960	10	- " -
Moscow, USSR	1961	10	- " -
SOLOTURN, Switzerland	1962	8	- " -
Tel Aviv, Israel	1964	6	Mansfield
Reading, Great Britain	1965	11	- " -
BARCELONA, Spain	1966	12	- " -
Tampere, Finland	1967	13	- " -
Arcachon, France	1968	15	- " -
Varna, Bulgaria	1969	14	- " -
The HAGUE, Netherlands	1971	14	- " -
Pula, Yugoslavia	1972	15	Jensch
Imola, Italy	1973	13	- " -
WIESBADEN, FR Germany	1974	21	- " -
Tbilisi, USSR	1975	16	Hannelius
Ribe, Denmark	1976	18	- " -
Malinska, Yugoslavia	1977	18	- " -
CANTERBURY, Great Britain	1978	19	- " -
Hyvinkää, Finland	1979	17	- " -
Wiener Neustadt, Austria	1980	21	- " -
Arnhem, Netherlands	1981	18	- " -
VARNA, Bulgaria	1982	17	- " -
Bat-Yam, Israel	1983	13	- " -
Sarajevo, Yugoslavia	1984	16	- " -
Riccione, Italy	1985	19	- " -
FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS, France	1986	19	- " -
Graz, Austria	1987	20	Wenda
Budapest, Hungary	1988	22	- " -
Bournemouth, Great Britain	1989	23	- " -
BENIDORM, Spain	1990	22	- " -
Rotterdam, Netherlands	1991	23	- " -
Bonn, Germany	1992	23	- " -
Bratislava, Slovakia	1993	25	- " -
BELFORT, France	1994	23	- " -
Turku, Finland	1995	26	Formánek
Tel Aviv, Israel	1996	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	1997	28	- " -
ST. PETERSBURG, Russian Fed.	1998	30	- " -
Netanya, Israel	1999	27	- " -
Pula, Croatia	2000	26	- " -
Wageningen, Netherlands	2001	29	- " -
PORTOROŽ, Slovenia	2002	29	- " -
Moscow, Russia	2003	29	Rice
Halkidiki, Greece	2004	31	- " -
Eretria, Greece	2005	30	- " -
WAGENINGEN, Netherlands	2006	31	- " -
Rhodes, Greece	2007	Avner

**PERMANENT COMMISSION OF THE F.I.D.E.
FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS**

Members:

Austria	Helmut Zajic	
Azerbaijan	Agshin Masimov	
Belarus	Alexandr Mikholap	
Belgium	Luc Palmans	
Bosnia-Hercegovina	Fadil Abdurahmanović	
Brazil		
Bulgaria	Petko Petkov	
Croatia	Zvonimir Hertz	
Czechia	Michal Dragoun	
Denmark	Björn Enemark	
Estonia	Indrek Aunver	
Finland	Hannu Harkola	1. Vice-President
France	Michel Caillaud	
Georgia	David Gurgenzidze	
Germany	Bernd Ellinghoven	
Great Britain	Paul Valois	
Greece	Harry Fougias	
Hungary	Zoltán Laborczi	
Israel	Uri Avner	President
Italy	Francesco Simoni	
Japan	Tadashi Wakashima	
Kazakhstan	Kir Sivertsev	
Latvia	Ilya Ketris	
Lithuania	Vidmantas Satkus	
Macedonia	Nikola Stolev	
Moldova	Albert Ivanov	
Mongolia	Sonomun Chimedtzeren	
the Netherlands	Henk le Grand	
Poland	Tadeusz Lehmann	
Romania	Ioan Nicula	
Russian Federation	Andrei Selivanov	
Serbia	Marjan Kovačević	
Slovakia	Bedrich Formánek	
Slovenia	Marko Klasinc	2. Vice-President
Spain		
Sweden	Kjell Widlert	3. Vice-President
Switzerland	Thomas Maeder	
Ukraine	Yevgen Reytsen	
U.S.A.	Mike Preic	

39 members

Honorary Presidents:

Jan Hannelius	Finland (+)
Klaus Wenda	Austria
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia
John Rice	Great Britain

Honorary Members:

Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	Spain
Barry P. Barnes	Britain
Attila Benedek	Hungary
Viktor Chepizhny	Russian Federation
Newman Guttman	USA
Alexandr Kazancev (+)	Russian Federation
László Lindner (+)	Hungary
Giorgio Mirri (+)	Italy
Jan Mortensen (+)	Denmark
Byron Zappas	Greece

Secretary:

Günter Büsing	Germany
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PRESIDENTS OF PCCC

Gyula Neukomm (+)	Hungary	1956 – 1958
Nenad Petrović (+)	Yugoslavia	1958 – 1964
Comins Mansfield (+)	Great Britain	1964 – 1972
Gerhard Jensch (+)	Germany	1972 – 1974
Jan Hannelius (+)	Finland	1974 – 1986
Klaus Wenda	Austria	1986 – 1994
Bedrich Formánek	Slovakia	1994 – 2002
John Rice	Great Britain	2002 – 2006
Uri Avner	Israel	2006 –



Rice



Avner



Formánek

STATUTES OF THE PERMANENT FIDE-COMMISSION FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

(Version Wageningen 2001)

§ I. The Commission

1. The Permanent Commission for Chess Compositions (PCCC) operates by definition under a mandate from the FIDE (see Annex V, Section 1 - Status, Principles and Aims of FIDE).

To the Commission currently belong the chess federations/chess problem societies of those countries listed in Annex I, each of which has the right to nominate a delegate. These delegates together, as "ordinary Members" constitute the Commission. They are hereinafter referred to simply as "Members".

2. The Commission is entitled to appoint experts for certain fields as extraordinary Members with a simple majority. These experts are named in Annex II. It is their task to support the Commission in all matters connected with their respective fields. They have the voting right in all questions belonging to their fields of expertise additionally to the ordinary Members. They have to be invited to all meetings of the Commission.
3. The task of the Commission is to pay attention to all matters of international interest in problem chess and studies within the framework of the FIDE.

In particular, its duties include:

- a) The dissemination and encouragement of chess composition throughout the world.
 - b) The formulation of rules and guide-lines in all spheres of chess composition.
 - c) The arrangement of official international composing and solving tournaments.
 - d) The initiation of the publication of collections of general interest, etc.
 - e) The award of titles to especially deserving representatives of chess composition including solvers, subject to the approval of the FIDE.
4. The Commission decides with a two-thirds majority on applications for admission submitted by chess federations. It may also decide, by the same majority, that a chess federation shall be expelled. The more detailed conditions of admission and expulsion are laid down in Annex IV.
 5. The Commission has power by a simple resolution of the membership to appoint specially deserving retiring Members to honorary membership for life. Honorary Members enjoy all the rights of ordinary membership except for the right to vote and the rights to elect or be elected. Similarly, the Commission can accord the title of Honorary President to a President on the expiry of his term of office (Arnhem 1981).

§ II. The Commission's meeting

1. Once every year the President calls an ordinary meeting which shall be organized each time by a member-country. If no member-country is prepared to undertake the organization, the President may postpone the meeting for one year. If in that following year no organizer can be found, the President shall organize it himself as he sees fit.
2. An ordinary meeting shall consist of several sessions and shall occupy at least (four) 4 and not more than (eight) 8 days of session.
3. In cases of emergency, the President in consultation with the Vice-Presidents may call an extraordinary meeting, even between two ordinary meetings, at any place that seems suitable to him. The President is also entitled to invite the Vice-Presidents to a Presidium meeting for good reason.
4. The President shall invite in writing to every meeting all the member-federations listed in Annex I. A personal invitation shall be sent to Honorary Presidents, Honorary Members and experts in accordance with Annex II.
5. Every member-federation shall be represented at the meetings by the delegate nominated by it in accordance with paragraph I.1. The delegate may send a deputy in his place to individual meetings who shall then assume the same rights and duties as the delegate Member himself. Delegates and deputies must be either nationals of or habitually resident in the nominating country. No one person may simultaneously represent more than one country.
6. The name of the deputy shall be notified to the President at least three weeks before the start of the meeting. If any member-federation is quite unable to send a delegate or a deputy, the President shall be informed without delay.
7. A quorum at any meeting shall consist of at least one-third (1/3) of the member-federations listed in Annex I, represented by the presence of Members. An alteration of the Statutes is nevertheless only permissible with the presence of Members from at least half (1/2) of the member-federations listed in Annex I.
8. The meetings shall, in principle, be held in public. However, at the request of a Member, the Commission may at any time decide by voting whether the public shall be excluded from individual sessions. At such closed sessions only Members, Honorary Presidents, Honorary Members and the Secretary of the Commission may be present.

§ III. Officers of the Commission

1. The President is the head of the Commission. His task shall be to call meetings of the Commission, to draw up the Agenda, to take the chair at sessions, to record the minutes of the whole meeting, and to ensure that the decisions of the Commission are put into effect.
2. The President is also responsible for all contact between the Commission and the President and the General Secretariat of the FIDE. He represents the Commission in all external matters, and he is in particular the Commission's representative at General Assemblies of the FIDE.
3. In cases where the President is unable to discharge the duties defined in paragraph III.2. above, he may delegate these duties to a Member of the Commission.
4. The functions of the President given in paragraph III.1. above shall in principle be discharged by him personally. Only in the event of an impediment may he delegate them to a Vice-President.
5. To carry out his organisational duties, the President may avail himself of the help of his Secretary. The Secretary is entitled to take part in all sessions of the Commission.
6. To support and assist the president and to represent him in the event of a temporary impediment or at his special request, three(3) Vice-Presidents shall be elected. If a President should die or resign during his term of office, the 1st Vice-President shall take over all his functions until the expiry of the term of office. In the event of the 1st Vice-President's being unavailable the President's functions shall devolve on the 2nd Vice-President, and subsequently in to the 3rd Vice-President, and then finally on to the Member most senior in service in the Commission.

§ IV. Election of Officers

1. Elections to the Praesidium shall be held at every fourth meeting of the Commission. Voting shall take place for all four posts in the same year. However, if a Praesidium post falls permanently vacant during the term of office, a special election may be held for the relevant post, if the commission deems this appropriate, but the candidate elected shall serve only for the remainder of the original four-year period.
2. In an election year a special meeting of the Commission shall be arranged for the purpose of voting, not later than the penultimate day of the Congress, and at no later than 21.00 on that day.
3. At the opening session of the Commission in an election year, the President shall nominate a working party of three persons from different countries to supervise the elections. One of the three should normally be the Secretary. No current delegate or deputy may be a member of this working party.
4. A delegate wishing to stand for election to the Praesidium shall give his name on paper to the working party by 22.00 on the day before the elections are to be held. The paper must show clearly the post or posts for which the delegate wishes to stand.
5. The working party shall display a list of the candidates for each post by 9.00 on the day of the elections. No additions shall then be made to this list, except as provided for in para. 7 below. Withdrawals, however, will be permitted.
6. The election shall be held in a closed session of the Commission. One member of the working party (not the Secretary) shall take the chair. Each post shall be dealt with separately, starting with the President and continuing through the Vice-Presidents in order. The chairman shall read out the names of the candidates for the Presidency. At this point each of these candidates may, if he so wishes, address the Commission for a maximum of 10 minutes. This may be followed by a discussion. The chairman shall then invite delegates to record in secret their vote for one of these candidates, on paper provided for the purpose. Any candidate obtaining a majority of the votes cast shall be declared elected. Otherwise delegates will vote again between the two candidates gaining the most votes in the first round. In the event of a tie in the second round, the chairman shall call a recess of not more than 10 minutes, after which the vote shall be taken again. If the result is again a tie, the chairman shall determine the outcome by selecting one of two folded slips of paper each bearing the name of one candidate.
7. Any candidate defeated in the vote for the Presidency may now declare his candidature for any or all of the posts of Vice-President, if he has not already done so. The chairman shall read out the names of candidates for the post of 1st Vice-President. Any candidate may address the Commission for not more than 10 minutes, provided he has not already spoken.
8. In the event of a tie, the same procedure shall be adopted as for the Presidency.
9. The posts of 2nd and 3rd Vice-President shall be dealt with in exactly the same way, with previously defeated candidates being entitled to stand, and candidates having the same right to address the Commission for a maximum of 10 minutes.
10. All the voting shall take place within the same session.
11. The duties of the working party shall cease as soon as the new Praesidium has been elected in its entirety.

§ V. Agenda at meetings

1. An Agenda shall be drawn up for every ordinary meeting of the Commission, and shall be communicated to all Members at least six (6) weeks before the start of the meeting.
2. Each Agenda shall contain in particular the following items:
 - a) Verification of attendance and voting-rights.
 - b) Agreement of the minutes of the previous meeting.
 - c) Any elections which may fall due.
 - d) Proposals by member-countries.
 - e) Announcement of place for the next meeting.
 - f) Any other business.

§ VI. Proposals by Member-Countries

1. Any proposals by member-countries to be dealt with on the Agenda in accordance with paragraph V.2d above must reach the President at least ten (10) weeks before the start of the meeting. Any proposals received later, together with proposals made by Members during a session of the Commission, may be dealt with only under Any other Business paragraph V2f as far as the remaining programme for the meeting permits.
2. However a Member has the right to propose that a matter seeming to him to be urgent shall be dealt with by the Commission out of turn. The Commission shall then immediately decide on this proposal by a straight majority vote.

§ VII. Sessions

1. The sessions shall serve the discussion and consideration of the items of the Agenda, along with the passing of resolutions by the Commission. The chair shall be taken by the President himself or his representative appointed in accordance with paragraph III.4.
2. Every Member is entitled to signify his desire to speak at any time during the meeting. The Chairman shall accord this right in the order in which he receives the requests to speak. He also has the right to limit the time allowed to any speaker when several have requested to speak.
3. The Chairman is also entitled to interrupt a session for good reason.
4. As soon as the Commission has decided on the termination of a discussion, only one further speaker each for and against a motion may be allowed. Further requests to speak shall be refused by the Chairman as being too late.

5. All spoken contributions by Member at meetings shall be made in one of the official FIDE languages. At the request of a Member, the speeches shall as far as possible be translated by interpreters into other FIDE languages.

§ VIII. Sub-Committees

1. The Commission shall either decide immediately on a proposal under discussion or, if the nature and scope of the matter demand it, shall appoint a sub-committee of two to five (2-5) persons to deal with the matter outside the sessions.
2. A sub-committee of this sort shall gather together for the Commission all important facts for the clarification of the matter in hand and the creation of a basis for a decision by the Commission. A sub-committee shall report on its work within the appointed time, and may also put forward its own proposal(s).
3. The President has the right, without any specific decision by the Commission, to work in all sub-committees of this sort.

§ IX. Standing Sub-Committees

1. For fields of work that require lengthy preparation and activity above and beyond Commission meetings, the Commission is empowered to appoint standing sub-committees.
2. The task of a sub-committee of this sort is to go into the subject thoroughly and to present to the Commission concrete results and proposals for the Commission to decide on. Each subcommittee shall for this purpose choose a spokesman from among its members, and convey his or her name to the President.
3. After the fulfilment of its task or for other important reasons sub-committees appointed in accordance with paragraph VIII. or IX. may be wound up by a simple majority vote of the Commission.

§ X. Award of titles

1. It is a fundamental task of the Commission, in conjunction with the FIDE, to award for life the titles of:
 - a) Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions,
 - b) International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions,
 - c) FIDE Master for Chess Compositions (Bournemouth 1989),
 - d) International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions,
 - e) International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE,
 - f) International Solving Master of the FIDE,
 - g) FIDE Solving Master (Tel Aviv 1996),
 - h) Honorary Master of Chess Composition (Fon-

tenay sous Bois 1986).

2. The Commission also decides by a two-thirds (2/3) majority on the conditions under which these titles may be awarded.
3. The Commission may also decide by a two-thirds (2/3) majority to introduce new titles and determine the necessary conditions.
4. A standing Qualifications Committee appointed in accordance with paragraph IX. 1., consisting of five (5) Commission Members has to decide with simple majority, whether a candidate fulfils the qualifications for one of the above mentioned titles. The committee needs a quorum of four (4) persons for a valid decision.
5. Concerning the more detailed qualifications for the acquisition of titles according to this paragraph, the Commission shall decide on a set of conditions, attached to these Statutes as Annex III.

§ XI. Requirements for a majority

1. The Commission shall decide with a straight majority except in cases where the statutes expressly require a two-thirds (2/3) majority.
2. The majority shall be determined from the respective number of Members present at and taking part in the voting.
In all cases where a two-thirds (2/3) majority is required abstention counts as a vote against.
3. The President's vote counts equal to that of the other Member.

§ XII. Concluding clauses

1. These Statutes came into force for the first time at the meeting in Pula on 18.9.1972. In the present form incorporating some additions and alterations they were re-confirmed at the meeting in Budapest on 26.8.1988 and came into force in this new version on 27.8.1988.
2. These Statutes are published 1972 in their original form in the German language. The reconfirmed form was published in the English language and has in this form sole validity in cases of dispute.
3. Any alteration to these Statutes may only be carried out if approved by a two-thirds (2/3) majority.
4. Further additions and alterations:
 - § X 1c, Annex III 1c, 1f (Bournemouth 1989)
 - Annex I (Rotterdam 1991, Bonn 1992, Bratislava 1993, Belfort 1994, Turku 1995, Tel Aviv 1996, Pula 1997)
 - Annex III. 1.d (Rotterdam 1991)
 - Annex II (Bonn 1992)

- § II 5, XI 1 (Turku 1995)
- § X 1g (Tel Aviv 1996)
- Annex III. (Tel Aviv 1996)
- § III 6, § IV, Annex III. 1. h (Wageningen 2001)
- Annex III 1.1,1.2,1.3,1.4 (Eretria 2005)
- Annex III 1.3 (Wageningen 2006)

ANNEX I

Re paragraph I. 1.

Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia & Hercegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Former Yug. Republic of Macedonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Mongolia, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United States of America (39 members).

ANNEX II

Presently no experts (paragraph I.2) are appointed. (Bonn 1992)

ANNEX III

Re paragraph X.5.

1. For the award of FIDE-titles, the following conditions must be fulfilled:

1.1 TITLES FOR COMPOSERS

a) "Grandmaster of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

A problem Composer must have at least 70 problems in the FIDE Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 42. (Tbilisi 1975)

b) "International Master of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

A problem composer must have at least 25 problems in the FIDE Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 15. (Tbilisi 1975)

c) "FIDE Master for Chess Compositions"

A problem composer must have at least 12 problems in the FIDE Albums. For a study composer the corresponding minimum number of studies required in Albums is 8 (Bournemouth 1989).

In counting the points, for the mentioned master titles the value of a joint composition will be divided by the number of composers collaborating. If a com-

poser competes with problems as well as studies then 1 study = 1 2/3 problems.

1.2 TITLES FOR JUDGES

"International Judge of the FIDE for Chess Compositions"

Only national chess federations, national associations for chess compositions as well as the members of the Commission have the right to propose a member of their chess federation as a candidate for the title "International Judge".

The standing Qualifications Committee examines the proposal in the Commission. The candidate has to fulfil the following qualifications:

a) First application for the title International Judge in one section: 6 awards among them at least 4 awards in the section applied for and among them two published abroad are needed.

b) First application for the title International Judge in more than one section: 4 awards (among them two published abroad) in one section which must be signified as first section and 3 awards in each other section are needed. (This means that a candidate for 2 sections must present at least 7 awards and for 3 sections at least 10 awards).

c) Application for extension of the previously granted titles to other sections: 3 awards in each of those sections.

The sections to apply for are: 2#, 3#, n#, s#, h#, fairies, endgames, retros and mathematics.

All applications must be in written form. They should be addressed to the Spokesman of the Qualifications Committee or to the President and must be signed by the Chess federation, the national association for chess compositions or the delegate of the applying country.

(Rotterdam 1991).

1.3 TITLES FOR SOLVERS

Norms for titles can be gained at the World Chess Solving Championship (WCSC), at the European Chess Solving Championship (ECSC), at an WCCC-Open or any other tournament that fulfils the defined criteria. This Annex contains guide-lines only, however the Commission shall decide by a two-thirds (2/3) majority on special descriptions for solver's rating and criteria for gaining norms and titles as well as on criteria for acceptability of the tournaments at which ratings and norms can be gained. These rules will be regarded as a part of the Statutes. (Wageningen 2006)

a) "International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE"

In order to obtain the title, a solver must gain a norm 3 times in any tournament that fulfils certain criteria, defined by the Commission, but at least once at the WCSC or ECSC, achieving a minimum perform-

ance rating of 2650.

Furthermore a general rating of 2600 is obligatory (Wageningen 2006)

b) "International Solving Master of the FIDE"

In order to obtain the title a solver must gain a norm twice at any tournament that fulfils certain criteria, defined by the Commission, achieving a minimum performance rating of 2550. Furthermore a general rating of 2500 is obligatory (Wageningen 2006).

c) "FIDE Solving Master"

In order to obtain the title a solver must gain a norm twice at any tournament, that fulfils certain criteria, defined by the Commission achieving a minimum performance rating of 2450. Furthermore a general rating of 2400 is obligatory (Wageningen 2006).

1.4 HONORARY TITLES

"Honorary Master of Chess Composition"

This title can be granted to problemists aged more than 70 years, having great merits in problem chess, who did not succeed in getting one of the master titles mentioned above (Fontenay sous Bois 1986, Wageningen 2001).

2. In all cases the President has to inform the General Secretariat of the FIDE in writing about title awards. At the same time he has to request the confirmation of these titles by the next General Assembly of the FIDE.

ANNEX IV

Basic requirements for the admission and expulsion of chess federations.

1. A chess federation applying for admission must be a member of the FIDE.
2. Visible activity in the composing and solving of chess problems or studies must exist in the country in question.
3. The application must be addressed in writing by the chess federation to the President of the Commission. It must be accompanied by the undertaking that the country in question will actively participate in the tasks and the pursuit of aims of the Commission.
4. The delegate nominated by the chess federation (Paragraph I.1. of the statutes) must orally present his federation's application at an ordinary meeting of the Commission (Paragraph II.1. of the statutes). Only then may a decision on the application be reached.
5. If a Member is entirely absent from three successive ordinary meetings of the Commission, the latter is entitled to decide, in ordinary session, to expel the chess

federation which has nominated this member. The chess federation in question must first have the opportunity to make written representations on the matter. Provided that the due conditions are fulfilled, a resumption of representation at a later ordinary meeting is permissible.

6. When a federation is admitted or expelled, the list in Annex I must be amended by decision of the Commission.

cultural basis. FIDE supports a close international cooperation of the chess devotees in all fields of chess activity, thereby also aiming to improve friendly harmony among peoples.

- 1.4. FIDE issues the rules of chess and the provisions pertaining to the organisation of the World Championships and all other FIDE chess competitions. It awards the international chess titles.

- 1.5. To facilitate the administrative work in FIDE, zones are created, if possible according to regional points of view. Each member-federation is assigned to a zone.

ANNEX V

GENS UNA SUMUS

The moral strength of FIDE is manifested by the discipline of its members.

STATUTES OF THE WORLD CHESS FEDERATION - FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES ECHECS (FIDE)

Approved on June 25, 1974;
Amended on November 6, 1976,
November 7, 8 and 10, 1978,
December 3 and 6, 1980,
July 29, 1981,
November 10 and 15, 1982,
October 5-8, 1983,
November 28 to December 1, 1986,
7-9 August 1989,
30 November to 3 December 1990,
21-23 June 1992,
22-24 November 1993.

CHAPTER 1 - Status, principles and aims of FIDE

- 1.1 The World Chess Federation (Federation Internationale des Echecs, referred to in the ensuing text as FIDE for short), is the international overall organization in the domain of chess, which was founded on July 20, 1924 in Paris.

FIDE unites national chess federations and directs the chess world.

- 1.2 FIDE is concerned exclusively with chess activities. FIDE is democratically established and bases itself on the principles of equal rights of its members.

It rejects discriminatory treatment for national, political, racial, social or religious reasons or on account of sex.

- 1.3 Chess is one of the most ancient, intellectual and cultural games. It is a combination of a sport, of scientific thinking and of the elements of art.

The purpose and aim of FIDE are therefore the diffusion and development of chess among all nations of the world, as well as the raising of the level of chess culture and knowledge on a scientific, creative and

SOLVERS' RATING

A rating is a numerical value which shows a solving strength of a solver. A solver gains it by solving at two approved / rated tournaments.

A rating can be gained at the WCSC, ECSC, WCCC-Open, or other tournaments which fulfil definite criteria.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. A rating list

is published twice a year. It is calculated on the basis of the results of solving tournaments completed (including the report) by the end of June and the end of December.

The PCCC gives authority to a person(s) or a commission responsible for calculating ratings according to the approved formulas.

Rules for rating calculation

The basis for calculating ratings at a solving tournament is the average of ratings of all solvers with ratings (*AveRat*) and the average of achieved results of those solvers (*AveRes*).

AveRat = average rating of all solvers with ratings (subtracting by 1600)

AveRes = average result of all solvers with ratings

A rating for a solver without a rating:

It is calculated as a **performance rating** (*PerfRat*), i.e. a temporary rating achieved by a solver at a tournament upon the formula:

$$PerfRat = AveRat \times Res / AveRes$$

Res = result of a solver achieved at a tournament

Solver's first rating is called half-rating. At his next tournament he gets another half-rating. The average of all half-ratings is calculated and put to the rating list.

Change of a rating for a solver with a rating:

The expected result (*ExpRes*) is calculated for all solvers with ratings upon the formula:

$$ExpRes = AveRes \times Rat / AveRat$$

Rat = rating of a solver from the last rating list

The expected result might exceed 100% of the winner's result. In such case the corrections (*CorrExpRes* and *CorrPerfRat*) are made upon the formulas:

$$CorrExpRes = AveRes + (ExpRes - AveRes) \times (MaxRes - AveRes) / (MaxExpRes - AveRes)$$

CorrExpRes = corrected expected result (cannot exceed 100% of the winner's result)

MaxRes = result of the winner

MaxExpRes = the highest expected result before correction (higher than the winner's result)

$$CorrPerfRat = AveRat + (PerfRat - AveRat) / (MaxPerfRat - AveRat) * (MaxRes * MaxRat / MaxCorrExpRes - AveRat)$$

CorrPerfRat = corrected performance rating

MaxRat = the highest solver's rating

MaxPerfRat = performance rating of the winner

MaxCorrExpRes = the highest corrected expected result

A change of a rating (*ChOfRat*) is calculated from the difference between the expected result and the achieved result upon the formula:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - ExpRes)$$

or in a case of correction:

$$ChOfRat = KT \times (Res - CorrExpRes)$$

KT = tournament coefficient (from 1 to 4)

If the problems at the tournament are not given 5 points each the *KT* is corrected upon the formula:

$$CorrKT = KT \times 5 \times N / AbsMaxRes$$

CorrKT = corrected tournament coefficient

N = number of problems at the tournament

AbsMaxRes = theoretical *MaxRes* at the tournament

New rating is calculated upon the formula:

$$NewRat = Rat + ChOfRat$$

If *NewRat* is negative it is corrected to zero. All calculations are made to the second decimal place. Ratings are published as integers. For publishing use the ratings are increased by 1600.

After five years of non-participating at the rated tournaments a solver is expelled from the rating (half-rating) list. For the further participation his original rating (but not half-rating) is accepted.

Ratings are calculated after each tournament. An updated rating list is published twice a year (at 1st January and 1st July).

Tournament coefficient

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules:

Coefficient	Criteria for tournament
4.0	WCSC, ECSC
3.0	WCSC-type tournament for norms
2.5	participation at least 5 solvers with rating 2300 or higher
2.0	participation at least 5 solvers with rating 2200 or higher
1.5	participation at least 5 solvers with rating 2100 or higher
1.0	Others tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules

A frame for coefficients for tournaments organised according to others rules:

Coefficient	Criteria for tournament
2.0	WCCC-Open
1.5	ISC, not-WCSC-type tournament for norms
1.0	Others tournaments

The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient.

This version of the rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006.

Criteria for acceptability of the tournaments at which ratings and norms can be gained

At the tournament at least 10 solvers with ratings from at least 2 countries (15 from at least 3 countries for gaining norms) should compete.

The selected problems should be originals or alternatively unknown published problems. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty and should represent different styles.

For tournaments organised according to the WCSC rules, the full coefficient may be used to calculate ratings.

For other tournaments at most one half of the normal coefficient is used to calculate ratings. In those tournaments there should be at least 12 problems of different types to solve. Problems for solving can be chosen from seven groups: twomovers, threemovers, moremovers, endgames, helpmates, selfmates and fairy problems. At the tournament at least 5 groups with at least 2 problems must be represented. No group can be represented with

more than 3 problems. The tournament could be divided into several rounds and/or days. If all problems are not given the 5 points each the tournament coefficient is corrected for calculating ratings. When fairy problems are included at the tournament it is recommended that the corresponding fairy conditions are announced at least two months beforehand. This is obligatory for the WCCC Open and it must be announced on the PCCC-site and on the WCCC organiser's web-site if it exists.

All tournament documentation (problems with solutions, complete list with the results and ratings, judge's statement on the competition acceptability and possible complaints, etc) should be sent to the responsible PCCC representative (commission) within 30 days after the end of the competition. The representative (commission) has the right to confirm or not the acceptability of the tournament and determines the tournament coefficient. The final decision is approved by the PCCC.

Criteria for gaining norms

Norms for the titles International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE (GM), International Solving Master of the FIDE (IM), FIDE Solving Master (FM) can be gained if at least 5 title holders with ratings GM 2550 / IM 2450 / FM 2350 and other solvers with the obligatory qualifying rating - 2600 for GM / 2500 for IM / 2400 for FM altogether compete at the tournament.

A norm for the title of GM / IM / FM:

To obtain a norm a solver must achieve a minimum performance rating 2650 / 2550 / 2450. He must be placed within the number of solvers with the qualifying rating 2600 / 2500 / 2400 not counting his own rating (i.e. at least sixth place when there are six solvers with rating min. 2600 / 2500 / 2400, but at least fifth place if he is one of them).

Criteria for gaining titles

International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm 3 times (at least once at the WCSC or ECSC) and achieve a rating 2600.

International Solving Master of the FIDE: A solver must gain a norm twice and achieve a rating 2500.

FIDE Solving Master: A solver must gain a norm twice

and achieve a rating 2400.

The obligatory rating may be achieved anytime (i.e. at any official rating list or as a current rating after a tournament).

This version of the criteria was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006.

Rating list of solvers 1.7.2007

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
1.	GM	Murdzia Piotr	POL	2851,48	48.		Villeneuve Alain	FRA	2418,47
2.	GM	Eyseev Grigorij	RUS	2800,58	49.		Kupper Josef	SUI	2417,13
3.	GM	Nunn John	GBR	2731,28	50.	IM	Prentos Kostas	GRE	2414,06
4.	GM	Zude Arno	GER	2708,35	51.	IM	Axt Hemmo	GER	2409,65
5.	GM	Soffer Ram	ISR	2691,67	52.		Satkus Vidmantas	LTU	2407,26
6.	GM	Elkies Noam	ISR	2684,83	53.	FM	Pletnev Dmitrij	RUS	2401,01
7.	GM	Perkonaja Pauli	FIN	2681,58	54.	IM	Tanner Henry	FIN	2398,80
8.	GM	Paavilainen Jorma	FIN	2674,35	55.		Bulavka Alexandr	BLR	2396,00
9.	GM	Mestel Jonathan	GBR	2668,02	56.	IM	Kopyl Valerij	UKR	2390,83
10.	GM	Tummes Boris	GER	2640,29	57.	FM	Uitenbroek Hans	NED	2388,23
11.	IM	Mladenović Miodrag	SRB	2605,34	58.	FM	Yamada Kohei	JAP	2385,69
12.	GM	Comay Ofer	ISR	2604,50	59.	FM	Leontjev Alexandr	RUS	2381,03
13.	GM	Caillaud Michel	FRA	2604,15	60.	FM	Širán Ľubomír	SVK	2366,37
14.	GM	Wissmann Dolf	NED	2597,17	61.		Kozyrev Alexandr	RUS	2366,11
15.	GM	Kovačević Marjan	SRB	2596,06	62.	FM	Stopa Jacek	POL	2365,70
16.	GM	Rumjancev Sergej	RUS	2593,31	63.		Marlo (Jaatinen) Terho	FIN	2365,06
17.	IM	Salai Ladislav jr.	SVK	2588,69	64.		Gulke Volker	GER	2363,55
18.	GM	Pfannkuche Michael	GER	2585,85	65.	FM	Steinbrink Axel	GER	2363,35
19.	FM	Crisan Vlaicu	ROM	2548,70	66.	FM	McDowell Michael	GBR	2363,28
20.	IM	Wakashima Tadashi	JAP	2547,11	67.	IM	Maeder Thomas	SUI	2356,01
21.	FM	Vučković Bojan	SRB	2533,16	68.		Almamedov Araz	AZB	2355,83
22.	IM	Dragoun Michal	CZE	2530,65	69.	FM	Szczep Zbigniew	POL	2353,45
23.	IM	van Beers Eddy	BEL	2529,14	70.		Borodavkin Sergej	UKR	2349,74
24.	GM	Baier Roland	SUI	2528,66	71.		Richter Frank	GER	2346,67
25.	IM	Podinic Vladimir	SRB	2522,85	72.		Larin Rudolf	RUS	2345,91
26.	FM	Mukoseev Anatolij	RUS	2520,61	73.	FM	Klemanic Emil	SVK	2344,16
27.	IM	Erenburg Mark	ISR	2503,06	74.	FM	Blochín Vladimir	RUS	2344,10
28.	GM	Velimirović Milan	SRB	2499,32	75.		Solovchuk Alexej	UKR	2338,76
29.	IM	Rotenberg Jacques	ISR	2495,69	76.	FM	Pervakov Oleg	RUS	2338,16
30.	IM	van den Heuvel Peter	NED	2492,30	77.		Delander Adolf	GER	2334,63
31.	IM	Hurme Harri	FIN	2484,54	78.		Pernaric Josip	CRO	2329,69
32.	IM	Azhusin Alexandr	RUS	2482,73	79.	FM	Lipovskij Vladimir	RUS	2329,57
33.	IM	Piliczewski Bogusz	POL	2482,16	80.		Djachuk Vasył	UKR	2317,10
34.	IM	Selivanov Andrej	RUS	2463,37	81.		Janevski Živko	MAC	2314,05
35.	FM	Karhunen Kari	FIN	2462,81	82.		Czeremin Claus	GER	2312,47
36.	IM	Huber Eric	ROM	2461,49	83.		Borst Dirk	NED	2309,15
37.	FM	Gurgenidze David	GEO	2439,40	84.		Morvay Miklós	HUN	2303,69
38.	GM	Lee Graham	GBR	2439,13	85.	FM	Afek Yochanan	ISR	2301,90
39.	IM	Friedgood David	GBR	2438,20	86.		Mihalčo Oto	SVK	2301,26
40.	FM	Feoktistov Alexander	RUS	2435,54	87.		Papastavropoulos Andreas	GRE	2300,12
41.	FM	Ukmar Mitja	SLO	2427,79	88.	FM	Gvozđjak Peter	SVK	2299,64
42.		Voráček Miroslav	CZE	2426,79	89.	FM	Klasinc Marko	SLO	2299,25
43.	FM	Kolčák Marek	SVK	2425,00	90.	FM	Schafer Ronald	GER	2292,66
44.	FM	Lebedev Alexej	RUS	2424,84	91.		Abdurahmanović Fadil	BIH	2290,80
45.	IM	Pogorelov Vladimir	UKR	2424,43	92.		Gershinskij Michail	UKR	2289,16
46.		Vanka Miloslav	CZE	2421,84	93.	FM	Semenenko Valerij	UKR	2288,22
47.	FM	McNab Colin	GBR	2419,13	94.	FM	Norri Joose	FIN	2286,67

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
95.		Costeff Gady	ISR	2282,56	160.		Banaszek Marcin	GER	2149,45
96.		Watson Ian	GBR	2282,47	161.		Jeliazkov Kiril	BLG	2148,86
97.		Stepak Yedael	ISR	2281,72	162.		Prcic Mike	BIH	2146,40
98.		Gabeskiria Mikheel	GEO	2281,18	163.		le Grand Piet	NED	2145,11
99.		Djurašević Branislav	SRB	2280,84	164.		Paliulionis Viktoras	LTU	2143,98
100.		Kochli Klaus	SUI	2280,52	165.		Gadjanski Borislav	SRB	2141,34
101.		Ahmels Christian	GER	2280,09	166.		Simić Milan	SRB	2126,31
102.		Predrag Nikola	CRO	2277,49	167.		Bunka Vladislav	CZE	2124,86
103.	FM	Gusev Boris +	RUS	2277,19	168.		Milanović Mihajlo	SRB	2123,99
104.		Ravins Modris	LAT	2272,77	169.		Kikuta Yuji	JAP	2123,53
105.	FM	Radović Srečko	SRB	2272,25	170.		Fougiaxis Harry	GRE	2123,41
106.		Le Grand Henk	NED	2271,73	171.		Beuster Michael	GER	2122,12
107.		Aloni Yoel	ISR	2270,56	172.		Chocenska Dmitrijus	LTU	2118,45
108.		Markovcij Vasyl	UKR	2261,24	173.		Quah James	SIN	2117,92
109.		Einat Paz	ISR	2260,34	174.		Gavrilovski Zoran	MAC	2116,40
110.		Mendrinis Nikos	GRE	2257,53	175.		Sööt Margus	EST	2114,47
111.		Vaulin Evgenij	RUS	2255,71	176.		Satkus Vilimantas	LTU	2111,49
112.		Paradzinskij Oleg	UKR	2254,56	177.		Skoba Ivan	CZE	2110,46
113.	FM	Krivenko Valerij	UKR	2251,73	178.		Alexandrov Dmitry	RUS	2109,75
114.		Zoltán László	HUN	2249,88	179.		Sihnievich Mikalai	BLR	2109,24
115.	FM	de Boer Johann	NED	2249,13	180.		Parchomenko Nikolaj	UKR	2109,09
116.		Cebanov Nikolai	MLD	2244,77	181.		Nievergelt Andreas	SUI	2108,74
117.		Bender Ivan	CRO	2232,06	182.		Zajic Helmut	AUT	2107,27
118.		Minkin Michael	RUS	2231,83	183.		Ooms Andy	BEL	2106,83
119.		Sivić Klemen	SLO	2230,79	184.		Labai Zoltán	SVK	2104,85
120.		Hoffmann Martin	SUI	2227,99	185.		Cumbers Paul	GBR	2103,28
121.		Beugelsdijk Ruud	NED	2221,63	186.		Khramtsevich Michail	BLR	2102,25
122.		Rothwell Stephen	GER	2221,01	187.		Vokál Stanislav	SVK	2101,35
123.-124.		Spirić Igor	SRB	2213,19	188.		Parzuch Stefan	POL	2099,84
123.-124.		Rein Andreas	GER	2213,19	189.		Miletić Dean	SRB	2097,94
125.		Chandurin Anatolij	UKR	2212,20	190.		Jakunin Nikolaj	RUS	2096,25
126.		Petrov Andrej	RUS	2206,24	191.		Stawarz Pavel	POL	2095,55
127.		Viktorov Evgenij	RUS	2205,87	192.		Evstigneev Roman	UKR	2095,32
128.		Lörinc Juraj	SVK	2204,36	193.		Malyshkin Jurij	RUS	2094,86
129.		Masimov Agshin	AZB	2203,82	194.		Ugren Ljubomir	SLO	2094,80
130.		Krolikowski Ryszard	POL	2200,63	195.		Piorun Kacper	POL	2094,58
131.		Melnichenko Viktor	UKR	2199,92	196.		Gordian Jurij	UKR	2091,13
132.		Mikholap Alexandr	BLR	2199,38	197.		Svrček Milan	SVK	2090,29
133.		Gorski Piotr	POL	2198,12	198.		Messing Hrvoje	CRO	2088,50
134.		Stanković Hamza	BIH	2190,99	199.		Retter Yosi	ISR	2085,67
135.		Gottstein Claudius	GER	2188,30	200.		Petri Peter	BEL	2085,16
136.		Weemaes Ronny	BEL	2188,27	201.		Ostruh Boris	SLO	2084,97
137.		Maximenko Igor	UKR	2187,87	202.		Schenkerik Csaba	HUN	2083,19
138.		Bakker Peter	NED	2186,01	203.		Kaufhold Thomas	GER	2082,05
139.		Zajcev Viktor	BLR	2185,96	204.		Walther Thomas	GER	2081,83
140.		Wassong Pascal	FRA	2185,05	205.		Henrych Miroslav	CZE	2077,85
141.		Molnár József	HUN	2182,17	206.		Postnikov Alexandr	UKR	2073,42
142.		Libiš Zdeněk	CZE	2180,77	207.		Sibinović Zoran	SRB	2072,64
143.		Sabol František	CZE	2179,30	208.		Rjabcev Vladimir	UKR	2070,24
144.		Valois Paul	GBR	2179,12	209.		De Heer Jost	NED	2068,04
145.		Karamanits Anatolij	UKR	2177,95	210.		Bamford Andrew	GBR	2065,74
146.		Degenkolbe Mirko	GER	2175,77	211.		Petković Nikola	SRB	2065,27
147.		Limontas Martynas	LTU	2173,59	212.		Kosiorek Marek	POL	2064,34
148.		Semenenko Alexander	UKR	2173,34	213.		Lucenti Giorgio	ITA	2064,29
149.		Todorović Goran	SRB	2172,74	214.		Gemmell John	GBR	2059,51
150.		Moravčík Bohumil	SVK	2169,57	215.		Horstmann Bernd	GER	2057,99
151.		Galiantsshpigel Lev	ISR	2169,10	216.		Johnston Dafydd	GBR	2057,37
152.	FM	Neef Wilfried	GER	2165,52	217.		Clark Bill	GBR	2056,01
153.		Nicula Dinu-Ioan	ROM	2161,13	218.		Bartosh Vladimir	BLR	2052,37
154.		Gazarek Danko	CRO	2156,58	219.		Gurr Lyndon	GBR	2050,88
155.		Karabanov Andrej	UKR	2154,48	220.		Basistyj Mark	UKR	2048,89
156.		Versmissen Koen	NED	2152,37	221.		Siwik Rafal	POL	2046,70
157.		Radomirović Miodrag	SRB	2151,17	222.		Kostouros Alexis	GRE	2046,66
158.		Manolescu Mircea +	ROM	2151,05	223.		Petras Milan	CZE	2044,60
159.		Van Herck Marcel	BEL	2149,84	224.		Muth Josef	GER	2042,33

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
225.		Rosolak Wladyslaw +	POL	2041,96	290.		Sobrecases Guy	FRA	1921,98
226.		Kolesnik Nikolaj	UKR	2034,96	291.		Garoufalidis Ioannis	GRE	1921,85
227.		Ranković Srđan	SRB	2032,45	292.		Glišić Dejan	CRO	1919,08
228.		Seeck Klaus	GER	2031,30	293.		Rimkus Miečislovas	LTU	1918,87
229.		Beije Johan	NED	2031,13	294.		Starčević Kresimir	CRO	1915,37
230.		Uta Matei	ROM	2030,89	295.		Skyrianoglou Dimitris	GRE	1915,10
231.		Hernitz Zvonimir	CRO	2027,64	296.		Privrediev Anatolij	AZB	1914,70
232.		Orton Stephen	GBR	2027,56	297.		Piven Nikolaj	UKR	1910,23
233.		Knjazev Alexej	UKR	2026,41	298.		Taylor Stephen	GBR	1910,15
234.		Schmidt Peter	GER	2024,97	299.		Przedmojski Rafal	POL	1908,06
235.		Denkovski Ivan	MAC	2024,92	300.		Miljanić Mirko	SRB	1905,22
236.		Szymanski Marcin	POL	2024,11	301.		Van Namen Ton	NED	1904,93
237.		Fedchenko Vladimir	UKR	2019,49	302.		Müller Winus	GER	1900,38
238.		Stephenson Brian	GBR	2018,74	303.		Kirzenstein Adam	POL	1899,13
239.		Harkola Hannu	FIN	2015,49	304.		Gluzsko Krzysztof	POL	1898,66
240.		Sluzhilov A.	RUS	2015,41	305.		Vandemeulebroucke Mark	BEL	1898,30
241.		Lebouil Jean-Louis	FRA	2013,36	306.		Thoma Andreas	GER	1897,76
242.		Bieganowski Roman	POL	2011,88	307.		Ejlazjan Eduard	UKR	1897,60
243.		Soskic Bozidar	SRB	2011,19	308.		Vandemeulebroucke I.	BEL	1897,07
244.		Gorbunov Valerij	UKR	2010,51	309.		Burda Josef	CZE	1896,86
245.		Kameník Pavel	CZE	2009,30	310.		Anemodouras Leokratis	GRE	1895,52
246.		Wysockij Michal	POL	2006,03	311.		Šnižek Květoslav	CZE	1889,22
247.		Skrzek Janusz	POL	2005,64	312.		Penrose Oliver	GBR	1883,16
248.		Konidaris Panagiotis	GRE	2003,35	313.		Yanami Hitoshi	JAP	1882,06
249.		Steponavicius Stasys	LTU	2000,30	314.		Montaruli Roberto	ITA	1880,04
250.		Gabeskiria Amirian	GEO	1996,98	315.	w	Rybak-Murdzia Agnieszka	POL	1876,82
251.		Fomichev Evgenij	RUS	1996,47	316.		Capron Daniel	FRA	1874,23
252.		Kaysar Ami	ISR	1995,00	317.		Makhatadze Dzhemal	GEO	1872,08
253.		Volkov Leonid	UKR	1990,83	318.		Ralík Oliver	SVK	1868,33
254.		Belokon Jurij	UKR	1990,74	319.		Coward John R	GBR	1867,92
255.		Gurov Valerij	RUS	1990,07	320.		Abubekeroev Oleg	RUS	1867,16
256.		Syvänniemi Janne	FIN	1988,40	321.		Speer Dominik	GER	1864,23
257.		Palmans Luc	BEL	1986,06	322.		Ketris Ilja	LAT	1863,77
258.		de Vos Nils	BEL	1983,64	323.		Lehmann Tadeusz	POL	1862,04
259.		Ursta Lubomir	CZE	1982,51	324.		Smolen Ján	SVK	1858,19
260.		Zhezhurin Bogdan	UKR	1979,09	325.		Chizhikov Vladislav	RUS	1850,02
261.		Jelínek Jiří	CZE	1974,82	326.		Ljubchenko Vladimir	UKR	1839,92
262.		Volchek Viktor	BLR	1973,26	327.		Dewhurst Ken	GBR	1839,43
263.		Sklavounos Panagis	GRE	1972,38	328.		Clarke Peter C	GBR	1838,91
264.		Dupin Jacques	FRA	1971,79	329.		Rmus Anto	SRB	1838,55
265.		Bubanja Bojan	MNE	1971,14	330.		Guca Krzysztof	POL	1835,20
266.		Brjuchanov Ivan	UKR	1969,55	331.		Sitar Darko	SLO	1834,26
267.		Damjanović Mato	CRO	1968,17	332.		Földesi Marek	SVK	1831,31
268.		Ilandzis Spyridon	GRE	1967,55	333.		Krohmalnik Andrei	ISR	1830,38
269.		Kurilenko Vladimir	UKR	1964,43	334.		Perfilov Viktor	RUS	1829,12
270.		Dobiáš Richard	SVK	1959,48	335.		Radchenko Alexandr	RUS	1825,45
271.		Clarke Peter H	GBR	1958,68	336.		Grewatt Jim	GBR	1823,75
272.		Vinogradov Alexej	RUS	1955,18	337.		Trifunović Bogoljub	SRB	1820,29
273.		Raican Paul	ROM	1953,66	338.		Chovan Olexandr	UKR	1819,99
274.		Chervonjuk Jurij	UKR	1953,65	339.-340.		Lantta Tommi	FIN	1816,22
275.		Lawrence John	GBR	1953,56	339.-340.		Besancon Remy	FRA	1816,22
276.		Blackstock Les	GBR	1953,21	341.		Marszałek Maciej	POL	1814,34
277.		Sutherland Neil A	GBR	1952,72	342.		Luch Michal	POL	1811,34
278.		Kozhokar Vjacheslav	MLD	1952,56	343.		Nguyen Piotr	POL	1809,08
279.		Gajevskis Antons	LAT	1947,32	344.	w	Szewczak Anna	POL	1804,92
280.		Kasár Miroslav	SVK	1945,59	345.		Fica Alexander	CZE	1803,71
281.		Vink Wim	NED	1940,48	346.		Temes Chaim	ISR	1801,38
282.		Ivanov Albert	MLD	1937,98	347.		Griwa Nikolaj	UKR	1795,48
283.		Paronen Petteri	FIN	1935,97	348.		Vlček Dalibor	CZE	1793,30
284.		Emmerson Stephen	GBR	1934,54	349.		Roycroft John	GBR	1789,52
285.		Kwiatkowski Andrzej	POL	1929,42	350.		Van der Heijden Harold	NED	1785,96
286.		Riguet Laurent	FRA	1928,84	351.		Sieberg Rolf	GER	1785,78
287.		Jasik Andrzej	POL	1927,61	352.		Bonavoglia Marco	ITA	1780,86
288.		Reytsen Yevgeny	UKR	1926,85	353.		Solochin Sergej	RUS	1780,22
289.		Beckers Jurgen	BEL	1926,42	354.		Belov Alexandr	UKR	1775,36

Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating	Rank	Title	Solver (surname, name)	Country	Rating
355.		Kalinins Andrej	LAT	1773,16	397.		Cushko Vladimir	UKR	1666,94
356.		Van Espen Eddy	BEL	1771,82	398.		Olijnyk Nikolaj	UKR	1665,39
357.		Franks Joe	GBR	1770,22	399.		Pozdnak Oleg	UKR	1664,13
358.		Smith Graham	GBR	1768,28	400.		Vermeulen Danny	BEL	1663,63
359.		Novomeský Daniel	SVK	1765,04	401.		Granauskis Stasis	LAT	1662,69
360.		Vasilenko Anatoly	UKR	1764,21	402.		Kyšela Štefan	SVK	1659,87
361.		Berger Harm	NED	1762,81	403.		Hitin Zeev	ISR	1656,62
362.		van Oosterhout Ton	NED	1760,38	404.		Aunver Indrek	EST	1655,54
363.		Alexandrou Anastasios	GRE	1759,77	405.		Strasman Nery	ISR	1650,97
364.		Perković Josip	BIH	1759,40	406.		de Herdt Robert	BEL	1649,34
365.		Srol Pavel	CZE	1759,18	407.		Ogbeide Gerhardt	GBR	1647,30
366.		Argirakopoulos Themist.	GRE	1757,95	408.		Baete Guy	BEL	1645,85
367.		Pribula Nandor	HUN	1750,70	409.		Hill Mike	GBR	1644,98
368.		Provalskij Sergej	UKR	1749,62	410.		Skowron Jaroslaw +	POL	1644,59
369.		Szewczak Andrzej	POL	1742,96	411.		Zadro Boris	CRO	1644,43
370.		Thwaites Quentin	GBR	1740,97	412.		Zujkov Vladimir	UKR	1643,39
371.		Petrauskas Steponas	LTU	1732,15	413.		Enemark Bjørn	DEN	1641,47
372.	w	Zych Kinga	POL	1731,80	414.		Verheyden Jonas	BEL	1639,48
373.		Craig Joe	GBR	1731,24	415.		Karijo Borivoje	SRB	1638,12
374.		Koludrović Branko	CRO	1729,79	416.		Summers Alastair	GBR	1633,49
375.		Tucakov Joza	SRB	1728,19	417.		Mikitenko Nikolaj	UKR	1630,28
376.		Nastran Janez	SLO	1723,35	418.		Skobcov Boris	UKR	1628,22
377.		Stojanović Sasa	SRB	1721,17	419.		Kellner Sylvain	BEL	1627,08
378.		Gudelonis Vytautas	LTU	1716,48	420.		Bobisud František	CZE	1617,71
379.		Gorodiskij Oleg	UKR	1714,10	421.		Ocokoljić Zoran	SRB	1616,71
380.		Stojnić Dragan	SRB	1713,44	422.-423.		Stecencko Boris	UKR	1613,23
381.		Andrusenko Pavel	UKR	1703,68	422.-423.		Majstrenko Vitalij	UKR	1613,23
382.		Křivánek Vladimír	CZE	1692,17	424.		Djokić Dragoljub	SRB	1611,22
383.		Bokan Stevan	SRB	1689,07	425.		Wozniak Tadeusz	POL	1609,72
384.	w	Vitová Jana	CZE	1688,79	426.		Jacob Sydney	GBR	1603,60
385.		Mitsakis Kostats	GRE	1687,44	427.		Staessens Giovanni	BEL	1603,20
386.	w	Kopylova Valeria	UKR	1687,37	428.		Dubina Andrej	UKR	1602,65
387.	w	Duca Delia Monica	ROM	1679,30	429.		De Meyer David	BEL	1602,59
388.		Zlatarov Vladimir	SRB	1678,85	430.-437.	w	Kohoutová Martina	CZE	1600,00
389.		Zujkov Oleg	UKR	1675,94	430.-437.		Witdoeck Luc	BEL	1600,00
390.-392.		Binyaminy Binyammin	ISR	1673,12	430.-437.		Šulc Jan	CZE	1600,00
390.-392.		Bellini Stefano	ITA	1673,12	430.-437.		Gluszko Monika	POL	1600,00
390.-392.	w	Popović Mladenka	SRB	1673,12	430.-437.		Kruzinski Lukasz	POL	1600,00
393.	w	Warakomska Anna	POL	1671,46	430.-437.		Zalewski Daniel	POL	1600,00
394.		Kanivec Sergej	UKR	1670,40	430.-437.		van Hentenryck Alain	BEL	1600,00
395.		Černohous Josef	CZE	1668,28	430.-437.		Yeremenko Georgij	UKR	1600,00
396.		Barej Stanislav	SVK	1667,27					

Rules for the World Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (WCSC)

- 1.1. The WCSC is a competition for national teams and individual solvers.
- 1.2. It consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1: 3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2: 3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3: 3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4: 3 helpmates (h#2, h#3, h# > 3)	50 minutes solving time
Round 5: 3 moremovers (at least one 4# and one 5#)	80 minutes solving time
Round 6: 3 selfmates (s#2, s#3, s# > 3)	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged.
The break between each round is at least 15 minutes.

- 2.1. The WCSC is organised by a country which is a member of the FIDE and has been appointed by the PCCC.
- 2.2. All members of the FIDE are entitled to enter one team. The organising country has a right to compete with two teams.
- 2.3. The WCSC is an official team world championship if teams of at least 7 different countries participate. It is an official individual world championship if at least 30 solvers from at least 10 countries participate. For juniors (up to 23 years) and women required numbers are 10 solvers from 7 different countries.
- 3.1. The organising country nominates the Director of the WCSC, if possible, before the announcement of the tournament. It is recommended that the Director should have a title FIDE Solving Judge or he should have experiences as a director / judge of at least two rated solving tournaments.
- 3.2. If the Director does not belong to the organising country, that country has to nominate an Assistant Director to represent the Director in case he is unable to attend the WCSC.
- 3.3. The Director is responsible for the selection of the problems to be solved. He makes the diagram copies for the tournament. It is his job to ensure that the solvers do not know the problems.
- 4.1. The teams usually consist of three solvers and the team-leader who may be one of the solvers. Teams consisting of only two solvers are also permitted. The members of the teams simultaneously compete in the individual championship.
- 4.2. A country participating with a team (organising country with two teams) is allowed to nominate one further solver for the individual championship.
- 4.3. A country may nominate one extra junior and/or woman out of this quota. For the junior's / women's championship juniors / women from the regular national quota compete as well.
- 4.4. A country not participating with a team may send one person for the individual championship.
- 4.5. The three best solvers of a WCSC are entitled to participate in the following WCSC (individual) independently of their qualification for the team and even if not among the four solvers as defined above.
- 5.1. A country must notify the organiser of its intention to participate not later than three months before the tournament; unless in the organiser's announcement a later date is given.
- 5.2. The rules for the eligibility of participating solvers (whether team members or individual nominees) shall be the same as for FIDE over-the-board-events.
- 5.3. Each country must notify the names of all solvers participating on its behalf in writing to the PCCC (or the person nominated for this purpose by the PCCC) not less than 24 hours before the tournament starts. If required the notification must include all documents according to the FIDE rules for establishing the eligibility of the participants.
- 5.4. The PCCC (or the person so nominated) is responsible for determining the eligibility of participants.
- 5.5. Other teams and/or solvers may be admitted at a later time with the discretion of the PCCC.
- 6.1. The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems.
- 6.2. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.
- 6.3. Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are espe-

cially indicated. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.

- 7.1. The problems to be solved must be presented on printed diagrams.
- 7.2. The solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden.
- 7.3. The solver must write the solutions only on the sheet provided by the Director.
8. The solutions are to be written in the following way:
 - a) in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
 - b) in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If a threat doesn't exist or a threat of full length is not written all variations of full length are to be given.

 - c) in helpmate problems: all moves;
 - d) in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

- 9.1. In helpmate(s) for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give all requested single solutions for a complete solution. In all other problems and endgames only one solution is to be given.
- 9.2. If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 8. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.
- 9.3. An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem.
- 9.4. The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more single solutions

the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.

- 9.5. If a problem has no solution, 0 points are awarded for this problem and all solvers get the full time score in this round.
- 9.6. Retro problems and problems with fairy conditions (see 6.3.) are treated like problems with no solution. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.
- 9.7. If a move is written incorrectly, unclearly or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 13.5) is absolutely sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.
- 10.1. During the solving a solver may leave the solving room only with a permission of the Director and accompanied by a controller.
- 10.2. When a solver hands over the solving sheet a controller immediately writes the elapsed time on the solver's solving sheet. Elapsed time is rounded up in minutes (i.e. when the last minute starts solvers get full time). After handing the solving sheet, the solver has no right to make any change to the solutions. He should leave the room and may not return until the round is ended.
- 10.3. The Director announces 10 minutes left and the last minute in each round. After the announcement of the last minute all solvers remain sitting to the end of the round. When the end is declared they stop writing and wait until the controllers collect all the solving sheets.
- 11.1. For the team result in each round, the score of the two best solvers of a team for this round is taken in consideration. The points of all rounds will be totalled, as well as the respective solving time (in minutes).
- 11.2. For the individual score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time.
- 11.3. A solver with 0 points in a round scores the full time for this round.
- 11.4. The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.
- 12.1. Participants must be informed of the official solutions of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

- 12.2. If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.
- 13.1. The Director has to publish his reports daily between 8 am and 10 pm. Report after 10 pm is treated like at 8am (on the following day). He should announce in advance when the report is to be published.
- 13.2. Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than two hours after this announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time. If the Director cannot be found, a protest remark is to be made at the announcement board. Protests have to be given by the team-leaders or by an individual solver according to pt 4.2. and 4.3.
- 13.3. The Director's task is to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. His decision with the argumentation is to be done in written form. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver only can be seen by this solver himself, or by the leader or other members of his team.
- 13.4. Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within two hours of the announcement of the decision.
- 13.5. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of the Director and two neutral persons nominated by the PCCC in consultation with the team-leaders affected. The majority decision of the jury (in written form with the argumentation) is final.
14. These Rules should be published on the official announcement board at least 24 hours before the start of the first round.

This version of the Rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006

Recommendations of the PCCC:

Juniors (under 20), seniors (above 60) and/or women may participate unofficially what depends on the organizers of the event whether they offer a separate section for them. (Wageningen 2001)

Studies with just one line and a clear conclusion are preferable. (Moscow 2003)

Helpmates: Multiple solutions are preferable to twins. Some thematic relationship between the single solutions, and a reasonable number of single solutions altogether in a round (max. seven), are recommended. (Halkidiki 2004)

Rules for the European Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (ECSC)

- 1.1. The ECSC is an independent competition for national teams and individual solvers as well for juniors and women.
- 1.2. It consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1: 3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 1: 3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2: 3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3: 3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4: 3 helpmates (h#2, h#3, h# > 3)	50 minutes solving time
Round 5: 3 moremovers (at least one 4# and one 5#)	80 minutes solving time
Round 6: 3 selfmates (s#2, s#3, s# > 3)	50 minutes solving time

Round 4 and Round 6 may be exchanged.
The break between each round is at least 15 minutes.

- 2.1. The ECSC is organized by a country which is a member of the FIDE and has been appointed by the PCCC.
- 2.2. The ECSC is an official team european championship if teams of at least 7 different countries participate. It is an official individual european championship if at least 30 solvers from at least 10 countries participate. For juniors and women required numbers are 10 solvers from 7 different countries.
- 2.3. The maximum age for junior is 23.
- 2.4. ECSC is open to all countries that belong to ECU (European Chess Union).
- 3.1. The organizing country nominates the Director of the ECSC, if possible, before the announcement of the tournament.
- 3.2. The Director is responsible for the selection of the problems to be solved. He makes the diagram copies for the tournament. It is his job to ensure that the solvers do not know the problems.
- 3.3. If the Director has no title FIDE Solving Judge he should be from different country than the organizing one. That country has to nominate an Assist-

ant Director to represent the Director in case he is unable to attend the ECSC.

- 4.1. The teams consist of three or four solvers and the team-leader who may be one of the solvers.
- 4.2. A country participating with one team is allowed to nominate a further two solvers for the individual championship. Maximum number of solvers from one country is 6 except pt 4.5.
- 4.3. The members of the teams simultaneously compete in the individual championship.
- 4.4. A country not participating with a team may send one or two solvers for the individual championship.
- 4.5. The organizing country is allowed to nominate 2 teams. In this case 8 solvers from the organizing country can participate.
- 4.6. The three best solvers of a ECSC are entitled to participate in the following ECSC (individual) independently of their qualification in a national championship and even if not among the six solvers as defined in pt 4.2.
- 5.1. A country must notify the organizer of its intention to participate not later than three months before the tournament; unless in the organizer's announcement a later date is given.
- 6.1. The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems.
- 6.2. The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. It is recommended that in every round, the three problems should represent different styles.
- 6.3. Fairy conditions and retro problems are not allowed. The positions should be legal. All problems should have only one solution, except in the helpmate round when more single solutions are especially indicated. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.
- 7.1. The problems to be solved must be presented on printed diagrams.
- 7.2. The solver may use the chess board(s) and men made available by the organiser, or his own set(s). The use of all electronic or technological aids which can help in solving is forbidden.
- 7.3. The solver must write the solutions only on the sheet provided by the Director.
8. The solutions are to be written in the following way:

- a) in direct mate problems: all moves in all variations of full length which defend the threat, including the threat if it is of full length, except the last move of Black and the mating move (i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three move variations, including the full length threat, up to the second white move, etc.);
- b) in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length which defend the threat, including the threat if it is of full length.

If a threat doesn't exist or a threat of full length is not written all variations of full length are to be given.

- c) in helpmate problems: all moves;
- d) in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

- 9.1. In helpmates for which more than one single solution is indicated the solver has to give the requested single solutions. In all other problems and endgames only one solution is to be given.
- 9.2. If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 8. The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.
- 9.3. An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations or single solutions score 0 points. If more than the required number of solutions for a particular problem is written, it is enough that one of the solutions is incorrect for the solver to score 0 (zero) points for this problem.
- 9.4. The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. For a helpmate(s) with more single solutions the distribution of points should be indicated on the solving sheet.
- 9.5. If a problem has no solution, 0 points are awarded for this problem and all solvers get the full time score in this round.
- 9.6. Retro problems and problems with fairy conditions (see 6.3.) are treated like problems with no solution. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.
- 9.7. If a move is written incorrectly, unclearly or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt 13.5) is absolutely sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution must be regarded as correct.

- 10.1. During the solving a solver may leave the solving room only with a permission of the Director and accompanied by a controller.
- 10.2. When a solver hands over the solving sheet a controller immediately writes the elapsed time on the solver's solving sheet. Elapsed time is rounded up in minutes (i.e. when the last minute starts solvers get full time). After handing the solving sheet, the solver has no right to make any change to the solutions. He should leave the room and may not return until the round is ended.
- 10.3. The Director announces 10 minutes left and the last minute in each round. After the announcement of the last minute all solvers remain sitting to the end of the round. When the end is declared they stop writing and wait until the controllers collect all the solving sheets.
- 11.1. For the team result in each round, the score of the three best solvers of a team for this round is taken in consideration. The points of all rounds will be totalled, as well as the respective solving time (in minutes).
- 11.2. For the individual score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time.
- 11.3. A solver with 0 points in a round gets the full time score in this round.
- 11.4. The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.
- 12.1. Participants must be informed of the official solutions of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.
- 12.2. If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible including the respective distribution of points.
- 13.1. The Director has to announce his reports not later than 8 pm on the first day and not later than 3 pm on the second day of the competition.
- 13.2. Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after this announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time. If the Director cannot be found, a protest remark is to be made at the announcement board. Protests have to be given by the teamleaders or by an individual solver.
- 13.3. The Director's task is to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver only can be seen by this solver himself, or by the leader or other members of his team.
- 13.4. Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within one hour after the announcement of the decision.
- 13.5. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of the Director and two neutral persons nominated by him in consultation with the teamleaders affected. The majority decision of the jury is final.
14. These Rules should be published on the official announcement board at least 24 hours before the start of the first round.

This version of the Rules was accepted at the PCCC Congress in Wageningen 2006

Introduction

This codex deals with general principles of chess composition activities such as composition, solving and publication. The codex is intended to be descriptive, rather than prescriptive, and it is also intended to offer constructive guidance in areas where there has been no central guidance before. It is not intended to be a body of established law which problemists must observe on pain of being condemned of heresy or worse; problemists are independent spirits, and it would be pointless for the PCCC to attempt to legislate in that way.

Part One is descriptive. It represents an updated attempt to articulate the most important features of the world of chess composition, as they are actually known and practised. It is a distillation of experience rather than a statute. The same applies to Chapter VII, which treats of tournaments for the first time.

The whole of Part Two, which deals with the public aspects of chess compositions, breaks new ground. Its first two Chapters (V and VI), which tackle the topics of publication and priority, are different in character from Part One. They cannot be called a distillation of experience, because these are areas where there are no generally accepted views, and no shared experience to distil. They represent to some extent a compromise between the interests of editors and composers, arrived at after a painstaking discussion of alternatives. Although expressed as rules, these Chapters should be understood as guidance, which, it is hoped, can for the first time form the basis for coherent common practice in the future.

Annex II is explicitly a form of guidance, offering detailed guidelines for tournaments.

The subcommittee intends to keep the working of the codex under review and to take account of any criticism

and to recommend changes from time to time if they seem necessary.

Part One: The Chess Composition

Chapter I - General Principles

Article 1 - Independence

Compositional Chess is an independent form of chess activity which consists of using features found in, or derived from, the game of chess as the material for the creation of artistic effects or constructional feats, in the form of chess compositions.

Article 2 - Chess Composition

A chess composition consists usually of a position on the chess board¹, a stipulation in the form of words², and the solution. A chess composition is the result of an individual creative act of one or more authors^{3*}.

Article 3 - Solution of a Chess Composition

The solution of a chess composition usually consists of one or more sequences of moves which satisfy the stipulation⁴. The solution intended by the author is called author's solution.

Article 4 - Content of a Chess Composition

In addition to the author's solution, the content of a chess composition may include virtual^{5,6}, play or formal aspects⁷.

Chapter II - Types of Chess Composition⁸

Article 5 - Classification according to Stipulations

Chess compositions can be classified into several groups according to their stipulation. Besides the historically developed groups, viz studies, direct mates, selfmates and helpmates⁹, further groups¹⁰ have developed¹¹.

¹ In some cases, it may not be necessary to give a position, for example in case of certain mathematical chess compositions or of reconstructional problems.

² In some cases, a chess composition may have more than one position or stipulation (twins).

³ The use of a computer does not result in an authorship of the computer.

⁴ Examples of exceptional cases are retroanalytical or mathematical compositions.

⁵ Virtual play may include set play, try play etc.

⁶ In some types, for example in helpmates, the set play is part of the author's solution.

⁷ Formal aspects may include for example special patterns of moves, symbolic positions, miniature form etc.

⁸ Articles 5 to 7 are not intended to be exhaustive. Other classifications are possible and also practised, for example according to the material used (miniature, minimal, Meredith etc.) or according to other criteria.

⁹ According to this classification, examples of frequently used stipulations are:

- (a1) White to move and force a win, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (a2) White to move and force a draw, without restriction to a specified number of moves (studies).
- (b) White to move and mate the black king in a specified maximum number of moves (direct mate).
- (c) White to move and force Black to mate the white king in a specified number of moves (selfmate).
- (d) Black to move and cooperate with White in order to obtain a mate of the black king in a specified number of moves (helpmate).

¹⁰ Further groups are, for example, stalemate or series stipulations etc.

¹¹ Compositions other than studies are usually called problems.

* See amendments in the end!

Article 6 - Special Types

Additionally, and independent from the classification according to Article 5, there are a number of special types, including:

- (a) Retroanalytical chess compositions
- (b) Mathematical chess compositions
- (c) Constructional chess compositions.

Article 7 - Classification according to Rules

Furthermore, chess compositions can be classified into those which apply the FIDE-rules of the game of chess¹² and those which apply modified rules^{13,14}.

Chapter III - Soundness

Article 8 - Author's Solution

Every chess composition must be capable of being solved only by the author's solution. Special features of the author's solution (such as multiple solutions or setplay in helpplay problems) should be expressly stipulated.

Article 9 - Cook *

(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a chess composition is called cooked if it has a solution that differs in its first move from the author's solution.

(2) In studies, a cook is a method of satisfying the stipulation different from the author's intention, not necessarily starting with the first move.

Article 10 - Dual *

(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a dual is said to occur if, after the first move, there is more than one method of satisfying the stipulation.

(2) In a study, a dual is a method of satisfying the stipulation which differs from the author's solution but is equally effective. There are at least three types of such duals:

- (a) change in the sequence of moves
- (b) with a longer manoeuvre a piece goes to a different

square but the same aim is obtained as in the author's solution

(c) artificial prolongation of the solution.

Article 11 - Short Solution *

A short solution is a method of satisfying the stipulation in fewer moves than required, whether by means of a cook or a dual.

Article 12 - No Solution

A chess composition is said to have no solution if there is no method of satisfying its stipulation.

Article 13 - Unsound Chess Compositions *

(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a composition is unsound if it is cooked or has a short solution or no solution¹⁵.

(2) Helpplay compositions are unsound also if they are dualized, except that in the final move a promotion into different pieces having partially the same power (for example queen/rook or queen/bishop) may be tolerated¹⁶.

Chapter IV - Miscellaneous Conventions

Article 14 - Legality of Positions

(1) A position is legal if it can be reached by a sequence of moves from the initial array¹⁷. Otherwise, the position is called illegal¹⁸.

(2) In studies and problems that apply the FIDE-rules, illegal positions are not acceptable for composition tournaments unless the tournament conditions so stipulate.

Article 15 - First Move

If the first move does not lie with the conventional party (examples see Footnote 9), this should either be indicated in the stipulation or deducible from retroanalysis¹⁹.

Article 16 - Dependent Moves

(1) Castling is deemed to be permissible unless it can be proved that it is not permissible. An en-passant capture is permissible on the first move only if it can be proved that the last move was the double-step of the pawn to be captured²⁰.

¹² Presently, the rules for the game of chess as agreed during the FIDE-congress 1996 in Yerevan are valid. Relevant for compositional chess are Articles 1 to 5.

¹³ In this context, the terms orthodox, heterodox, fairy and exo are used.

¹⁴ Modifications of the FIDE-rules may for example consist in:

- (a) Rules (conditions) on which the composition is based (for example maximummer, circe, seriesmover).
- (b) Pieces used in the composition (for example nightrider, grasshopper, chinese pieces).
- (c) Chess space on which the composition is based (for example chess board with 10x10 squares, cylindrical chess board, multi-dimensional chess boards).

¹⁵ The gravity of defects such as unintended duals (other than in helpplay problems) or unintended multiple refutations of tries is a matter for the judge.

¹⁶ Such duals are normally tolerated also in other types of composition.

¹⁷ Such a sequence of moves is called a proof game.

¹⁸ Retroanalysis does not apply to illegal positions, except for the purpose of determining that they are illegal. It also does not apply to fairy compositions unless it is essential to the content of the composition.

¹⁹ For the purpose of Article 9, the preliminary move by the unconventional party is not counted, except in helpplay problems. The number of moves to be expressed in the stipulation should be the number of moves to be made by White.

²⁰ In determining the permissibility of these features, account must be taken of which party is to move first.

(2) In case of mutual dependency of castling rights of each party, the party exercising this right first is entitled to do so. Other conventions (which also affect other rights to move) should be expressly stipulated, for example:

- (a) If an en-passant capture in the course of the solution has to be legalized by a subsequent castling (for example AP).
- (b) If several possibilities that result in several solutions are to be distinguished in the retro play, i. e. in the proof game or in some parts of it, then these possibilities are called retro-variants (for example RV).

Article 17 - 50 Moves-Rule

Unless expressly stipulated, the 50 moves-rule does not apply to the solution of chess compositions except for retro-problems.

Article 18 - Repetition of Position

A position is considered as a draw if it can be proved that an identical position ²¹ has occurred three times in the proof game combined with the solution.

Part Two: The Chess Composition and the Public

Chapter V - Publication

Article 19 - Effect of Publication

Upon first publication of a chess composition, the author acquires the right to claim priority for it, and a priority date is assigned to it (Article 22).

Article 20 - Definition of Publication

(1) Publication of a chess composition consists of communicating it to the public, whether in permanent form (e.g. a document or a recording medium) or transient form (e.g. on a demonstration board or through an electronic medium).

(2) For the purposes of this Article, "communicating to the public" means enabling an unrestricted number of people to have the opportunity of access to a chess composition by

- (a) presenting it in permanent form, or
- (b) showing or using it in a lecture or solving tournament which falls within the categories listed in Annex I, or
- (c) showing it in transient form through a generally accessible medium (e.g. an electronic network) ²².

(3) A chess composition which is first published according to paragraph (2) (b) above is entitled to priority from the date of that publication and is also eligible to compete in any composing tournament within the next two years.

Article 21 - Form of Publication

The publication of a chess composition should generally show its position in diagram form. In addition, the following features should be indicated:

- (a) Name of the author(s).
- (b) In case of first publication indication of this fact (e.g. "original").
- (c) In case of reprints, the following particulars of the source of the first publication as exactly as possible ²³:
 - (c1) name and date of publication;
 - (c2) if appropriate, indication that the version differs from the original publication ("correction", "version", "v").
- (d) Tournament distinctions ²⁴.
- (e) The stipulation in words (examples see footnote 9) or, preferably, in usual abbreviations, and including the following particulars:
 - (e1) setplay, if any, in helpplay problems ²⁵;
 - (e2) change(s) from the diagram position in case of twin compositions;
 - (e3) the number of solutions, if more than one;
 - (e4) variations in helpplay problems, (e.g. numerically by 1.2.1.1).
- (f) All fairy chess elements, if appropriate.
- (g) Tries may be indicated (e.g. by use of "v").
- (h) Author's solution(s) ²⁶.

Chapter VI - Priority

Article 22 - Definition of Priority

(1) The priority of a chess composition is determined by its priority date.

(2) The priority date of a chess composition is

- (a) the actual date of its first publication ²⁷, or
- (b) if it is first published in the award of a formal tournament, the closing date of that tournament.

(3) Whether a chess composition is younger or older than another one is ascertained by comparison of the priority dates of both compositions.

Article 23 - Priority of an Unsound Chess Composition

(1) If a published chess composition is found to be unsound ²⁸, it loses its priority date unless a correction is

²¹ Identical position means the same kinds of pieces on the same squares with the same move rights.

²² Including the Internet and electronic mailing lists, but not e-mail.

²³ If the source is unknown this should be indicated.

²⁴ The year of publication is considered to be more important than the period covered by the tourney

²⁵ Set play may also be indicated in other types of problems.

²⁶ Not necessarily at the same time as the original publication.

²⁷ The actual date of a journal is the date on which it is published, whatever the date on its cover.

²⁸ The author alone is responsible for the soundness.

published within three years after the publication of the unsoundness.

(2) The author of a chess composition which has been published in unsound form retains the following rights:

- (a) The right to correct the composition himself, and
- (b) The right of being cited as author if a correction is made by someone else ²⁹.

Article 24 - Anticipation

(1) A chess composition is anticipated if there is an identical composition which has an earlier priority date. The anticipated chess composition is not eligible for any award ³⁰.

(2) Chess compositions which are partly anticipated are eligible for awards: their merit is a matter for the judge, who should take account of the degree of anticipation.

(3) A second version of a correct chess composition published in an informal tournament, if published in the same tournament by the same author, is not considered to be partially anticipated by the original version.

Chapter VII - Tournaments

Article 25 - Categories of Tournaments

One of the activities of composition chess is the conduct of tournaments for composing and solving ³¹.

Article 26 - Composing Tournaments

Composing tournaments require a director, to whom all competing chess compositions are to be submitted, and at least one judge ³² who makes the award or selection. Guidelines for the organisation of composing tournaments are set out in Part 1 of Annex II.

Composing tournaments fall into the following categories:

- (a) primary, i.e. for chess compositions which have not previously been published, except under Article 20 (2) (b), and primary tournaments may be:
 - (i) informal, i.e. where the competing compositions are published before they are judged, or
 - (ii) formal, i.e. where the competing compositions are not published before they are judged ³³;

(b) secondary, i.e. for chess compositions which have already been published and may already have competed in a primary tournament (e.g. a national championship).

Article 27 - Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments are organised by venue (at a single time and place) or by correspondence. Their rules are laid down by the organising body or person, and they are controlled by a director. Guidelines for their conduct are set out in Part 2 of Annex II. In principle:

(a) In a tournament organized by venue all participants attend at the appointed time and place, and must solve without any technical assistance other than a chess set.

(b) In an correspondence tournament (e.g. one organised by a magazine) the participants send solutions to the director within a specified time limit.

(c) In all cases the solutions should be evaluated according to a prearranged scheme, which has been made known to the participants.

ANNEX I

Public Lectures and Solving Tournaments (Article 20 (2) (b))

Events are considered public only if they fall within one of the following categories:

- (1) A public lecture given during
 - (i) a meeting of the PCCC;
 - (ii) a competition organized by FIDE;
 - (iii) a meeting of a national problem chess organization, provided that the country is a member of the PCCC and that the meeting has been publicly announced in advance by the respective organisation;
 - (iv) any other meeting which has been publicly announced in advance as public by the national problem chess organization of the country concerned.
- (2) Solving tournaments:
 - (i) the world chess solving competition (WCSC) organized by the PCCC;
 - (ii) a national solving championship;

²⁹ It is recommended that a correction made by someone else ("B") should, if practicable, be published in agreement with the author ("A"). B's name may also be mentioned. The following formulae are used (in order of increasing originality of the correction - which is a matter of personal evaluation): "A, correction"; "A, correction B"; "B after A". The correction should be published as a joint composition only if A agrees. This note also applies to improved versions of correct chess compositions.

³⁰ In case of a claim of priority on the basis of a publication in transient form (Article 20 (1) and (2) (b), (c)), the burden of proof that such publication has actually taken place is on the claimant.

³¹ Not all tournaments clearly fall into one of these two categories (e.g. reconstruction tournaments (synthetics)).

³² The director and the judge are not necessarily different persons.

³³ In a formal tournament, corrections or versions of participating chess compositions are not admitted after the closing date unless the announcement so provides.

- (iii) an open solving tournament organized during a meeting mentioned in section (1) above.

ANNEX II

Guidelines for the Organization of Tournaments

Part I. Composition Tournaments

1 Announcement of a Composing Tournament

A primary composing tournament for original chess compositions starts with the announcement which should include the following features:

- (a) the organizer (e.g. magazine, organization);
- (b) the types of admitted chess compositions (e.g. mate in 2, mate in 3, helpmates);
- (c) indication of special conditions affecting composition (e.g. theme; restricted force; if illegal positions are to be admitted in a tournament applying FIDE rules, this should be stated);
- (d) indication of any additional requirements (e.g. restriction in the admissible number of compositions per author);
- (e) the address of the tournament director to whom the entries are to be sent;
- (f) the closing date, if appropriate;
- (g) the name of the judge;
- (h) in case of formal tournaments, whether it is intended that compositions which are not honoured in the award will be published without further notification to the composers.

2 Functions of the Director

The normal functions of the director are as follows:

- (a) in a formal tournament:
 - (i) to receive the competing chess compositions and make any alterations or corrections submitted by the author before the closing date;
 - (ii) to eliminate compositions which are obviously ineligible³⁴;
 - (iii) to transcribe the eligible problems into anonymous form, if necessary, and to send them with full solutions to the judge;
 - (iv) to notify the judge of any unusual conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament or his award (e.g. a restriction of the number of prizes);
 - (v) to receive and publish the judge's award and to ensure that every competing composer receives a

- copy;
- (vi) to receive any objections made within the period allowed, and to transmit to the judge any which need to be adjudicated by him³⁵;
- (vii) to receive and publish any consequential adjustment of the award made by the judge, and to notify any composer affected.

(b) in an informal tournament:

- (i) to notify the judge of all eligible compositions³⁶, of all alterations and corrections to be considered;
- (ii) otherwise to proceed as in (iv) to (vii) above.

3 Functions of the Judge

Subject to special conditions or restrictions applicable to the tournament, the normal functions of the judge are as follows:

- (a) to satisfy himself that he knows the final form of every eligible composition (i.e. the form incorporating any alteration or correction made by the composer before the closing date);
- (b) to eliminate all compositions which do not conform to any set theme or other requirements of the tournament;
- (c) to consider all eligible compositions in their final form;
- (d) to decide which of the eligible compositions are in his judgment of sufficient aesthetic merit to be honoured;
- (e) to satisfy himself, as far as he can, that no composition which he wishes to honour is anticipated, and to take account of any partial anticipation known to him;
- (f) to prepare an award ranking the honoured compositions in order of merit according to his judgment, and normally dividing them into grades as prizewinners, honorable mentions and commendations (placing as many in each grade as he thinks fit), and adding such comments as he considers appropriate;
- (g) to submit his award to the director within a reasonable time;
- (h) to consider any objections to his award transmitted to him by the director, and to notify the director promptly of his adjudication of them, including any consequential adjustment of his award.

4 Form of Entries

Entries for composing tournaments should meet the formal requirements according to Article 21 and indicate the name of the tournament and the author's address. Thematical or theoretical remarks may be added³⁷.

³⁴ The director may also test the competing compositions for unsoundness. As the author alone is responsible for the soundness (see footnote 29), such testing should be considered merely as an attempt to avoid claims of unsoundness after publication of the award but not as a service on which the composers can rely.

³⁵ The judge will be concerned with questions requiring aesthetic judgement (e.g. the effect of partial anticipation); factual questions (e.g. the date of priority of an anticipating composition) should be determined by the director.

³⁶ In case of doubt, the director decides in which informal tournament a corrected chess composition participates.

³⁷ All information should be given on one side of a sheet. A separate sheet should be used for each entry.

5 The Award

(a) The award must be published and it should be sent to all participating composers and the judge within a reasonable time after publication (normally within three months).

(b) Within a period which should be announced in the award (normally three months from the date of publication of the award), any person may raise objections against the award with the director. The objections must be based on unsoundness or anticipation of an honoured chess composition. The relevant facts or evidence (e.g. cooks or anticipating compositions) must be indicated.

(c) If no objection has been made within that period, the award becomes final. If an objection has been made, the part of the award that is not affected by it becomes final, apart from possible changes in the ranking of the honoured chess compositions as a result of the objection.

6 Miscellaneous

(a) A detailed announcement of informal tournaments which are organized periodically by chess magazines (e.g. annual tournaments) is not necessary.

(b) Chess compositions which have not been published during one tournament period may be transferred to the subsequent informal tournament by the director without informing the author, provided the author has not specifically objected to this.

(c) The director (e.g. editor of a chess magazine or column) is not obliged to publish all compositions entered for an informal tournament.

(d) The author should be provided with evidence of the publication of his chess composition within a reasonable time after publication.

(e) An author who, within a period of 18 months from sending a chess composition to the director of an informal tournament, has neither received evidence³⁸ of publication nor any other information concerning his composition may assume free disposal of his composition and may send it to another composing tournament³⁹.

Part II. Solving Tournaments

Solving tournaments may be organised under various conditions as defined by the organizer of a particular tournament. To show, by way of example, how a solving tournament organised by venue might be organised, the following Rules, which are an excerpt from the Rules for

the World Championship in Solving of Chess Problems (WCSC), are given.

1 The WCSC consists of 6 rounds over two days, with 3 rounds each day according to the following table:

Round 1	3 twomovers	20 minutes solving time
Round 2	3 threemovers	60 minutes solving time
Round 3	3 endgames	100 minutes solving time
Round 4	3 helpmates	50 minutes solving time
Round 5	3 moremovers	80 minutes solving time
Round 6	3 selfmates	50 minutes solving time

The break between each round is at least 15 minutes.

2 The problems to be solved should be originals, or, alternatively, little known published problems.

3 The selected problems should show a clear theme and a good level of quality and difficulty. In each round, the three problems should represent different styles.

4 All problems should have only one solution, except in case that more solutions are especially indicated. The problems should be computer tested as far as possible.

5 The problems to be solved should be presented on printed diagrams.

6 The solver may use the chess board and men made available by the organizer, or his own set; the use of computers or computer boards during solving is forbidden.

7 The solutions are to be written in the following way:

- in direct mate problems: all moves in variations of full length - including the threat if it is of full length too - except the last move of Black and the mating move, i.e. in twomovers only the key; in threemovers all three move variations, including the threat, up to the second white move, etc.;
- in helpmate problems: all moves;
- in selfmate problems: all moves except the mating move in all variations of full length, including the threat if it is in full length too;
- in endgames: all moves up to an obvious win or draw.

8 In problems for which more than one solution is indicated the solver has to give the requested number of solutions. In all other problems and endgames only one solution is to be given.

9 If a solver believes he has found a cook, he may give it instead of the solution. In this case, he has to give the complete moves of the cook according to point 7.

³⁸ Such evidence may be the complete issue or a clipping of a magazine or, at least, a photocopy of the relevant page.

³⁹ Nevertheless, if the earlier submission results in publication, the first publication in time has priority in accordance with Article 22.

The correct and complete solution or cook of a problem scores 5 points.

The complete solution may consist of several single solutions.

An incomplete solution scores fewer points. Incorrect or incomplete variations - when more solutions are specially indicated, incorrect or incomplete single solutions - score 0 points.

The Director must determine the distribution of points for a solution (i.e. for different variations, moves or single solutions) before the tournament starts. If a problem has no solution, 0 points are awarded for this problem. If a problem is unsolvable all solvers get the full time score in this round. A problem with an illegal position is treated like one with a legal position.

10 If a move is written incorrectly, unclearly or ambiguously, this variation or single solution is regarded as incorrect. If, however, the Director (or the jury, pt. 15) is absolutely sure that the correct move was intended, this variation or single solution can be regarded as correct.

11 For the score, the points a solver achieves in the different rounds will be totalled, as well as the solving time. A solver with 0 points in a round gets the full time score in this round.

The number of points determines the ranking. In the event of a tie on points, the solver or team with the shorter total solving time will be ranked higher.

12 Participants must be informed of the official solutions of a round immediately after the end of that round. The results of the rounds must be announced in written form as soon as possible.

13 If a problem has proved to be incorrect (cooks, duals, no solution) this must be announced as soon as possible.

14 Protests against any announcement must reach the Director in written form not later than one hour after the announcement. He is allowed to accept protests out of time.

15 It is the Director's task to deal with such protests and to settle disputes. He has to secure that a solution given by a solver can be seen only by this solver himself or by the leader or other members of his team.

Objections to any decision by the Director must be made in writing and must reach the Director within 12 hours after the announcement of the decision. Such objections shall be dealt with by a jury consisting of the Director and two neutral persons nominated by him in consultation with the team-leaders affected. The majority decision of the jury is final.

AMENDMENTS PROPOSED IN WAGENINGEN 2006

Article 2: Add to the Footnote 3: "Nor does the compilation or publication of a computer generated database constitute the publication of one or more chess compositions".

Article 9: Paragraph (1): Delete "(1) Subject to Paragraph (2)".

Article 9: Delete whole of Paragraph (2).

Article 10: Paragraph (1): Delete "(1) Subject to Paragraph (2)".

Article 10: Paragraph (1): After "(...) the stipulation" add new Footnote 14A: "In non-helpplay compositions alternative black moves are not normally considered duals but may be seen as artistic defects".

Article 10: Delete whole of Paragraph (2).

Article 11: Delete: ", whether by means of a cook or a dual".

Article 11: After "(...) than required" add new Footnote 14B: "A non-helpplay composition does not have a short solution if there is at least one line of play which needs the stipulated number of moves".

Article 13: Paragraph (1): Replace "Paragraph (2)" by "Paragraphs (2) and (3)".

Article 13: Add new Paragraph (3): "Studies are rendered unsound by duals in the main line, but other duals are normally tolerated".

Article 13: After "normally tolerated" add new Footnote 15A: "The following are examples of duals which are normally tolerated: (a) achieving the aim of the author's solution by a longer manoeuvre arriving at a different square, (b) artificial prolongation of the solution".

GRANDMASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1972

Genrich M. Kasparjan (Armenia +)
 Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
 Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)
 Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)

1976

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
 Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
 Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
 Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)
 György Páros (Hungary +)
 Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1980

György Bakcsi (Hungary)
 Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
 Bo Lindgren (Sweden)
 Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
 Valentin Rudenko (Ukraine)

1984

Claude Goumondy (France)
 Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
 Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
 Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)
 Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1988

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
 Aleksandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
 Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
 Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
 Milan Vukcevic (USA +)

1989

Herbert Ahues (Germany)
 Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)
 Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)

1990

David Gurgenidze (Georgia)
 Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)

1992

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
 Jan Rusinek (Poland)

1993

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
 Michel Caillaud (France)
 Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed.)

Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
 Byron Zappas (Greece)

1995

Michael Keller (Germany)
 Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)

1996

Toma Garai (USA)
 Živko Janevski (Macedonia)

2001

Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

2004

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
 Jean-Marc Loustau (France)
 Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
 Waldemar Tura (Poland)

2005

Udo Degener (Germany)
 Nikolai Kralin (Russia)
 Franz Pachl (Germany)
 Oleg Pervakov (Russia)

INTERNATIONAL MASTERS OF THE FIDE FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1959 (Honoris Causa)

André Chéron (Switzerland +)
 Arnaldo Ellerman (Argentina +)
 Alexandr I. Gerbstman (USSR +)
 Jan Hartong (Netherlands +)
 Cyril S. Kipping (Great Britain +)
 Comins Mansfield (Great Britain +)

1960

Genrich M. Kasparjan (USSR +)
 Lev I. Loshinskij (USSR +)
 Vladimír Pachman (CSFR +)

1961

Vitalij A. Chekhover (USSR +)
 Nils G. G. van Dijk (Norway +)
 Valentin Rudenko (Russian Fed.)
 Eeltje Visserman (Netherlands +)
 Leonid Zagorujko (Russian Fed.+)

1965

Vladimir A. Korolkov (USSR +)
 Bo Lindgren (Sweden)
 Robin C. O. Matthews (Great Britain)

György Páros (Hungary +)
 Nenad Petrović (Yugoslavia +)

1966

Vladimir A. Bron (USSR +)
 Jindřich Fritz (CSFR +)
 Hans Lepuschütz (Austria +)
 Artur Mandler (CSFR +)
 Alois Wotawa (Austria +)

1967

György Bakcsi (Hungary)
 Barry P. Barnes (Great Britain)
 Hrvoje Bartolović (Croatia +)
 Adriano Chicco (Italy +)
 Karl Fabel (Germany +)
 Werner Speckmann (Germany +)
 Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
 Axel Åkerblom (Sweden +)

1968

Jacobus Haring (Netherlands +)
 Hans Peter Rehm (Germany)

1969

Viktor Chepizhnij (Russian Fed.)

Tigran Gorgiev (USSR +)
 Gia Nadareishvili (USSR +)
 Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
 Ernest Pogosjanc (USSR +)
 John M. Rice (Great Britain)
 Carel J. R. Sammelius (Netherlands +)
 Waldemar Tura (Poland)

1971

Cornelis Goldschmeding (Netherlands +)
 Alois Johandl (Austria +)
 Iosif Krikheli (USSR +)
 Eduard Livshits (Ukraine)
 Ilja Mikan (CSFR +)
 Vitalij Tjavlovskij (Russian Fed.)

1973

Josef Breuer (Germany +)
 Pieter ten Cate (Netherlands +)
 Gerardus Drese (Netherlands +)
 Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (Russian Fed. +)
 Knud Hannemann (Denmark +)
 Jan Knöppel (Sweden +)

Rafael Kofman (USSR +)
Alexandr Kuznetsov (USSR +)
Lars Larsen (Denmark)
Erich E. Zepler (Great Britain +)

1974

Harold Lommer (Spain +)
Stefan Schneider (Austria +)

1975

Gerald F. Anderson (Great Britain +)
Alexandr Kazancev (Russian Fed. +)
Peter Kniest (Germany +)
Alexej Kopnin (USSR +)
Gerhard Latzel (Germany +)
Meindert Niemeijer (Netherlands +)
Evgenij Umnov (USSR +)

1976

Herbert Ahues (Germany)
Walther Jörgensen (Denmark +)
Michael Lipton (Great Britain)
Matti Myllyniemi (Finland +)
Jan Rusek (Poland +)

1977

Vaclav Gebelt (Belarus +)
Jan Hannelius (Finland +)
Alexander Hildebrand (Sweden +)
Edgar Holladay (USA +)
Petko A. Petkov (Bulgaria)
Touw Hian Bwee (Indonesia)

1979

Filip Bondarenko (Ukraine +)
Friedrich Chlubna (Austria +)
Claude Goumondy (France)
Baldur Kozdon (Germany)
Alexandr Sarichev (USSR +)
Michael Schneider (Germany +)
Vilmos Schneider (Hungary +)
Leopold Szwedowski (Poland)
Milan Vukčević (USA +)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (Finland +)

1980

Fadil Abdurahmanović (Bosnia & Hercegovina)
Alex Casa (France +)
Emilian Dobrescu (Romania)
Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
Andre Fossum (Norway +)
David Gurgenidze (Georgia)
Anatolij Kuznetsov (Russian Fed. +)
Leopold Mitrofanov (Russian Fed. +)
Virgil Nestorescu (Romania)

International Masters

1984

Velimir Kalandadze (Georgia)
Michael Keller (Germany)
József Korponai (Hungary +)
László Lindner (Hungary +)
Norman Macleod (Great Britain +)
Paul Moutecidis (Greece)
Avenir Popandopulo (USSR +)
Jan Rusinek (Poland)
Francisco Salazar (Spain +)
Sergej Shedej (Ukraine)
Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia)
Byron Zappas (Greece)

1985

Shlomo Seider (Israel +)

1988

Venelin Alaikov (Bulgaria +)
Krasimir Gandev (Bulgaria)
Leonard Katsnelson (Russian Fed.)
Aurél Kárpáti (USA +)
Attila Korányi (Hungary +)
Nikolai Kralin (Russian Fed.)
Andrej Lobusov (Russian Fed.)
Josef Retter (Israel)
Piotr Ruszczyński (Poland)
Ján Valuška (Slovakia)

1989

Yochanan Afek (Israel)
Evgenij Bogdanov (Ukraine)
Michel Caillaud (France)
Yves Cheylan (France)
Alfred Dombrovskis (Latvia +)
Vladimir Erochin (Russian Fed. +)
Toma Garai (USA)
Živko Janevski (Macedonia)
Alexandr Kuzovkov (Moldova)
Mikhail Marandjuk (Ukraine)
Viktor Melnichenko (Ukraine)
Vasha Neidze (Georgia)
Franz Pacht (Germany)
Jurij Sushkov (Russian Fed.)
Klaus Wenda (Austria)

1990

Jean P. Boyer (France +)

1992

Unto Heinonen (Finland)
Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
Jean Marc Loustau (France)
Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
Dieter Müller (Germany)
Manne Persson (Sweden)
Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
Kjell Widlert (Sweden)

1993

Uri Avner (Israel)
Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine +)
Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)

1995

Pal Benko (USA)
Udo Degener (Germany)
Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)

1996

Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
Jean Haymann (Israel)

1997

Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
Henk Prins (Netherlands)
Valerij Shanshin (Kirgistan)
Anatolij Slesarenko (Russian Fed.)

2001

Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
Hubert Gockel (Germany)
Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed.)
Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
Viktor Syzonenko (Ukraine)

2004

Wieland Bruch (Germany)
Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
Torsten Linss (Germany)
Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2005

Reto Aschwanden (Switzerland)
Alexandr Bacharev (Russian Fed.)
János Csák (Hungary)
Stefan Dittrich (Germany)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
Václav Kotěšovec (Czechia)
Ludovít Lačný (Slovakia)
Jorge J. Lois (Argentina)
Mario Parrinello (Italy)
Valerij Shavyrin (Russian Fed.)
Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)
George Sphicas (USA)
Sergej N. Tkachenko (Ukraine)

FIDE MASTERS FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

1990

László Apró (Hungary)
 Uri Avner (Israel)
 Nils Bakke (Norway)
 Dimitrij Bannij (Russian Fed. +)
 Jurij Bazlov (Russian Fed.)
 Gyula Bebesi (Hungary +)
 Romeo Bedoni (France)
 Alexej Belenkij (USSR +)
 Attila Benedek (Hungary)
 Pal Benko (USA)
 Juraj Brabec (Slovakia)
 Siegfried Brehmer (Germany +)
 Johannes Jacob Burbach (Netherlands +)
 Fedor Davidenko (Russian Fed.)
 Udo Degener (Germany)
 Stefan Ditttrich (Germany)
 Vasilij Dolgov (Russian Fed.)
 Jurij Dorogov (USSR +)
 Stephan Eisert (Germany)
 Viktor Evreinov (USSR +)
 Bruno Fargette (France)
 Roman Fedorovic (Zalokotskij) (Ukraine)
 Ferenc Fleck (Hungary)
 Bedrich Formánek (Slovakia)
 Hilding Fröberg (Sweden +)
 Jurij Gordian (Ukraine)
 Cornelius Groenevald (Netherlands +)
 Erwin Gross (Germany +)
 Jean Haymann (Israel)
 Unto Heinonen (Finland)
 Zvonimir Hernitz (Croatia)
 Yehuda Hoch (Israel)
 Fritz Hoffmann (Germany)
 Herbert Hultberg (Sweden +)
 Arkadij Jaroslavcev (Russian Fed.)
 Gustav Jönsson (Sweden)
 Osmo Kaila (Finland +)
 Tivadar Kardos (Hungary +)
 Valerij Karpov (Russian Fed. +)
 Imants Kisis (Latvia)
 Ivan Kiss (Slovakia)
 János Kiss (Hungary +)
 Visa Kivi (Finland +)
 Hugo Knuppert (Denmark +)
 Marjan Kovačević (Serbia)
 Vitalij Kovalenko (Russian Fed.)
 Michail Kuznetsov (Russian Fed.)
 Zoltán Labai (Slovakia)
 Ľudovít Lačný (Slovakia)
 Valentin Lider (Russian Fed.)
 Jean Marc Loustau (France)
 Valentin Lukjanov (Ukraine)
 Grigorij Markovskij (Russian Fed.)

Jan H. Marwitz (Netherlands +)
 Mário Matouš (Czechia)
 Alexandr Maximovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
 Karol Mlynka (Slovakia)
 Dieter Müller (Germany)
 Godehard Murkisch (Germany)
 M. Parthasarathy (India)
 Manne Persson (Sweden)
 Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)
 Henk Prins (Netherlands)
 Sergej Pugachev (USSR +)
 Christopher Reeves (Great Britain)
 Gerd Rinder (Germany)
 Efim Ruchlis (Israel +)
 Jacques Savournin (France)
 Bernhard Schauer (Germany +)
 Hans Heinrich Schmitz (Germany +)
 Narajan Shankar Ram (India)
 Theodor Siers (Germany +)
 Miroslav Šindelář (Czechia)
 Viktor Sizonenko (Ukraine)
 Gerard Smits (Netherlands)
 Felix A. Sonnenfeld (Brazil +)
 Theodor Steudel (Germany)
 Colin Sydenham (Great Britain)
 Tibor Szabó (Hungary)
 József Szöghy (Hungary +)
 Ivo Tominić (Croatia)
 Jean-Michel Trillon (France)
 German Umnov (Russian Fed.)
 Kjell Widlert (Sweden)
 Claude Wiedenhoff (France)
 Vladimir Zabunov (Bulgaria)
 Manfred Zucker (Germany)

1992

Roland Baier (Switzerland)
 Harry Fougiaxis (Greece)
 Veikko Hynönen (Finland +)
 Vjacheslav Kopajev (Russian Fed.)
 Andrzej Lewandowski (Poland)
 Mircea M. Manolescu (Romania +)
 Zdravko Maslar (Germany)
 Bronislav Olympiev (Russian Fed.)
 Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
 Alexandr Sochnev (Russian Fed.)
 Almiro Zarur (Brazil)

1993

Hillel Aloni (Israel)
 Jurij Antonov (Russian Fed.)
 Wolfgang Dittmann (Germany)
 Camillo Gamnitzer (Austria)
 Hubert Gockel (Germany)
 Hartmut Laue (Germany)

Vjacheslav Pilchenko (Russian Fed.)
 Valerij Shanshin (Kirgistan)
 Ivan Soroka (Ukraine)
 Štefan Sovík (Slovakia)

1995

Olexandr Kisljak (Ukraine)
 Nicolae Micu (Romania)
 Nikolaj Riabinin (Russian Fed.)
 Vladimir Sichev (Belarus)
 Revaz Tavariani (Georgia +)
 Vladimir Timonin (Russian Fed.)
 Valentin Udartsev (Russian Fed.)

1996

János Csák (Hungary)
 Bernd Ellinghoven (Germany)
 Václav Kotěšovec (Czechia)
 Torsten Linss (Germany)
 Jorge Lois (Argentina)
 Jean Morice (France)
 Mario Parinello (Italy)
 George Sphicas (USA)

1997

Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
 Jakob Mintz (Israel)
 Alexandr Mochalkin (Russian Fed. +)

1998

Gérard Doukhan (France)
 Eugeniusz Iwanow (Poland)
 Jakov Rossomakho (Russian Fed.)
 Andrej Vasilenko (Ukraine)

2001

Pavel Arestov (Russian Fed.)
 Amatzia Avni (Israel)
 Wieland Bruch (Germany)
 Andrej Frolkin (Ukraine)
 Jurij Gorbatenko (Russian Fed.)
 Martin Hoffmann (Switzerland)
 Günther Jahn (Germany +)
 Christer Jonsson (Sweden)
 Vladimír Kos (Czechia +)
 Marek Kwiatkowski (Poland)
 Gerhard Maleika (Germany)
 Nikita Plaksin (Russian Fed.)
 Christian Poisson (France)
 Olexandr Postnikov (Ukraine)
 Manfred Rittirsch (Germany)
 Jacques Rotenberg (France)
 Sergej Sakharov (Russian Fed.)
 Francesco Simoni (Italy)
 Nikos Siotis (Greece)

Donald Smedley (Great Britain)
Marcel Tribowski (Germany)

2004

Alexandr Bakharev (Russian Fed.)
Robert Burger (USA)
Gady Costeff (Israel)
Gábor Cseh (Hungary +)
Vasyl Dyachuk (Ukraine)
Paz Einat (Israel)
Zoran Gavrilovski (FYROM)
Henk le Grand (Netherland)
Michael Herzberg (Germany)
Aharon Hirschenson (Israel)
Michal Hlinka (Slovakia)
Jorge Kapros (Argentina)
Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
Leonid Makaronez (Israel)

Markus Manhart (Germany)
Árpád Molnár (Hungary)
Milivoj Nešić (Serbia +)
Sergej Nikolajevich Tkachenko (Ukraine)
Alexander Zidek (Austria)
Volker Zipf (Germany)
Thorsten Zirkwitz (Germany)

2005

Igor Agapov (Russian Fed.)
Michal Dragoun (Czechia)
Valerij Gurov (Russia)
Christopher Jones (Great Britain)
Viktor Kapusta (Ukraine)
Evgenij Kolesnikov (Russian Fed.)
Thierry le Gleuher (France)
Ludovít Lehen (Slovakia)

Juraj Lörinc (Slovakia)
Yurij Marker (Russian Fed.)
Waldemar Mazul (Poland +)
Daniel Papack (Germany)
Philippe Robert (France)
Ladislav Salai jr (Slovakia)
Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)
Sergej Smotrov (Kazakhstan)
Anatolij Steepochkin (Russian Fed.)
Sven Trommler (Germany)
Vjacheslav Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)
Peter Wong (Australia)

2006

Andrej Zhuravlev (Russian Fed.)

HONORARY MASTERS OF CHESS COMPOSITION

1986

Antonio F. Argüelles (Spain +)
John Niemann (Germany +)
Antonio Piatessi (Italy +)

1987

Grzegorz Grzeban (Poland +)
Hans Klüver (Germany +)

1988

Ferenc Fleck (Hungary +)
János Kiss (Hungary +)
Alexander Pituk (Slovakia +)

1989

Gino Mentasti (Italy +)

1991

Albert Koldijk (Netherlands +)
Jean Zeller (France +)

1992

Colin Vaughan (Great Britain +)

1994

Kurt Smulders (Belgium)

1998

Eliahu Fasher (Israel +)

1999

Giorgio Mirri (Italy +)
Savo Zlatić (Croatia)

2000

Rui Nascimento (Portugal)

2006

Jeremy Morse (Great Britain)

INTERNATIONAL JUDGES FOR CHESS COMPOSITIONS

Abbreviations and symbols:

2, 3, m = direct twomovers, threemovers,
moremovers
e = endings
s, h, f = selfmates, helpmates, fairies
r = retros
math = mathematical problems
+ = deceased

Argentina

1956 Arnoldo Ellerman (+)
1965 Horatio L. Musante (+)

Armenia

1956 Genrich M. Kasparjan (+)

Austria

1957 Stefan Eberle (+)
Josef Halumbirek (+)
Hans Lepuschütz (+)
Alois Wotawa (+)
1966 Alois Johandl (+)
1968 Klaus Wenda 3,m,s,f
1971 Friedrich Chlubna (+)
1981 Helmut Zajic 2,h,s

Belarus

1959 Vaclav Gebelt (+)
2001 Vladimir Sichev 2,3
2004 Alexandr Mikholap m,s

Bosnia & Hercegovina

1972 Fadil Abdurahmanović h,s,f

Brazil

1956 Godefroy J. Martin (+)
1956 Joao B. Santiago (+)
1974 José Figueiredo (+)
Felix A. Sonnenfeld (+)
1989 Mario Figueiredo (+)
1990 Caetano Belliboni (+)

Bulgaria

1956 Vladimir P. Rangelov 3,m
1957 Archavir Tanelian (+)
1967 Nicolaj Dimitrov 3,m
1977 Venelin Alaikov (+)
1982 Ivan N. Ignatiev m,h,s,f
1987 Vladimir Zabunov 2,3
1989 Petko A. Petkov 3,m,s,h,f

Croatia

1956 Hrvoje Bartolović (+)
1958 Zvonimir Hernitz 2,3,m,s,h,f
Savo Zlatić f

Czecho-Slovakia

1956 František Dedrle (+)
Jindřich Fritz (+)
Miroslav Havel (+)
František Hladík (+)
Artur Mandler (+)
Vladimír Pachman (+)
Ladislav Prokeš (+)
František J. Prokop (+)
Jan Wenda (+)
1957 Břetislav Soukup-Bardon (+)
1958 Ilja Mikan (+)

Czechia

1960 Jindřich Šulc (+)
1988 Miroslav Šindelář 3,m
1991 Vladimír Kos (+)
1997 Vladislav Buňka s,h,e
1998 Jaroslav Brada (+)

Denmark

1956 Walther Jörgensen (+)
K. A. K. Larsen (+)
O. G. Lauritzen (+)
P. Rasch Nielsen (+)
Vilhelm Röpke (+)
1959 Lars Larsen 2,3,m
1966 Arthur Madsen (+)
Jan Mortensen (+)
Rudolf Prytz (+)

Finland

1957 Aarne Dunder (+)
Julius Gunst (+)
Jan Hannelius (+)
Visa Kivi (+)
1958 Osmo Kaila (+)
Matti Myllyniemi (+)
Erkki A. Wirtanen (+)
1966 Antti G. Ojanen (+)
1972 Pauli Perkonoja e
1979 Erkki Heinonen (+)
1984 Kauko Virtanen 2
1993 Kari Valtonen h

France

1957 Pierre Biscay (+)

	Andre Chéron (+)	
	Damien Grossi (+)	
	Vitaly Halberstadt (+)	
	Gabriel Leon-Martin (+)	
1958	Gabriel Authier	2
	Roger Diot (+)	
1959	Alphonse Grunenwald (+)	
	Roland Lecomte	2,3,m
	Jean Oudot (+)	
	Louis Scotti	2
	Camil Seneca (+)	
	Charles Wermelinger	3,m.
1965	Pierre Monreal (+)	
	Jacques Savournin	2
1976	Jean Pierre Boyer (+)	
1978	Yves Cheylan	2
	Bruno Fargette	3,m
1983	Jean Morice	2,3,m
1984	Claude Goumondy	3,h
1986	Francois Fargette	m
1988	Claude Wiedenhoff	2
1989	Denis Blondel	f
1993	Michel Caillaud	r
1995	Laurent Joudon	3,m
2000	Yves Tallec	s,h

Georgia

1980	Vazha Neidze	e
1993	Velimir Kalandadze	e
	R. Stavariani	m
1994	David Gurgenzidze	e
1995	Jurij Akobia	e

Germany

1957	Hermann Albrecht (+)	
	Josef Breuer (+)	
	Herbert Grasemann (+)	
	Gerhard Kaiser (+)	
1958	Wilhelm Hagemann (+)	
	Gerhard Latzel (+)	
	John Niemann (+)	
	Wolfgang Unzicker (+)	
	Hans Vetter (+)	
	Wolfgang Weber (+)	
1959	Peter Kniest (+)	
	Wilhelm Massmann (+)	
	Werner Speckmann (+)	
1962	Herbert Ahues	2
	Hans Hilmar Staudte (+)	
1964	Karl Fabel (+)	
1965	Rudolf Leopold (+)	
	Michael Schneider (+)	
1966	Gerhard W. Jensch (+)	
	Theo Steudel	s,h,f

1967	Willy Popp (+)	
1971	Baldur Kozdon	3,m
	Hans Peter Rehm	3,m,s,h,f
1972	Manfred Zucker	3,m
1974	Godehard Murkisch	m
1975	Karl Junker (+)	
1976	Fritz Hoffmann	2
1979	Dieter Müller	2,3,m,h
1983	Hans-Dieter Leiss (+)	
1985	Günter Büsing	h
	Hans Gruber	e,h,s,f,r,math
	Werner Keym	r,math
1986	Stefan Dittrich	2
	Günter Schiller (+)	
1987	Hermann Weissauer	3,m
1988	Horst Böttger	3,m
	Franz Pachl	2,h
	Volker Zipf	3,m
1989	Hemmo Axt	3,m
	Bernd Ellinghoven	m,h,s,f,r
1990	Hartmut Laue	3,m,s
	Gerhard Schoen	m,f
1992	Günter Lauinger	r,math
	Helmuth Morgenthaler	3
1996	Wieland Bruch	2,3
1998	Mirko Degenkolbe	2,3,m
1999	Markus Manhart	h,f
2000	Udo Degener	2

Great Britain

1957	Edward Boswell (+)	
	G. W. Chandler (+)	
	Cyril S. Kipping (+)	
	Comins Mansfield (+)	
	Robin C. O. Matthews	3
	E. H. Shaw (+)	
	Erich E. Zepler (+)	
1958	Harold Lommer (+)	
1959	A. John Roycroft	e
1960	Gerald F. Anderson (+)	
1961	Hugh F. Blandford (+)	
1964	Charles E. Kemp (+)	
1966	Arthur R. Gooderson (+)	
	Dennison Nixon (+)	
1967	Barry P. Barnes	2
1972	John M. Rice	2,h,f
1974	Colin Vaughan (+)	
1975	Anthony Dickins (+)	
	Jeremy Morse	2
1978	Cedric C. Lytton	h,f
1980	Norman Macleod (+)	
1987	Luciano Citeroni	2
1991	Colin Sydenham	2
1999	Michael McDowell	h

Greece			1992	Francesco Simoni	2,h
1988	D. N. Kapralos (+)		2001	Mario Parrinello	2,h
	Byron Zappas	2,3			
1990	Harry Fougiaxis	h			
Hungary					
1956	Róbert Darvas (+)				
	Ferenc Fleck (+)				
	László Lindner (+)				
	Ödön Nagy (+)				
	Gyula Neukomm (+)				
	György Páros (+)				
	László Schór (+)				
	Zoltán Zilahi (+)				
1960	Flórián Kovács (+)				
1964	W. Árpád Földeák (+)				
1979	György Bakcsi	2,3,m,s,h,f			
	Tivadar Kardos (+)				
	József Szöghy (+)				
1983	Attila Benedek	2,3,m,s,h			
1984	Attila Korányi (+)				
2004	László Ányos	h			
India					
1959	Swaminatha Subrahmanyam (+)				
Indonesia					
1977	Touw Hian Bwee	2,3			
Israel					
1956	Efim Ruchlis (+)				
1959	Zvi Hashavit (+)				
1964	Milu Milescu (+)				
	Josef Retter	2			
	Yeshayahu Segenreich (+)				
1978	Hillel Aloni	e			
	Uri Avner	2,3,s,h			
	Shlomo Seider (+)				
1980	Raffi Ruppin	3,s			
1982	Aaron Hirschenson	2			
1983	Mordechay Shorek	h			
1987	Theodor Tauber	3,s,f			
1988	Yochanan Afek	e			
1999	Paz Einat	2,3			
2003	Amatzia Avni	e			
Italy					
1956	Adriano Chicco (+)				
	Ottavio Stocchi (+)				
1969	Umberto Castellari (+)				
1972	Oscar Bonivento	2,3			
	Gino Mentasti (+)				
1985	Mario Camorani (+)				
	Giorgio Mirri (+)				
1988	Rosario Notaro	2			
			1992	Francesco Simoni	2,h
			2001	Mario Parrinello	2,h
			Kirgistan		
			1998	Valerij Shanshin	2
			Latvia		
			1956	Alfreds Dombrovskis (+)	
			Macedonia (Former YUG Republic of Macedonia, FYROM)		
			1977	Georgi Hadži-Vaskov (+)	
			1979	Živko Janevski	s,h
			1990	Nikola Stolev	h
			1993	Zlatko Mihajloski	m
				Bosko Milošeski	2,h
			2002	Zoran Gavrilovski	h
			The Netherlands		
			1958	J. J. Burbach (+)	
				Pieter ten Cate (+)	
				Gerardus Drese (+)	
				C. J. de Feijter (+)	
				Cornelis Goldschmeding (+)	
				Albert M. Koldijk (+)	
				Meindert Niemeijer (+)	
				J. Selman Jr. (+)	
				Geert Smit	2,3,s,h,f
				Eeltje Visserman (+)	
			1959	J. H. Marwitz (+)	
				W. J. G. Mees	2,e
			1964	Henk le Grand	2,3,m,h
				Piet le Grand	2,3,m,s,h,f
				Jacobus Haring (+)	
			1985	Frank Visbeen (+)	
			1989	Jan van Reek	e
			1993	Henk Prins	2
			2001	Harold van der Heijden	e
			Norway		
			1957	David Hjelle (+)	
			1966	Nils G. G. van Dijk (+)	
			Poland		
			1956	Tadaeusz Czarnecki (+)	
				Saturnin Limbach (+)	
				Marian Wróbel (+)	
			1959	Jan Rusek (+)	
			1960	Grzegorz Grzeban (+)	
				Mieczyslaw Pfeiffer (+)	
			1967	B. Eugeniusz Iwanow	2,3,s
			1971	Władysław Rosolak (+)	
			1974	Leopold Szwedowski	2,3,m,s
			1983	Jan Rusinek	e
			1988	Waldemar Tura	2,3,s,f

2000	Ryszard Kapica	s	1987	Karol Mlynka	2
			1988	Zoltán Labai	2,3
			2000	Juraj Lörinc	h,f
Romania			Slovenia		
1956	Paul Farago (+)		1977	Ljubomir Ugren	m,s,h
	Paul Leibovici (+)		1984	Marko Klasinc	s,h,f,r
	Leon Löwenton (+)		Spain		
1958	Emilian Dobrescu	2	1957	Antonio F. Argüelles (+)	
	Anatole F. Ianovic (+)			J. Mandil (+)	
	Virgil Nestorescu	2,e		J. P. Peris (+)	
	Radu Voia (+)			E. Puig Ambros (+)	
1974	Eugen Rusenescu (+)			J. Z. Zaldo (+)	
1978	Iosif Grosu (+)		1960	Carlos Lafora (+)	
1982	Mircea M. Manolescu (+)		1965	J. Garcia Llamas (+)	
1989	Paul Joita (+)			Francisco Salazar (+)	
2000	Neculai Chivu	s,h	1966	Rafael Candela Sanz (+)	
2001	Valerio Petrovici	2,s		Efrén Petite	2,3
2004	Nicolai Micu	e	Sweden		
Russian Federation			1956	Alexander Hildebrand (+)	
1956	Jurij Averbakh	e		Herbert Hultberg (+)	
	Mikhail Botvinnik (+)			Gustav Jönsson	2
	Alexandr Guljajev (Grin) (+)			Jan Knöppel (+)	
	Alexandr Kazantsev (+)			Bror Larsson (+)	
	Leonid I. Zagorujko (+)			Frithjof Lindgren (+)	
1957	Vasilij Smyslov	e		Helmer Ternblad (+)	
1961	David Bronstein (+)			Allan Werle (+)	
1965	Viktor I. Chepizhnij	2,3,s		Axel Åkerblom (+)	
	Anatolij Kuznetsov (+)		1966	Bo Lindgren	2,3,m,s,h
	Jakov Vladimirov	3,m	1984	Kjell Widlert	3,m,s,h,f,r
1971	Leopold Mitrofanov (+)		1989	Anders Uddgren	h,f,r
1984	Jurij Sushkov	2	1992	Bengt Ingre (+)	
1987	Andrej Lobusov	2,3,m	Switzerland		
	Alexandr Maximovskij	e	1957	Hans Ott (+)	
1989	Vjacheslav Kopajev (+)			Alfred Sutter (+)	
	Nikita Plaksin	r	1959	Samuel Isenegger (+)	
1994	Alexandr Feoktistov	m	1960	Karl Flatt (+)	
1997	Vladimir Kozhakin	3	1977	Werner Issler	2
1998	Jurij Fokin	2	1985	Hans Schudel (+)	
	Arkadij Khait	+	1989	Roland Baier	3,h,f
	Igor Vereshchagin	r	1999	Thomas Maeder	h,f
1999	Valerij Barsukov	h	Ukraine		
	Anatolij Slesarenko	2	1960	Valentin Rudenko	2,3,m
2000	Andrej Selivanov	s	1966	Filip Bondarenko (+)	
2004	Vladimir Zheltonozhko	2	1984	Viktor Melnichenko	2
2005	Jakov Rossomakho	2,3	1997	Mikhail Marandjuk	3,m
Serbia			1998	Jurij Gordian	s
1997	Milan Velimirović	2,3	2003	Roman Zalokotskij	h
1989	Marjan Kovačević	2	2004	Vasil Djatschuk	2
Slovakia				Yevgeni Reitsen	h
1956	Ľudovít Lačný	2		Sergej N. Tkachenko	e
	Alexander Pituk (+)				
1966	Bedrich Formánek	2,3,m,h,s,f			
1971	Juraj Brabec	2			

U.S.A.

1956 Julius Buchwald (+)
Vincent I. Eaton (+)
N. Gabor (+)
Eric M. Hassberg (+)
Edgar Holladay (+)
1957 Robert Burger 2
Richard Cheney (+)
Kenneth Howard (+)
W. Jacobs (+)
1958 Newman Guttman 2
Vaux Wilson (+)
1964 Walter Korn (+)
1987 David Brown 2,h,f
Toma Garai h

U.S.S.R.

1956 Vladimir Bron (+)
Vitalij Chekhover (+)
Alexandr Gerbstman (+)
Tigran Gorgiev (+)

Abram S. Gurvich (+)
Rafael Kofman (+)
Vladimir Koroljkov (+)
Lev Loshinskij (+)
Boris Sakharov (+)
Vladimir Shif (+)
Evgenij Umnov (+)
1957 Paul Keres (+)
1959 Alexej Kopnin (+)
1960 Gia Nadareishvili (+)
1961 Alexandr Baturin (+)
1965 Avenir Popandopulo (+)
1966 Alexandr Kuznetsov (+)
1967 Vitold Jakimchik (+)
1968 Alexandr Kozlov (+)

Yugoslavia

1956 Nenad Petrović (+)
1972 Branco Pavlović (+)
1977 Petar Ivanić (+)

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING GRANDMASTERS

1982	Pauli Perkonaja (Finland)	1998	Ram Soffer (Israel)
1984	Kari Valtonen (Finland)	1999	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
	Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia)	2000	Boris Tummes (Germany)
1985	Ofer Comay (Israel)	2001	Noam Elkies (Israel)
1988	Roland Baier (Switzerland)	2002	Michel Caillaud (France)
	Marjan Kovačević (Yugoslavia)		Graham Lee (Great Britain)
	Arno Zude (Germany)		Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
1991	Georgij Evsejev (Russian Fed.)	2004	John Nunn (Great Britain)
1993	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)		Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)
1997	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)		
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)		

INTERNATIONAL SOLVING MASTERS

1982	Karel Angelov (Bulgaria)	1995	Miodrag Mladenović (Serbia)
	Uri Avner (Israel)		Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
	Hemmo Axt (Germany)	1996	Alexandr Azhusin (Russian Fed.)
	Roland Baier (Switzerland)		Noam Elkies (Israel)
	Ofer Comay (Israel)		Marc Erenburg (Israel)
	Marjan Kovačević (Yugoslavia)	1997	Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)
	Milan Velimirović (Yugoslavia)	1999	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
	Jakov Vladimirov (Russian Fed.)		Boris Tummes (Germany)
1983	Kari Valtonen (Finland)	2000	Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)
	Arno Zude (Germany)	2002	Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
1984	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)		Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
1985	Frank Visbeen (Netherlands +)		Herbert Lang (Germany)
	Garen Yacoubian (France)		Markus Ott (Switzerland)
1986	Graham Lee (Great Britain)		Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)		Henry Tanner (Finland)
	Kjell Widlert (Sweden)	2003	Michal Dragoun (Czechia)
1987	Michel Caillaud (France)		Eric Huber (Romania)
1988	David Friedgood (Great Britain)		Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
1991	John Nunn (Great Britain)		Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
	Sergej Rumjantsev (Russian Fed.)		Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
1993	Harri Hurme (Finland)	2004	Kostas Prentos (Greece)
	Jacques Rotenberg (France)	2006	Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
	Andrej Selivanov (Russian Fed.)		
	Ram Soffer (Israel)		
	Dolf Wissmann (Netherlands)		

FIDE SOLVING MASTERS

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| <p>1997 Alexandr Feoktistov (Russian Fed.)
 Boris Gusev (Russian Fed. +)
 Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
 Vladimir Pogorelov (Ukraine)
 Boris Tummes (Germany)
 Mitja Ukmar (Slovenia)
 Tadashi Wakashima (Japan)</p> <p>1998 Valerij Kopyl (Ukraine)</p> <p>1999 Michal Dragoun (Czechia)
 Marek Kolčák (Slovakia)</p> <p>2000 Peter Gvozdják (Slovakia)
 Peter van den Heuvel (Netherlands)
 Kari Karhunen (Finland)
 Ladislav Salai jr. (Slovakia)
 Valerij Semenenko (Ukraine)
 Axel Steinbrinck (Germany)
 Hans Uitenbroek (Netherlands)</p> <p>2001 Eddy van Beers (Belgium)
 David Gurgenzidze (Georgia)
 Michael McDowell (Great Britain)
 Wilfried Neef (Germany)</p> <p>2002 Emil Klemanič (Slovakia)
 Thomas Maeder (Switzerland)
 Bogusz Piliczewski (Poland)
 Zbigniew Szczep (Poland)</p> | <p>2003 Eric Huber (Romania)
 Marko Klasinc (Slovenia)
 Srečko Radović (Serbia)
 Ronald Schäfer (Germany)
 Ľubomír Širáň (Slovakia)</p> <p>2004 Vladimir Blokhin (Russia Fed.)
 Valerij Krivenko (Ukraine)
 Colin McNab (Great Britain)
 Anatolij Mukoseev (Russian Fed.)
 Oleg Pervakov (Russian Fed.)
 Vladimir Podinić (Serbia)
 Kohey Yamada (Japan)</p> <p>2005 Yohanan Afek (Israel)
 Vlaicu Crisan (Romania)
 Alexandr Leontjev (Russian Fed.)
 Dmitrij Pletnev (Russian Fed.)</p> <p>2006 Johan de Boer (Netherland)
 Alexej Lebedev (Russian Fed.)
 Vladimir Lipovskij (Russian Fed.)
 Joose Norri (Finland)
 Jacek Stopa (Poland)
 Bojan Vučković (Serbia)</p> |
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INTERNATIONAL TITLES

Abbreviations:

<p>GM Grandmaster of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>IM International Master of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>FM FIDE Master for chess compositions</p> <p>HM Honorary Master of Chess Composition</p> <p>IJ International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions</p> <p>+ deceased</p>	<p>2, 3, m direct twomovers, threemovers, moremovers</p> <p>e endgame studies</p> <p>s, h, f, math, r selfmates, helpmates, fairies, mathematical, retro</p> <p>Solving GM International Solving Grandmaster of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving IM International Solving Master of the FIDE</p> <p>Solving FM FIDE Master in Solving</p> <p>Solving WC World Champion in Chess Solving</p>
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Name	Country							Solving			
		GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	GM	IM	FM	WC
Abdurahmanović Fadil	Bosnia&Hercegovina	92	80			72	h,s,f				
Afek Yochanan	Israel		89			88	e				
Agapov Igor	Russian Federation			05							
Ahues Herbert	Germany	89	76			62	2				
Akobija Jurij	Georgia					95	e				
Alaikov Venelin	+ Bulgaria	93	88			77					
Albrecht Hermann	+ Germany					57					
Aloni Hillel	Israel			93		78	e				
Anderson Gerald	+ Great Britain		75			60					
Angelov Karel	Bulgaria							82			
Antonov Jurij	Bulgaria			93							
Ányos László	Hungary					04	h				
Apró László	Hungary			90							
Arestov Pavel	Russian Federation			01							
Argüelles Antonio	+ Spain				86	57					
Aschwanden Reto	Switzerland		05								
Authier Gabriel	France					58	2				
Averbakh Jurij	Russian Federation					56	e				
Avner Uri	Israel	93	90			78	2,3,s,h	82			
Avni Amatzia	Israel			01		03	e				
Axt Hemmo	Germany					89	3,m	82			
Azhusin Alexandr	Russian Federation								96		
Baier Roland	Switzerland			92		89	3,h,f	88	82		83
Bakcsi György	Hungary	80	67			79	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Bakharev Alexandr	Russian Federation		05	04							
Bakke Nils	Norway			90							
Bannyj Dmitrij	+ Russian Federation			90							
Barnes Barry	Great Britain		67			67	2				
Barsukov Valerij	Russian Federation					99	h				
Bartolović Hrvoje	+ Croatia	80	67			56					
Baturin Alexandr	+ USSR					61					
Bazlov Jurij	Russian Federation			90							
Bebesi Gyula	+ Hungary			90							
Bedoni Romeo	France			90							
Beers Eddy van	Belgium								02	01	
Belenkij Alexej	+ USSR			90							
Belliboni Caetano	+ Brazil					90					
Benedek Attila	Hungary			90		83	2,3,m,s,h				
Benko Pal	USA		95	90							
Biscay Pierre	+ France					57					
Blanford Hugh F.	+ Great Britain					61					
Blondel Denis	France					89	f				
Bogdanov Evgenij	Ukraine		89								
Bondarenko Filip	Ukraine		79			66	e				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Bonivento Oscar	Italy					72	2,3				
Boswell E.	+ Great Britain					57					
Botvinnik Mikhail	Russian Federation					56	e				
Boyer Jean Pierre	+ France		90			76					
Brabec Juraj	Slovakia		96	90		71	2				
Brada Jaroslav	+					98					
Brehmer Siegfried	+ Germany			90							
Breuer Josef	+ Germany		73			57					
Bron Vladimir	+ USSR	76	66			56					
Bronstein David	+ Russian Federation					61					
Brown David	USA					87	2,h,f				
Bruch Wieland	Germany		04	01		96	2,3				
Buchwald Julius	+ USA					56					
Buňka Vladislav	Czechia					97	s,h,e				
Burbach Johannes Jacob	+ Netherlands			90		58					
Burger Robert	USA			04		57	2				
Büsing Günter	Germany					85	h				
Böttger Horst	Germany					88	3,m				
Caillaud Michel	France	93	89			93	r	02	87		87 00
Camorani Mario	+ Italy					85					
Candela Sanz Rafael	Spain					66	f				
Casa Alex	France		80								
Castellari Umberto	+ Italy					69					
Cate Pieter ten	Netherlands		73			58	2				
Chandler G. W.	+ Great Britain					57					
Chekhover Vitalij A.	+ USSR		61			56					
Cheney Richard	+ USA					57					
Chepizhnij Viktor I.	Russian Federation	89	69			65	2,3,s				
Chéron André	+ Switzerland		59			57					
Cheylan Yves	France		89			78	2				
Chicco Adriano	+ Italy		67			56					
Chivu Neculai	Romania					00	s,h				
Chlubna Friedrich	+ Austria		79			71					
Citeroni Luciano	Great Britain					87	2				
Comay Ofer	Israel							85	82		85 99
Costeff Gady	Israel			04							
Csák János	Hungary		05	96							
Cseh Gábor	+ Hungary			04							
Czarnecki Tadaeusz	+ Poland					56					
Darvas Róbert	+ Hungary					56					
Davidenko Fedor	Russian Federation		93	90							
Dedrlé František	+ ČSFR					56					
Degener Udo	Germany	05	95	90		00	2				
Dickins Anthony	+ Great Britain					75					
Dijk Nils G. G. van	+ Norway		61			66					
Dimitrov Nikolaj	Bulgaria					67	3,m				
Diot Roger	+ France					58					
Dittmann Wolfgang	Germany			93							
Dittrich Stefan	Germany		05	90		86	2				
Dobrescu Emilian	Romania	89	80			58	2				
Dolgov Vasilij	Russian Federation			90							
Dombrovskis Alfreds	+ Latvia		89			56					
Dorogov Jurij	+ USSR			90							
Doukhan Gérard	France			98							
Dragoun Michal	Czechia			05					03	99	
Drese Gerardus	+ Netherlands		73			58					
Dunder Aarne	+ Finland					57					
Dyachuk Vasyl	Ukraine		05	04							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving				
								GM	IM	FM	WC	
Eaton V. I.	+ USA					56						
Eberle St.	+ Austria					57						
Einat Paz	Israel			04		99	2,3					
Eisert Stephan	Germany			90								
Elkies Noam	Israel							01	96			96
Ellerman Arnoldo	+ Argentina		59			56						
Ellinghoven Bernd	Germany		05	96		89	m,h,s,f,r					
Erenburg Mark	Israel								96			
Erochin Vladimir	+ Russian Federation		89									
Evreinov Viktor	+ USSR			90								
Evsejev Georgij	Russian Federation							91	89			89 91
Fabel Karl	+ Germany		67			64						
Farago Paul	+ Romania					56						
Fargette Bruno	France			90		78	3,m					
Fargette Francois	France					86	m					
Fasher Eliahu	+ Israel				98							
Feijter C. J. de	+ Netherlands					58						
Feoktistov Alexandr	Russian Federation		80			94	m				97	
Figueiredo Jose	+ Brazil					74						
Figueiredo Mario	+ Brazil					89						
Flatt Karl	+ Switzerland					60						
Fleck Ferenc	Hungary			90	88	56	2,3,m					
Formánek Bedrich	Slovakia			90		66	2,3,m,h,s,f					
Fossum Andre	+ Norway		80									
Fougiaxis Harry	Greece		01	92		90	h					
Friedgood David	Great Britain								88			
Fritz Jindřich	+ ČSFR	76	66			56						
Frolkin Andrej	Ukraine			01								
Fröberg Hilding	+ Sweden			90								
Földeák W. Árpád	+ Hungary					64						
Gabor N.	+ USA					56						
Gamnitzer Camillo	Austria		01	93								
Gandev Krasimir	Bulgaria		88									
Garai Toma	USA	96	89			87	h					
Garcia Llamas J.	+ Spain					65						
Gavrilovski Zoran	Macedonia			04		02	h					
Gebelt Vaclav	+ Belarus		77			59						
Gerbstman Alexandr	+ USSR		59			56						
Gleuher Thierry le	France			05								
Gockel Hubert	Germany		01	93								
Goldschmeding Cornelis	+ Netherlands	88	71			58	2,3,m,s,h					
Gooderson Arthur R.	+ Great Britain					66						
Gorbatenko Jurij	Russian Federation			01								
Gordian Jurij	Ukraine		95	90								
Gorgiev Tigran	+ USSR		69			56						
Goumondy Claude	France	84	79			84	3,h					
Grand Henk le	Netherlands			04		64	2,3,m,h					
Grand Piet le	Netherlands					64	2,3,m,s,h,f					
Grasemann Herbert	+ Germany					57						
Groenevald Cornelius	+ Netherlands			90								
Gross Erwin	+ Germany			90								
Grossi Damien	+ France					57						
Grosu Iosif	Romania					78	e					
Gruber Hans	Germany					85	e,h,s,f,r,math					
Grunenwald Alphonse	+ France					59						
Grzeban Grzegorz	+ Poland				87	60						
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	+ Russian Federation	88	73			56					01	
Gunst Julius	+ Finland					57						

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Gurgenidze David	Georgia	90	80			94	e				
Gurov Valerij	Russian Federation			05							
Gurvich Abram	+ USSR					56					
Gusev Boris	+ Russian Federation									97	
Guttman Newman	USA					58	2				
Gvozdják Peter	Slovakia		01	97						00	
Hadži-Vaskov Georgi	+ Macedonia					77					
Hagemann Wilhelm	+ Germany					58					
Halberstadt Vitaly	+ France					57					
Halumbirek Josef	+ Austria					57					
Hannelius Jan	+ Finland		77			57					
Hannemann Knud	+ Denmark		73								
Haring Jacobus	+ Netherlands	90	68			64					
Hartong Jan	+ Netherlands		59								
Hashavit Zvi	+ Israel					59					
Hassberg Eric M.	+ USA					56					
Havel Miroslav	+ ČSFR					56					
Haymann Jean	Israel		96	90							
Heijden Harold van der	Netherlands					01	e				
Heinonen Erkki	+ Finland					79					
Heinonen Unto	Finland	04	92	90							
Hernitz Zvonimir	Croatia			90		58	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Herzberg Michael	Germany			04							
Heuvel Peter van den	Netherlands								02	00	
Hildebrand Alexander	+ Sweden		77			56					
Hirschenson Aaron	Israel			04		82	2				
Hjelle David	+ Norway					57					
Hladík František	+ ČSFR					56					
Hlinka Michal	Slovakia			04							
Hoch Yehuda	Israel		92	90							
Hoffmann Fritz	Germany			90		76	2				
Hoffmann Martin	Switzerland			01							
Holladay Edgar	+ USA		77			56					
Howard Kenneth	+ USA					57					
Huber Eric	Romania								03	03	
Hultberg Herbert	Sweden			90		56	2,3,m,h,f				
Hurme Harri	Finland								93		
Hynönen Veikko	+ Finland			92							
Ianovic Anatole F.	+ Romania					58					
Ignatiev Ivan N.	Bulgaria					82	m,h,s,f				
Ingre Bengt	+ Sweden					92					
Isenegger S.	+ Switzerland					59					
Issler Werner	Switzerland					77	2				
Ivanić Petar	+ Yugoslavia					77					
Iwanow B. Eugeniusz	Poland			98		67	2,3,s				
Jacobs W.	+ USA					57					
Jahn Günther	+ Germany			01							
Jakimchik Vitold	+ USSR					67					
Janevski Živko	Macedonia	96	89			79	s,h				
Jaroslavcev Arkadij	Russian Federation			90							
Jensch Gerhard W.	+ Germany					66					
Johandl Alois	+ Austria		71			66					
Joita Paul	Romania					89	e				
Jones Christopher	Great Britain			05							
Jonsson Christer	Sweden			01							
Joudon Laurent	France					95	3,m				
Junker Karl	+ Germany					75					
Jönsson Gustav	Sweden			90		56	2				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Jørgensen Walther	+ Denmark		76			56					
Kaila Osmo	+ Finland			90		58					
Kaiser Gerhard	+ Germany					57					
Kalandadze Velimir	Georgia		84			93	e				
Kapica Ryszard	Poland					00	s				
Kapralos Dimitri N.	+ Greece					88					
Kapros Jorge	Argentina			04							
Kapusta Viktor	Ukraine			05							
Kardos Tivadar	+ Hungary			90		79					
Karhunen Kari	Finland									00	
Kárpáti Aurél	+ USA		88								
Karpov Valerij	+ Russian Federation			90							
Kasparjan Genrich M.	+ Armenia	72	60			56					
Katsnelson Leonard	Russian Federation		88								
Kazantsev Alexandr	+ Russian Federation		75			56					
Keller Michael	Germany	95	84								
Kemp Charles E.	+ Great Britain					64					
Keres Paul	+ USSR					57					
Keym Werner	Germany					85	r,math				
Kipping Cyril S.	+ Great Britain		59			57					
Kisis Imants	Latvia			90							
Kislijak Olexandr	Ukraine		04	95							
Kiss Ivan	Slovakia			90							
Kiss János	+ Hungary			90	88						
Kivi Visa	+ Finland			90		57					
Klasinc Marko	Slovenia					84	s,h,f,r			03	
Klemanič Emil	Slovakia			04						02	
Klüver Hans	+ Germany				87						
Kniest Peter	Germany		75			59	f				
Knuppert Hugo	+ Denmark			90							
Knöppel Jan	Sweden		73			56	2,3,m,h,f				
Kofman Rafael	+ USSR		73			56					
Kolčák Marek	Slovakia									99	
Koldijk A. M.	Netherlands				91	58	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Kolesnikov Evgenij	Russian Federation			05							
Kopajev Vjacheslav	Russian Federation			92		89	2,m				
Kopnin Alexej	+ USSR		75			59					
Kopyl Valerij	Ukraine								00	98	
Korányi Attila	+ Hungary		88			84					
Korn Walter	USA					64	e				
Koroljkov Vladimir	+ USSR	76	65			56					
Korponai József	+ Hungary		84								
Kos Vladimír	+ Czechia			01		91					
Kotěšovec Václav	Czechia		05	96							
Kovačević Marjan	Serbia		97	90		89	2	88	82		
Kovács Flórian	+ Hungary					60					
Kovalenko Vitalij	Russian Federation			90							
Kozdon Baldur	Germany		79			71	3,m				
Kozhakin Vladimir	Russian Federation					97	3				
Kozlov Alexandr	+ USSR					68					
Kralin Nikolaj	Russian Federation	05	88								
Krikheli Iosif	+ USSR	84	71								
Kuznetsov Anatolij	+ Russian Federation		80			65					
Kuznetsov Alexandr	+ USSR		73			66					
Kuznetsov Mikhail	Russian Federation			90							
Kuzovkov Alexandr	Moldova	95	89								
Kwiatkowski Marek	Poland			01							
Labai Zoltán	Slovakia		04	90		88	2,3				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Lačný Ľudovít	Slovakia		05	90		56	2				
Lafora Carlos R.	+ Spain					60					
Lang Herbert	Germany								02		
Larsen K. A. K.	+ Denmark					56					
Larsen Lars	Denmark		73			59	2,3,m				
Larsson Bror	+ Sweden					56					
Latzel Gerhard	+ Germany		75			58					
Laue Hartmut	Germany			93		90	s				
Lauinger Günter	Germany					92	r,math				
Lauritzen O. G.	+ Denmark					56					
Lecomte Roland	France					59	2,3,m				
Lee Graham	Great Britain							02	86		
Leibovici Paul	+ Romania					56					
Leiss Hans-Dieter	+ Germany					83					
Lehen Ľudovít	Slovakia			05							
Leon-Martin Gabriel	+ France					57					
Leopold Rudolf	+ Germany					65					
Lepuschütz Hans	+ Austria		66			57					
Lewandowski Andrzej	Poland			92							
Lider Valentin	Russian Federation			90							
Limbach Saturnin	+ Poland					56					
Lindgren Bo	Sweden	80	65			66	2,3,m,s,h				
Lindgren Frithiof	+ Sweden					56					
Lindner László	+ Hungary		84			56					
Linss Torsten	Germany		04	96							
Lipton Michael	Great Britain		76								
Livshits Eduard	Ukraine		71								
Lobusov Andrej	Russian Federation	93	88			87	2,3,m				
Lois Jorge J.	Argentina		05	96							
Lommer Harold	+ Great Britain		74			58					
Loshinskij Lev I.	+ USSR	72	60			56					
Loustau Jean Marc	France	01	92	90							
Lukjanov Valentin	+ Ukraine		93	90							
Lytton Cedric C.	Great Britain					78	h,f				
Lörinc Juraj	Slovakia			05		00	h,f				
Löwenton Leon	+ Romania					56					
Macleod Norman	+ Great Britain	93	84			80					
Madsen Arthur	+ Denmark					66					
Maeder Thomas	Switzerland					99	h,f		03	02	
Makaronez Leonid	Israel			04							
Maleika Gerhard	Germany			01							
Mandil J.	+ Spain					57					
Mandler Artur	+ ČSFR		66			56					
Manhart Markus	Germany			04		99	h,f				
Manolescu Mircea M.	+ Romania			92		82					
Mansfield Comins	+ Great Britain	72	59			57					
Marandjuk Mikhail	Ukraine	01	89			97	3,m				
Marker Jurij	Russian Federation			05							
Markovskij Grigorij	Russian Federation			90							
Martin Godefroy J.	+ Brazil					56					
Marwitz Jan H.	+ Netherlands			90		59					
Maslar Zdravko	Germany		01	92							
Massmann Wilhelm	+ Germany					59					
Mátouš Mario	Czechia			90							
Matthews Robin C. O.	Great Britain		65			57	3				
Maximovskij Alexandr	Russian Federation			90		87	e				
Mazul Waldemar	+ Poland			05							
McDowell Michael	Great Britain					99	h			01	

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Mees W. J. G.	Netherlands					59	2,e				
Melnichenko Viktor	Ukraine		89			84	2				
Mentasti Gino	+ Italy				89	72					
Mestel Jonathan	Great Britain							97	86		97
Micu Nikolae	Romania			95							
Mihajlovski Slatko	Macedonia					93	m				
Mikan Ilja	+ ČSFR		71			58					
Mikholap Alexandr	Belarus					04	m,s				
Milescu Milu	+ Israel					64					
Milošeski Bosko	Macedonia					93	2,h				
Mintz Jakob	Israel			97							
Mirri Giorgio	+ Italy				99	85					
Mitrofanov Leopold	+ Russian Federation		80			71					
Mladenović Miodrag	Serbia		92	90					95		
Mlynka Karol	Slovakia			90		87	2				
Mochalkin Alexandr	+ Russian Federation			97							
Molnár Árpád	Hungary			04							
Monreal Pierre	+ France					65					
Morgenthaler Helmuth	Germany					92	3				
Morice Jean	France			96		83	2,3,m				
Morse Jeremy	Great Britain				06	75	2				
Mortensen Jan	+ Denmark					66					
Moutecidis Paul	Greece		84								
Müller Dieter	Germany		92	90		79	2,3,m,h				
Murdzia Piotr	Poland							02	99	97	02 05 06
Murkisch Godehard	Germany			90		74	m				
Musante Horatio L.	+ Argentina					65					
Myllyniemi Matti	+ Finland		76			58					
Nadareishvili Gia	+ USSR	80	69			60					
Nagy Ödön	+ Hungary					56					
Nascimento Rui	Portugal				00						
Neidze Vazha	Georgia		89			80	e				
Nešić Milivoj	+ Serbia			04							
Nestorescu Virgil	Romania	01	80			58	2,e				
Neukomm Gyula	+ Hungary					56					
Niemann John	+ Germany				86	58					
Niemeijer Meindert	+ Netherlands		75			58					
Nixon Dennison	Great Britain					66	f				
Notaro Rosario	Italy					88	2				
Nunn John	Great Britain								91		04
Ojanen Antti G.	+ Finland					66					
Olympiev Bronislav	Russian Federation			92							
Ott Hans	+ Switzerland					57					
Ott Markus	Switzerland								02		
Oudot Jean	+ France					59					
Paavilainen Jorma	Finland							99	95	01	01
Pachl Franz	Germany	05	89			88	2,h				
Pachman Vladimír	+ ČSFR	76	60			56					
Papack Daniel	Germany			05							
Páros György	+ Hungary	76	65			56					
Parrinello Mario	Italy		05	96		01	2,h				
Parthasarathy M.	India			90							
Pavlović Branco	+ Yugoslavia					72					
Peris J. P.	+ Spain					57					
Perkonoja Pauli	Finland		69			72	e	82			86 92 95
Persson Manne	Sweden		92	90							
Pervakov Oleg	Russian Federation	05	95	92							
Petite Efrén	Spain					66	2,3				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Petkov Petko A.	Bulgaria	84	77			89	2,3,m,s,h,f				
Petrović Nenad	+ Yugoslavia	76	65			56					
Petrovici Valerio	Romania					01	2,s				
Pfannkuche Michael	Germany							93	84		88 93
Pfeiffer Mieczyslav	+ Poland					60					
Piatesi Antonio	+ Italy				86						
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	Russian Federation		04	93							
Piliczewski Bogusz	Poland								03	02	
Pituk Alexander	+ Slovakia			90	88	56	r				
Plaksin Nikita	Russian Federation			01		89					
Pogorelov Vladimir	Ukraine								03	97	
Pogosjanc Ernest	+ USSR	88	69								
Poisson Christian	France			01							
Popandopulo Avenir	+ USSR		84			65					
Popp Willy	+ Germany					67					
Postnikov Olexandr	Ukraine			01							
Prins Henk	Netherlands		97	90		93	2				
Prokeš Ladislav	+ ČSFR					56					
Prokop František J.	+ ČSFR					56					
Prytz Rud	+ Denmark					66					
Pugachev Sergej	+ USSR			90							
Puig Ambros E.	+ Spain					57					
Radović Srecko	Serbia									03	
Rangelov Vladimir P.	Bulgaria					56	3,m				
Rasch Nielsen P.	+ Denmark					56					
Reek Jan van	Netherlands					89	e				
Reeves Christopher	Great Britain			90							
Rehm Hans Peter	Germany	84	68			71	3,m,s,h,f				
Retter Josef	Israel		88			64	2				
Rice John M.	Great Britain		69			72	2,h,f				
Rinder Gerd	Germany			90							
Rittirsch Manfred	Germany			01							
Rjabinin Nikolaj	Russian Federation		04	95							
Robert Philippe	France			05							
Rosolak Wladyslaw	Poland					71	s				
Rossomakho Jakov	Russian Federation			98							
Rotenberg Jacques	France			01					93		
Roycroft A. John	Great Britain					59	e				
Ruchlis Efim	+ Israel			90		56					
Rudenko Valentin	Ukraine	80	61			60	2,3,m				
Rumjantsev Sergej	Russian Federation							97	91		
Ruppin Raffi	Israel					80	3,s				
Rusek Jan	+ Poland		76			59					
Rusenescu Eugen	+ Romania					74					
Rusinek Jan	Poland	92	84			83	e				
Ruszczyński Piotr	Poland		88								
Röpke Vilhelm	+ Denmark					56					
Sakharov Boris	+ USSR					56					
Sakharov Sergej	Russian Federation			01							
Salazar Francisco	+ Spain		84			65					
Salai Ladislav jr.	Slovakia			05					02	00	
Sammelius Carel J. R.	Netherlands		69								
Santiago J. B.	+ Brazil					56					
Sarichev Alexandr	+ USSR		79								
Savournin Jacques	France			90		65	2				
Schauer Bernhard	+ Germany		93	90							
Schiller Günter	+ Germany					86					
Schmitz Hans Heinrich	+ Germany			90							

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Schneider Michael	+ Germany		79			65					
Schneider Stefan	+ Austria		74								
Schneider Vilmos	+ Hungary		79								
Schoen Gerhard	Germany					90	n,f				
Schór László	+ Hungary					56					
Schudel Hans	Switzerland					85	3,h				
Schäfer Ronald	Germany									03	
Scotti Louis	France					59	2				
Segenreich Yeshayahu	+ Israel					64					
Seider Shlomo	+ Israel		85			78					
Selivanov Andrej	Russian Federation				04	00	s			93	03
Selman Jr. J.	+ Netherlands					58					
Semenenko Valerij	Ukraine									00	
Seneca Camil	+ France					59					
Shankar Ram Narajan	India		92	90							
Shanshin Valerij	Kirgistan		97	93							
Shavyrin Valerij	Russian Federation		05								
Shaw E. H.	+ Great Britain					57					
Shedej Sergej	Ukraine		84								
Shif Vladimir	+ USSR					56					
Shorek Mordechay	Israel					83	h				
Sichev Vladimir	Belorussia			95							
Siers Theodor	+ Germany			90							
Simoni Francesco	Italy			01		92	2,h				
Šindelář Miroslav	Czechia			90		88	3,m				
Siotis Nikos	Greece			01							
Širáň Lubomír	Slovakia									03	
Slesarenko Anatolij	Russian Federation		97			99	2				
Smedley Donald	Great Britain			01							
Smit Geert	Netherlands					58	2,3,s,h,f				
Smits Gerard	Netherlands			90							
Smotrov Sergej	Kazakhstan			05							
Smulders Kurt	Belgium				94						
Smyslov Vasilij	Russian Federation					57	e				
Sochnev Alexandr	Russian Federation		95	92							
Soffer Ram	Israel							98	93		
Sonnenfeld Felix A.	+ Brazil			90		74					
Soroka Ivan	Ukraine		04	93							
Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	+ ČSFR					57					
Sovík Štefan	Slovakia		05	93							
Speckmann Werner	+ Germany		67			59					
Sphicas George	USA		05	96							
Staudte Hans Hilmar	+ Germany					62					
Steinbrinck Axel	Germany									00	
Steudel Theodor	Germany			90		66	s,h,f				
Stjopochkin Anatolij	Russian Federation										
Stocchi Ottavio	+ Italy					56					
Stolev Nikola	Macedonia					90	h				
Subrahmanyam S.	+ India					59					
Šulc Jindřich	+ Czechia					60					
Sushkov Jurij	Russian Federation		89			84	2				
Sutter Alfred	+ Switzerland					57					
Sychev Vladimir	Belarus					01	2,3				
Sydenham Colin	Great Britain		01	90		91	2				
Syzonenko Viktor	Ukraine		01	90							
Szabó Tibor	Hungary			90							
Szczep Zbigniew	Poland									02	
Szwedowski Leopold	Poland		79			74	2,3,m,s				

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Szöghy József	+ Hungary			90		79					
Tallec Yves	France					00	s,h				
Tanielian Archavir	+ Bulgaria					57					
Tanner Henry	Finland								02		
Tauber Theodor	Israel					87	3,s,f				
Tavariani Revaz	+ Georgia			95		93					
Ternblad Helmer	Sweden					56	2,h,f				
Timonin Vladimir	Russian Federation			95							
Tjavlovskij Vitalij	Russian Federation		71								
Tkachenko Sergej N.	Ukraine		05	04							
Tominić Ivo	Croatia			90							
Touw Hian Bwee	Indonesia	84	77			77	2,3				
Tribowski Marcel	Germany		04	01							
Trillon Jean-Michel	France			90							
Trommler Sven	Germany			05							
Tummes Boris	Germany							00	99	97	
Tura Waldemar	Poland	01	69			88	2,3,s,f				
Udartsev Valentin	Russian Federation			95							
Uddgren Anders	Sweden					89	h,f,r				
Ugren Ljubomir	Slovenia					77	m,s,h				
Uitenbroek Hans	Nederlands									00	
Ukmar Mitja	Slovenia									97	
Umnov Evgenij	+ USSR		75			56					
Umnov German	Russian Federation			90							
Unzicker Wolfgang	Germany					58	e				
Valtonen Kari	Finland					93	h	84	83		84
Valuška Ján	Slovakia		88								
Vasilenko Andrej	Ukraine			98							
Vaughan Colin	+ Great Britain				92	74					
Velimirović Milan	Serbia		84			77	2,3	84	82		
Vetter Hans	+ Germany					58					
Virtanen Kauko	Finland					84	2				
Visbeen Frank	Netherlands					85	2		85		
Visserman Eeltje	+ Netherlands	72	61			58					
Vladimirov Jakov	Russian Federation	88	67			65	3,m		82		
Vladimirov Vjacheslav	Russian Federation			05							
Voia Radu	+ Romania					58					
Vukceвич Milan	+ USA	88	79								
Wakashima Tadashi	Japan								97		
Weber Wolfgang	+ Germany					58					
Weissauer Hermann	Germany					87	3,m				
Wenda Jan	+ ČSFR					56					
Wenda Klaus	Austria		89			68	3,m,s,f				
Werle A.	Sweden					56	e				
Wermelinger Charles	France					59	3,m				
Widlert Kjell	Sweden		92	90		84	3,m,s,h,f,r		86		
Wiedenhoff Claude	France			90		88	2				
Wilson Vaux	+ USA					58					
Wirtanen Erkki A.	+ Finland		79			58					
Wissmann Dolf	Netherlands								93		
Wong Peter	Australia			05							
Wotawa Alois	+ Austria		66			57					
Wróbel Marian	+ Poland					56					
Yacoubian Garen	France								85		
Zabunov Vladimir	Bulgaria			90		87	2,3				
Zagorujko Leonid	+ Russian Federation		61			56					
Zajic Helmut	Austria					81	2,h,s				
Zaldo J. Z.	+ Spain					57					

Name	Country	GM	IM	FM	HM	IJ	Types	Solving			
								GM	IM	FM	WC
Zalokotskij Roman	Ukraine			90		03	h				
Zappas Byron	Greece	93	84			88	2,3				
Zarur Almiro	Brazil			92							
Zeller Jean	+ France				91						
Zepler Erich E.	+ Great Britain		73			57					
Zidek Alexander	Austria			04							
Zilahi Zoltán	+ Hungary					56					
Zipf Volker	Germany			04		88	3,m				
Zirkwitz Thorsten	Germany			04							
Zhuravlev Andrej	Russian Federation			06							
Zlatić Savo	Croatia				99	58	f				
Zucker Manfred	Germany			90		72	3,m,s				
Zude Arno	Germany							88	83		
Åkerblom Axel	+ Sweden		67			56					

WORLD CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (WCSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual world champion
1	Malinska	Yugoslavia	9.–10.9.1977	9	Finland	
2	Canterbury	England	3.–4.9.1978	13	Finland	
3	Hyvinkää	Finland	12.–13.7.1979	9	F.R. Germany	
4	Bled	Yugoslavia	3.–4.9.1980	10	Israel	
5	Arnhem	Netherlands	11.–12.8.1981	13	Finland	
6	Varna	Bulgaria	10.–11.9.1982	9	Yugoslavia	
7	Bat-Yam	Israel	1.–2.9.1983	8	Finland	Roland Baier (Switzerland)
8	Sarajevo	Yugoslavia	22.–23.8.1984	8	Finland	Kari Valtonen (Finland)
9	Riccione	Italy	18.–19.9.1985	10	Finland	Ofer Comay (Israel)
10	Fontanay	France	10.–11.7.1986	8	Britain	Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
11	Graz	Austria	25.–26.8.1987	11	F.R. Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
12	Budapest	Hungary	27.–28.8.1988	12	F.R. Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (FRG)
13	Bournemouth	England	22.–23.8.1989	13	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
14	Benidorm	Spain	25.–26.9.1990	10	Britain, USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
15	Rotterdam	Netherlands	6.–7.8.1991	11	USSR	Georgij Evseev (USSR)
16	Bonn	Germany	25.–26.8.1992	12	Russia	Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
17	Bratislava	Slovakia	31.8.–1.9.1993	18	Germany	Michael Pfannkuche (Germany)
18	Belfort	France	26.–27.7.1994	16	Germany	Arno Zude (Germany)
19	Turku	Finland	25.–26.7.1995	14	Finland	Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
20	Tel Aviv	Israel	15.–16.10.1996	14	Israel	Noam Elkies (Israel)
21	Pula	Croatia	9.–10.9.1997	19	Israel	Jonathan Mestel (Great Britain)
22	St. Petersburg	Russia	28.–29.7.1998	19	Israel	Georgij Evseev (Russia)
23	Netanya	Israel	26.–27.10.99	20	Russia	Ofer Comay (Israel)
24	Pula	Croatia	5.–6.9.00	17	Germany	Michel Caillaud (France)
25	Wageningen	Netherlands	31.7.–1.8.01	19	Israel	Jorma Paavilainen (Finland)
26	Portoroz	Slovenia	3.–4.9.02	20	Germany	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
27	Moscow	Russia	29.–30.7.03	22	Russia	Andrej Selivanov (Russia)
28	Halkidiki	Greece	7.–8.9.04	22	Israel	John Nunn (Great Britain)
29	Eretria	Greece	6.–7.9.05	19	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
30	Wageningen	Netherlands	1.–2.8.06	20	Great Britain	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)

EUROPEAN CHESS SOLVING CHAMPIONSHIP (ECSC) TOURNEYS

	Place	Country	Time	Teams	Winner	Individual European champion
1	Legnica	Poland	18.–19.7.05	15	Finland	Pauli Perkonoja (Finland)
2	Warsaw	Poland	11.–12.11.06	16	Serbia	Piotr Murdzia (Poland)
3	Pardubice	Czechia	15.–16.7.07	16	Serbia	Bojan Vučković (Serbia)

**THE INTERNATIONAL TEAM-MATCHES FOR CHESS-COMPOSITION AND
THE WORLD CHESS COMPOSITION TOURNAMENTS (WCCT) OF THE FIDE**

nr	organizer	sections	countries	entries	composers	years	winner
1	USSR	18	20	502	211	1962–1964	USSR
2	Netherlands	9	27	588	283	1967–1971	Finland
WCCT							
1	Finland	14	27	653	274	1972–1975	USSR
2	F.R. Germany	10	29	439	254	1980–1983	USSR
3	P.C.C.C.	10	28	629	290	1984–1988	USSR
4	Poland	10	29	607		1989–1992	USSR
5	Czechia	7	39	696		1993–1997	Ukraine
6	Germany	7	36	564		1997–2001	Russia
7	FYROM	7	38	625		2001–2004	Russia
8	Germany	7	37	539		2005–	

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP IN COMPOSING

	Album 1989–1991	WCCI 1998–2000	WCCI 2001–2003	WCCI 2004–2006
2-movers	Anatolij Slesarenko	Viktor Chepizhnyj	Marjan Kovačević	
3-movers	Michael Keller	Mikhail Marandjuk	Valerij Shavyrin	
moremovers	Jakov Vladimirov	Mikhail Marandjuk	Mikhail Marandjuk	
studies	David Gurgenzidze	David Gurgenzidze	Andrej Vysokosov	
selfmates	Petko Petkov	Petko Petkov	Andrej Selivanov	
helpmates	Živko Janevski	Živko Janevski	Valerij Gurov	
fairies	George Sphicas	Petko Petkov	Reto Aschwanden	
retro & math.	Alexandr Kisljak	Alexandr Kisljak	Thierry le Gleuher	

FIDE-ALBUMS

Period	Announced	Closing date	Publication	Diagrams
1914–44 I		31. Dec. 1966	I/1972	725
II	II/1966	(30.9.67 for entries by deceased members)	X/1972	1278
III			IV/1975	806
1945–55	X/1960	31. Dec. 1961	XII/1964	1891
1956–58	XI/1958	1. May 1959	VI/1961	661
1959–61	I/1962	31. Dec. 1962	IV/1966	738
1962–64	II/1965	31. Dec. 1965	X/1968	908
1965–67	XI/1968	31. Aug. 1969	I/1976	800
1968–70	II/1972	31. Aug. 1972	II/1977	805
1971–73	II/1976	30. June 1976	X/1978	800
1974–76	XI/1977	30. June 1978	VII/1980	800
1977–79		30. June 1981	1984	800
1980–82		15. Aug. 1984	VIII/1988	1083
1983–85	XII/1986	31. July 1987	VII/1992	1103
1986–88	X/1989	31. July 1990	VII/1995	1114
1989–91	XI/1992	1. Aug. 1993	VIII/1997	1056
1992–94	1996	31. Aug. 1996	VII/2001	963
1995–97	1999	30. Nov. 1999	VII/2004	1153
1998–2000	XI/2001	31. Aug. 2002		
2001–03	X/2004	31. Aug. 2005		
2004–06	II/2007	31. Dec. 2007		

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2000, Point order

Petkov Petko	333,50	Lepuschütz Hans	57,50	Moravec Josef	35,00
Rehm Hans Peter	202,70	Matthews Robin C. O.	57,50	Liburkin Mark	34,67
Caillaud Michel	200,92	Dijk Nils G.G. van	56,83	Kopaev Vjacheslav	34,42
Rudenko Valentin	196,42	Kuznetsov Alexandr	56,17	Knotek Ladislav	34,00
Vladimirov Jakov	185,50	Widlert Kjell	54,45	Korponai József	34,00
Kasparjan Genrikh	175,83	Gamnitzer Camillo	54,00	Stocchi Ottavio	34,00
Visserman Eeltje	170,00	Wenda Klaus	53,42	Hildebrand Alexander	33,89
Vukcevic Milan R.	162,67	Gandev Krassimir	53,33	Brabec Juraj	33,50
Bron Vladimir	146,83	Hartong Jan	52,92	Schneider Michael	33,50
Gurgenidze David	145,56	Zepler Erich	52,83	Csák János	33,00
Loshinskij Lev	142,86	Breuer Josef	52,50	Ellinghoven Bernd	32,78
Abdurahmanović Fadil	138,17	Johandl Alois	52,50	Chicco Adriano	32,00
Janevski Živko	130,00	Bruch Wieland	51,67	Larsen Karl A. K.	32,00
Bakcsi György	124,17	Lommer Harold M.	50,67	Rusek Jan	32,00
Chepizhnyj Viktor	119,58	Jørgensen Walther	49,53	Sovik Štefan	32,00
Dobrescu Emilian	116,00	Mikan Ilja	49,50	Hoch Yehuda	31,67
Petrović Nenad	115,95	Pilchenko Vjacheslav	49,33	Tkachenko Sergej Nikolajevich ...	31,67
Kuzovkov Alexandr	113,67	Moutecidis Pavlos	49,33	Lipton Michael	31,50
Lindgren Bo	112,97	Kuznetsov Anatolij	48,89	Jakimchik Vitold	31,39
Pachman Vladimír	112,33	Rice John M.	47,33	Fougiaxis Harry	31,17
Koroljov Vladimir	105,89	Rjabinin Nikolaj	47,22	Bakharev Alexandr	31,00
Keller Michael	105,83	Kofman Rafael	46,17	Casa Alex	31,00
Alaikov Venelin	104,50	Hannelius Jan	46,00	Dombrovskis Alfreds	31,00
Kricheli Josif	99,67	Tribowski Marcel	45,17	Drese Gerardus	31,00
Mandler Artur	97,17	Gurvich Abram	45,00	Sarychev Alexandr	30,83
Marandjuk Mikhail	95,67	Seider Shlomo	44,58	Kazantsev Alexandr	30,83
Ahues Herbert	94,33	Kubbel Leonid	44,50	Schneider Stefan	30,83
Mansfield Comins	94,33	Retter Yosi	44,50	Richter František	30,67
Heinonen Unto	93,50	Kalandadze Velimir	44,17	Sushkov Jurij	30,50
Goumondy Claude	90,50	Wróbel Marian	44,00	Sydenham Colin	30,50
Fritz Jindřich	90,33	Gordian Jurij	43,92	Halberstadt Vitalij	30,33
Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33	Shankar Ram Narayan	43,50	Kniest Peter	30,33
Lobusov Andrej	88,83	Valuška Ján	43,50	Rietveld Johannes	30,00
Rusinek Jan	87,67	Anderson Gerald	43,17	Rinck Henri	30,00
Garai Toma	87,00	Gvozdják Peter	42,58	Vetter Hans	30,00
Tura Waldemar	87,00	Chekhover Vitalij	41,67	Boyer Jean-Pierre	29,83
Páros György	86,83	Wotawa Alois	41,67	Maslar Zdravko	29,83
Nadareishvili Gia	85,00	Korányi Attila	41,67	Latzel Gerhard	29,50
Goldschmeding Cor	84,00	Halumbirek Josef	41,50	Lindner László	29,50
Zappas Byron	84,00	Djachuk Vasyl	41,00	Buchwald Julius	29,00
Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	83,67	Szwedowski Leopold	41,00	Popandopulo Avenir	29,00
Pachl Franz	81,42	Melnichenko Viktor	40,58	Íkerblom Axel	28,83
Bartolović Hrvoje	79,50	Benkő Pál	40,00	Labai Zoltán	28,75
Bwee Touw Hian	77,17	Gockel Hubert	39,33	Soroka Ivan	28,67
Macleod Norman	75,50	Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan	39,33	Ellerman Arnoldo	28,50
Kralin Nikolaj	75,28	Larsen Lars	39,33	Sochniev Alexej	28,33
Nestorescu Virgil	74,67	Sedej Sergeij	39,25	Erochin Vladimir	28,33
Pervakov Oleg	74,06	Neidze Vazha	39,17	Salazar Francisco	28,00
Degener Udo	73,50	Barnes Barry P.	39,00	Schauer Bernhard	28,00
Lousta Jean-Marc	72,33	Cate Pieter ten	39,00	Schneider Vilmos	28,00
Pogosjanc Ernest	70,50	Shavyrin Valerij	39,00	Bondarenko Filip	27,00
Haring Jacob	70,17	Mitrofanov Leopold	38,89	Ruszczynski Piotr	27,00
Myllyniemi Matti	69,83	Zagorujko Leonid	38,83	Davidenko Fedor	26,50
Cheylan Yves	69,17	Gebelt Vaclav	38,50	Karpati Aurel	26,50
Slesarenko Anatolij	68,83	Perkonoja Pauli	38,50	Lukjanov Valentin	26,50
Gorgiev Tigran	66,67	Müller Dieter	38,42	Aschwanden Reto	26,17
Kovačević Marjan	65,33	Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Sphicas George	26,17
Bogdanov Evgenij	62,83	Hannemann Knud	37,67	Troitskij Alexej	26,06
Velimirović Milan	62,67	Sizonenko Viktor	37,50	Farago Paul	26,00
Shanshin Valerij	61,67	Holladay Edgar	36,75	Kotěšovec Václav	26,00
Kopnin Alexej	61,61	Gerbstman Alexandr	36,67	Persson Manne	26,00
Fabel Karl	61,50	Prins Henk	36,67	Wirtanen Erkki	26,00
Feoktistov Alexandr	61,25	Haymann Jean	36,50	Dittrich Stefan	25,83
Avner Uri	60,50	Sammelius Carel J. R.	36,50	Lois Jorge	25,83
Mladenović Miodrag	60,17	Linss Torsten	36,08	Lačný Ľudovít	25,50
Chlubna Friedrich	58,50	Kisljak Alexandr	36,00	Umnov Evgenij	25,50
Speckmann Werner	58,17	Katsnelson Leonard	35,83	Fossum Andre	25,00
Kozdon Baldur	57,50	Knöppel Jan	35,50	Parrinello Mario	25,00

FIDE-ALBUM POINTS 1914–2000, Alphabetical order

Abdurahmanovic Fadil	138,17	Babic Pavel	4,17	Beugelsdijk Ruud	1,00
Aberman Viktor	1,67	Bachmann Karlheinz	1,00	Bezgodkov Anatolij	0,83
Abdurahmanović Fadil	138,17	Back Pär-Erik	1,00	Bianchetti Rinaldo	1,67
Aberman Viktor	1,67	Backe Espen	6,50	Bidulescu C.	0,50
Abramenko Sergej	1,00	Backe Odd	3,50	Bienabe Alain	0,83
Adabashev Mark	10,50	Badai Boris	10,00	Bilfinger Carl	1,00
Adamson Henry	1,67	Baev Georgij	1,00	Bílý Miroslav	3,00
Afanasjev Georgij	1,67	Baier Roland	13,53	Bilyk Sergej	2,00
Afek (Kopelovich) Yochanan	39,33	Bajtay József	7,00	Bincer Hans	7,00
Agapov Igor	19,33	Bakay Béla	0,00	Birbrager Isaak	4,67
Agostini Valerio	1,00	Bakcsi György	124,17	Birek Vladimir	1,50
Ahlgren Bernt	1,33	Bakharev Alexandr	31,00	Birgfeld Eduard	3,00
Ahlheim Karl-Heinz	11,00	Bakke Nils Adrian	24,00	Birnov Zinovij	22,33
Ahués Herbert	94,33	Bakker Peter	2,00	Biscan Drago	4,00
Aitov Fatik	1,33	Balázs József	0,83	Biscay Pierre	9,67
Akobija Jurij	2,50	Balbus Leonard	1,00	Bjuzandjan Iosif	1,00
Alaikov Venelin	104,50	Balik Josef	1,00	Björklund Stig	6,00
Albarda Johannes	4,00	Bán Jenő	5,83	Bladh Yngve	2,83
Albert Eugene	10,00	Banaszek Marcin	3,67	Blake Percy	11,00
Albertz Hermann	0,50	Bandžuch Imrich	0,50	Blandford Hugh F.	6,67
Alekmenškij Alexandr	1,67	Bannyj Dmitrij	19,50	Blaschke Friedrich	1,00
Aleshin Igor	2,67	Bányai József	1,00	Bláthy Otto	6,67
Aliovsadzade Rauf	0,50	Baptista Manuel	1,00	Blednov Jurij	1,00
Allison Christopher	1,00	Barda Olaf	9,33	Blikeng Bjarne	4,00
Almgren Sven	1,00	Barna László	1,00	Blom Seppo	0,50
Aloni Hillel	11,00	Barnes Barry P.	39,00	Blondel Denis	7,00
Aloni Yoel	5,83	Barrow John	1,00	Blunár Štefan	1,00
Altman Ernst	1,00	Barsukov Valerij	1,00	Bochkarev Vitalij	1,00
Alvey George	0,50	Bartel Erich	5,00	Bogatirev Lev	1,00
Amirjan Gamlet	3,33	Barth Michael	4,25	Bogdanov Evgenij	62,83
Amirov Talip	10,00	Barthelemy Eduard	1,00	Boitmanis Andris	1,00
Anastasov Ljubomir	1,50	Bartolović Hrvoje	79,50	Bondar Ivan	4,17
Anderson Frans	2,50	Barulin Mark	10,67	Bondarenko Filip	27,00
Anderson Gerald	43,17	Bata Lőrinc	8,00	Bonivento Oscar	1,00
Anderson William	1,00	Batori Alberto	2,00	Bonsdorff Eero	3,00
Andersson Erik	1,00	Baturin Alexandr	1,00	Bor Alexandr	3,33
Andersson Gunnar	6,00	Bazant Robert	0,00	Bordenjuk Mikhail	2,50
Andrade Barry	3,50	Bazlov Jurij	18,89	Borodatov Leonid	1,00
Andrejev Vjacheslav	1,00	Beasley John	0,83	Boros Sándor	2,00
Ančín Andrej	13,00	Bebesi Gyula	12,00	Borst Dirk	3,33
Angeli Herbert	1,00	Beck Friedrich	1,00	Bosák Juraj	1,00
Antipov Vjacheslav	0,50	Beck Jaroslav	1,00	Bosch Bedřich	2,00
Antonoff Georges	0,50	Becker Carl	1,00	Boswell Edward	6,50
Antonov Jurij	12,83	Becker Christopher	3,83	Botokanov Alimkul	1,67
Antoshin Vitalij	2,50	Bédoni Roméo	15,50	Bottacchi Antonio	8,00
Anufriev Vjacheslav	6,17	Beek van Huibrecht	1,00	Bouchez Laurent	0,33
Ányos László	5,00	Behring Karl	1,67	Bouma Gerard	9,00
Apró László	12,00	Bekkelund Paul	1,00	Bouwmeester Hendricus B.F.	0,33
Apšeniek Fricis	1,67	Belchikov Nikolaj	1,50	Boyer Jean-Pierre	29,83
Archakov Vladimir	5,83	Belenkij Alexej	12,22	Brabec Juraj	33,50
Arefiev Jurij	1,50	Belik Nikolaj	1,00	Brada Jaroslav	1,00
Arestov Pavel	22,06	Belikov Evgenij	0,83	Brada Miroslav	3,00
Argüelles Antonio	10,00	Beljakin Jurij	4,22	Braithwaite Kenneth	1,00
Arlamowski Edward	2,00	Beljavski Albert	5,00	Brand Thomas	0,50
Armstam Knut	2,00	Belokonj Stanislav	9,17	Branton A.H.	3,33
Asaba Eduard	7,50	Belousov Sergej	0,50	Braune Robert	0,00
Aschenazi Marcel	4,00	Bene Viktor	1,00	Brehmer Siegfried	18,50
Aschwanden Reto	26,17	Benedek Attila	19,50	Breider Bruno	8,00
Astrom Robert	0,83	Benkő Pál	40,00	Brenev Georgij	1,67
Atanacković Branko	0,50	Bent C. M.	11,67	Breu Jorge	1,00
Atanasijević Aleksanda	8,00	Berezhnoj Jurij	1,50	Breuer Josef	52,50
Auclair Jérôme	0,25	Berg Evert Jan van den	4,50	Breyer Gyula	0,00
August Hugo	1,83	Berg Wolfgang	4,25	Bridgewater Ralph	1,00
Austrheim Kjartan	0,50	Berkenbusch Helmut	4,00	Brixi Heinrich	0,50
Authier Gabriel	1,00	Berkovec Jan	8,00	Broggi Giuseppe	3,50
Avner Uri	60,50	Bernard Edmond	2,50	Bron Vladimir	146,83
Avni Amatzia	15,00	Bernard H. D'Ouly	1,00	Bronstein David	0,50
Avramenko Igor	0,50	Bernhardt Georg	1,67	Brown David	4,00
Axelrud Petr	0,50	Bernlechner Heinrich	1,50	Bruch Wieland	51,67
Axt Hemmo	8,50	Best Eike	3,00	Bruchner Siegfried	4,00
Azhusin Alexandr	10,50	Beszczyński Jan	4,00	Brummelman Derk	2,00
Babić Milomir	3,17	Bettmann Henry	7,83	Brunner Eduard	2,00

Brunner Erich	0,00	Cumpe Josef	9,00	Ebben Jacobus	12,00
Buchwald Julius	29,00	Cuppini Alessandro	0,33	Ebend Tibor	1,00
Buddenhagen Rudolf	1,00	Cvejic Bogdan	2,00	Eberle Stefan	13,00
Buerke Paul	0,00	Cvik Josef	1,00	Ebersz Kornel	5,83
Bugnicourt Paul	1,33	Czarnecki Tadeusz	6,00	Ebert Hilmar	4,00
Buhelt Valdemar	3,00	Daineko Vasilij	1,00	Ebner Bruno	3,00
Bujanemeh B.	3,33	Dalfsen van Pieter	1,83	Eckhardt Carl	0,00
Bujanov Alexandr	2,00	Dalla Rosa Pedro	0,50	Eddy Edwin J.	2,00
Bukne Roald	1,00	Damme Emile	0,00	Eerkes Allard	5,25
Bukofzer Maxwell	1,00	Daniel Arthur	3,67	Efimov A	0,83
Bukovinszky Lajos	1,50	Dankiewicz Jan	1,00	Efrosinin Oleg	2,83
Bulavka Alexandr	0,50	Darvas Róbert	1,00	Egiazaryan Ashot	1,00
Bull Cecil	5,00	Davidenko Fedor	26,50	Egorov Gennadij	0,50
Bunting Joe	2,00	Davidovski Ivan	1,50	Eiche Walter	0,00
Buňka Vladislav	2,00	Dawson Thomas	23,92	Eilers Wolfgang	0,00
Burbach Johannes	15,17	Debarbieux Gerard	1,00	Einat Paz	13,25
Burda Josef	3,00	Dedesin Viktor	1,00	Eisenstadt Mark	2,50
Burger Robert	12,00	Dedrlé Cyril	2,00	Eisert Stephan	15,33
Burmistrov Sergej	3,00	Dedrlé František	7,17	Ejvazova Elena	0,50
Bwee Touw Hian	77,17	Degener Udo	73,50	Ekestubbe Gustav	1,00
Byas Walter	2,00	Degenkolbe Mirko	7,25	Ekström Sven	3,00
Büchner Richard	3,00	Dehler Otto	0,00	Elekes Dezsö	2,00
Büchner Rudolf	4,00	Delalieu Emmanuel	0,00	Elkies Noam	8,33
Büsing Günter	3,33	Denkovski Griggor	1,50	Ellerman Arnoldo	28,50
Bäcker Horst	3,00	Densmore Darso	3,50	Ellinghoven Bernd	32,78
Bär Wolfgang	5,00	Dharmawan I.	0,33	Ende van den Johan	1,67
Böhm Ferenc	0,50	Dickins Anthony	1,00	Endresen Leif	2,00
Börner Jörgen	1,00	Didenko Volodimir	0,50	Enguelberto Ernesto	0,50
Böttger Horst	8,50	Didrihson Boris	0,83	Epifanov Anatolij	0,50
Caillaud Michel	200,92	Dieffenbach Harald	2,50	Erenburg Mark	10,00
Calvet Fernand	2,00	Dijk Nils G.G. van	56,83	Ericson Axel	2,67
Camara Luciano W.	0,33	Dijk van Johannes	3,00	Eriksson Finn	3,00
Caminade Christian	2,00	Dikusarov Andrej	1,00	Eriksson Henrik	2,00
Carlsson Oscar	8,33	Dimitrov Nikolaj	6,50	Erlin Konrad (K.Erlinger)	1,50
Carrez Jean-Pierre	0,50	Dinort Avi	5,00	Ernst Georg	4,00
Casa Alex	31,00	Diot Roger	8,50	Ernstberger Walter	0,33
Castellari Umberto	2,00	Dittmann Wolfgang	17,50	Erochin Vladimir	28,33
Cate Pieter ten	39,00	Dittrich Stefan	25,83	Érsek Tibor	7,00
Cathignol Pierre-Antoine	2,00	Djachuk Vasyľ	41,00	Escoín Vicente	1,00
Catić Osman	0,50	Djumel Fridrih	1,50	Eszlinger Josef	0,33
Cauveren Jonas	2,00	Djurašević Branislav	4,50	Ewald Kurt	0,50
Ceder Sven	3,00	Dljachenko Georgij	1,67	Evans W.C.	1,50
Ceriani Luigi	1,00	Dobbs Gilbert	1,00	Evdokimov Valerij	1,00
Challenger Alfred	1,00	Dobordzhginidze Alexandr	1,00	Evreinov Viktor	16,67
Chandler Guy W.	8,00	Dobrescu Emilian	116,00	Evseev Georgij	2,67
Chekarkov Vladimir	1,00	Dohrn-Lüttgens Julius	0,00	Ezdin Ivan	0,50
Chekhover Vitalij	41,67	Dolginović Nikolaj	4,00	Fabel Karl	61,50
Cheney Richard	0,00	Dolgov Vasilij	23,33	Fabricius-Lauritzen Knud	3,67
Chepizhnyj Viktor	119,58	Dolukhanov Alexandr	2,22	Fairhurst William	1,67
Chernjavskij Nikolaj	4,83	Dombrovskis Alfrēds	31,00	Falk Lars	5,00
Chéron André	18,33	Donati Gianni	1,00	Farago Paul	26,00
Cheylyan Yves	69,17	Donnelly Michael	0,33	Fargette Bruno	21,83
Chicco Adriano	32,00	Dooren Rene van	3,50	Fargette Francois	8,33
Chimedtseren Sonomun	5,33	Dorode Marcel	1,67	Faria Oswaldo	4,50
Chlubna Friedrich	58,50	Dorogov Jurij	19,17	Fasher Eliahu	1,00
Christensen Christian	5,00	Doukas Georgios	0,00	Fatchullin Faat	0,50
Chukin V.	0,50	Doukhan Gerard	13,50	Feather Chris	14,50
Chumakov Gennadij	1,50	Dragoun Michal	19,50	Fediakov Sergej	2,50
Churiakov Alexandr	1,00	Draiska Imants	7,00	Fedorov Alexandr	1,67
Cicanov Nikolaj	1,00	Drese Gerardus	31,00	Fedorovich Roman	21,33
Cimburek Ladislav	2,00	Driver John	10,33	Fedotov Georgij	1,67
Cirjaković Branislav	0,33	Drnek Josef	9,00	Feigl Maximilian	1,50
Cisař Václav	6,50	Drumare Pierre	10,00	Felber Franz	0,50
Clausen Sigurd	7,67	Duben Henrik van	1,00	Feldmann (Flórián) Tibor	1,00
Comay Ofer	9,92	Dučák Ján	1,00	Feoktistov Alexandr	61,25
Copping Peter	1,00	Dulbergs Imants	8,00	Fiebig Reinhardt	2,50
Cortlever Nico	1,67	Dulinac Stevan	2,00	Fiedler Frank	5,00
Costeff Gad	20,00	Dunder Aarne	3,33	Fiedler Matthias	0,25
Courthiau Bernard	3,00	Dupin Jacques	0,50	Fielder Edgar	3,00
Crisan Vlaicu	1,00	Dupuis Étienne	0,50	Figueiredo Jose	2,33
Cristoffaninni Guido	0,50	Duras Oldřich	17,50	Figueiredo Mario	1,67
Croes Govert	7,50	Dutt Sundir	0,00	Filaretov Sergej	8,33
Cross Harold	5,00	Dvizov Evgenij	1,67	Filipov Valentin	1,00
Csák János	33,00	Dzekcer Abram	1,00	Fink Adolph	1,50
Cseh Gábor	22,00	Easter Norris	5,00	Fischer Hyeronimus	0,00
Cuciuc Victor	1,00	Eaton Vincent L.	23,00	Fischl Josef	1,00

Fjeld Thorstein	0,50	Gillberg Anders	2,22	Gutman Daniel	1,00
Fjellström Zakarias	3,00	Ginninger Herman	5,00	Guttman Newman	5,83
Flatt Karl	5,00	Giöbel Bengt	1,00	Guttman Herbert	0,50
Fleck Ferenc	23,50	Glass Günter	2,00	Guy Robert	1,67
Flood Colin	2,00	Glinskikh Nikolaj	1,00	Gvozdjak Peter	42,58
Fokin Jurij	6,00	Gluzinski Tadeusz	1,00	Günther Wilhelm	0,00
Folch Ramon	1,00	Gockel Hubert	39,33	Haas Bastian de	4,00
Folkmann Martin	1,00	Godager Fridtjof	1,50	Haas Josef	1,00
Fomichev Evgenij	6,00	Godes Devi	1,67	Hage Poul	4,00
Fontaine Leon	1,00	Godfrey Frederick	1,00	Hagemann Wilhelm	14,50
Fontana Robert	1,67	Goethart Gerhardus	4,00	Hairabedian Krikor	1,00
Formánek Bedrich	14,00	Gogberashvili Merab	8,33	Hajszyryk Jozef	2,00
Forsberg Henry	1,00	Goldschmeding Cor	84,00	Halberstadt Vitalij	30,33
Forsberg Rudolf	2,00	Goldschmidt Josef	1,00	Halski Marek	8,00
Forslund Göran	3,00	Goldschmiedt Ervin	1,00	Halumbirek Josef	41,50
Fortune Robert	1,00	Goldstein Alexander	5,50	Hanazawa Masazumi	1,00
Fossum Andre	25,00	Golin Grigorij	0,50	Hannelius Jan	46,00
Foster Geoffrey	1,00	Golovkov Piotr	1,00	Hannemann Knud	37,67
Fougiaxis Harry	31,17	Golubenko Vladimir	3,50	Hansson Frans	5,00
Fox Charles	7,25	Golubev Alexandr	1,67	Haralovic Mato	1,00
Fraenkel Febus	2,00	Golubev Georgij	3,67	Harder Karl	1,00
Frahm Hans	0,33	Gomoluch Hans	0,00	Haring Jacob	70,17
Francey J	2,00	Gooderson Arthur R.	19,50	Harkola Hannu	3,50
Franken Maurits	2,50	Gool Joop van	7,00	Harley Brian	4,75
Frankl Jaroslav	1,67	Gorbatenko Jurij	19,33	Hartong Jan	52,92
Frantsov Georgij	0,50	Gorbunov Valerij	2,50	Hašek Josef	5,00
Fridliziuz Joel	2,00	Gordian Jurij	43,92	Hasenzahl Karl	5,00
Frič Ivan	1,67	Gordian Mark	5,00	Hashavit (Heilbut) Zvi	1,00
Friedman Shmuel	0,83	Gorgiev Tigran	66,67	Hassberg Eric M.	17,50
Frigin Valerij	2,00	Gorislavski Mihail	1,00	Hasselkus Ernst	0,00
Fritsch Adolf	1,00	Gouly Allison	1,00	Hauru Veikko	1,00
Fritz Jindřich	90,33	Goumondy Claude	90,50	Havasi Artur	5,00
Frolkin Andrej	19,50	Grabowski Kazimierz	2,00	Havel (Košťál) Miroslav	90,33
Frolovskij Alexandr	6,00	Gradstein ir Stephan	2,50	Havelka František	5,00
Fröberg Hilding	17,00	Grand Henk le	16,08	Hawes Frederic T.	0,50
Fuchs Rudolf	0,00	Grand J. B. le	1,33	Haymann Jean	36,50
Fuhlendorf Georg	3,50	Grand Piet le	9,58	Hazebrouck Andre	8,00
Fulpius Jaques	4,00	Grande Joralf	19,00	Heathcote Godfrey	13,50
Funk Henry	1,00	Grant Herbert	3,00	Hegermann Bernhard	0,00
Funk Klaus	0,33	Grasemann Herbert	21,83	Heimo Olli	2,00
Furman Janko	2,00	Gray Robert	0,00	Heinonen Erkki	5,00
Fux Janusz	3,00	Green Stuart	1,00	Heinonen Unto	93,50
Földeák Árpád	4,00	Grevlund Per	3,00	Heinz Rainer	2,00
Förster Klaus	2,00	Grieken van J	1,00	Heiskanen Reino	5,50
Förster Richard	1,00	Grigorjev Nikolaj	21,67	Hejzlar Jaroslav	1,00
Gadjanski Borislav	5,50	Grinblat Arieh	9,00	Heks Ernö	1,67
Gafarov Marsil	1,50	Grodzenski Sergej	1,50	Helledie Holger	3,00
Galickij Alexandr	0,00	Groeneveld Cornelis	19,33	Helweg S.	1,00
Game Frederick	10,00	Grolman Lev	5,83	Henke Karl	0,50
Gamnitzer Camillo	54,00	Gromov Mihail	0,83	Henke Max	0,00
Gamza Grigorij	5,50	Gross Erwin	16,50	Henneberger Moriz	1,00
Gandev Krassimir	53,33	Gross Izidor	1,00	Henneberger Walter	0,00
Garai Toma	87,00	Grossman Itzhak	3,00	Henning Hanns	2,00
Garaj Ivan	0,50	Grosu Iosif	0,50	Henriksen Thorleif	1,50
Garaza Louis	0,00	Grotenfelt Osmo	0,83	Henriksson Joralf	1,67
Garn Herbert	0,00	Gruber Aleksandar	1,67	Herberg Adolf	6,67
Gasparjan Alexej	0,83	Gruber Hans	6,95	Herland Sigmund	9,00
Gaulin Claude	2,00	Grubert Harald	2,50	Hermanson Halvar	7,00
Gavrilov Evgenij	8,33	Grunenwald Alphonse	7,00	Hernádi Tichomír	1,00
Gavrilov Konstantin	1,00	Grzankowski Waclaw	3,00	Hernitz Albert	1,50
Gavrilovski Zoran	23,50	Grzeban Grzegorz	10,83	Hernitz Zvonimir	18,50
Gebelt Vaclav	38,50	Grönroos Mikael	1,00	Herpai Ferenc	2,50
Gedda Bertil	5,00	Gschwend Alfred	3,50	Hertman (Hun) Sándor	4,00
Gefwert Boris	0,50	Gugel Lev	2,00	Herzberg Michael	18,00
Geissler Norbert	7,33	Guidelli Giorgio	9,50	Hess Jean-Claude	1,00
Geister Armin	0,50	Guilbot Fernand	1,00	Heücker Paul	0,00
Gelpemas Boris	7,50	Guljajev (Grin) Alexandr	83,67	Heydon John	1,00
Gentner Jaroslav	6,00	Gulke Volker	0,50	Hicks Geoffrey	2,00
Georgopulos George	2,00	Gunst Julius	11,67	Hilbig Fritz	0,00
Gerasimenko Nikolaj	0,33	Gurgenidze David	145,56	Hildebrand Alexander	33,89
Gerasimov Vladimir	0,83	Gurov Valerij	22,00	Hindre Heino	1,00
Gerbstman Alexandr	36,67	Gurvich Abram	45,00	Hing Tjoa Giok	1,00
Gevers Raymond	1,00	Gurvich Vladimir	1,00	Hirschenson Aharon	14,50
Gfeller Heinz	1,50	Gusev Boris	3,89	Hjelle David	5,00
Ghirelli Bruno	0,00	Gusev Jurij	2,00	Hladík František	17,00
Giegold Fritz	3,00	Gussopulo Demetrio	2,00	Hliněný Jan	5,00

Hlinka Michal	15,83	Johandl Alois	52,50	Khandurin A.	0,50
Hoch Yehuda	31,67	Johansson Gustaf	1,00	Kharichev Evgenij	0,50
Hoeg Niels	19,67	Johner Hans	6,00	Khatachurev Andrej	2,67
Hoek ir. Willem	1,00	Joita Paul	5,00	Khokhlov Alexandr	1,67
Hoffmann Fritz	12,00	Jokisch Louis	2,00	Khramtsevich Mikhail	0,50
Hoffmann Martin	14,50	Jones Christopher	13,50	Khvaltsev Ivan	2,50
Hoffmann Peter	6,00	Jong Leonard de	6,50	Kichigin Viktor	0,50
Hofmann Hans	1,50	Jonker Geert	1,00	Kijonka Vilém	2,00
Holladay Edgar	36,75	Jonsson Christer	23,00	King-Farlow Charles	2,00
Holm Ernst	11,67	Joseph David	3,33	Kintzig Robert	0,33
Holm Helmer	2,00	Joseph Fernand	1,00	Kipping Cyril	1,00
Holst Viktor	2,00	Joudon Laurent	1,00	Kirillov Stanislav	0,33
Holzhausen Walther von	7,17	Junker Karl	6,00	Kirillov Valerij	9,97
Holzman Josef	1,00	Jönsson Ernst	2,00	Kirtley Mark	10,50
Horeman Cornelius	1,00	Jönsson Gustav	12,00	Kisis Imants	21,00
Hortov Valerij	5,83	Jörgensen Walther	49,53	Kisljak Alexandr	36,00
Howard Kenneth	6,50	Kadera Emil	2,00	Kisljak Anatolij	1,00
Hovgaard Johannes	1,00	Kadera Vojtěch	4,00	Kiss Ivan	18,50
Huber Éric	1,00	Kadrev Zdr.	0,83	Kiss János	22,83
Hultberg Herbert	17,50	Kahl Peter	4,00	Kivi Visa	15,00
Hume George	4,00	Kaila Osmo	15,67	Klages Wilhelm	0,50
Hurme Harri	11,33	Kainer Čeněk	16,00	Klasinc Marko	10,50
Hurtig Allan	1,67	Kaiser Gerhard	14,00	Klausen Viggo	5,00
Husák Karel	0,83	Kajev Lev	8,33	Klein György	2,50
Husserl Gideon	1,33	Kakabadze Ferad	2,00	Klein László	1,00
Hynönen Veikko	12,83	Kakovin Alexandr	8,33	Klein Wolfgang	1,00
Hällström Edvard af	2,00	Kalandadze Velimir	44,17	Klemanč Emil	13,75
Ianovcic Anatole	4,00	Kalashnikov Valerij	0,56	Klemensiewicz Josef	1,00
Ibran Javier	1,67	Kalinin Alexandr	6,00	Klepáček Miloslav	2,00
Idunk Bohumil	3,00	Kalinin Vladimir	0,50	Klibanskij Alexandr	0,50
Ignatiev Ivan	8,00	Kaljagin Viktor	4,17	Klinke Arthur	12,00
Ilievski Tode	6,00	Kallio Timo	1,50	Klinkov Mikhail	6,67
Iļjasov Boris	1,00	Kalotay Andrew	0,50	Kljackin Mikhail	11,67
Iļjasov Stanislav	1,00	Kaminer Sergej	19,17	Klug Helmut	3,00
Ingre Bengt	1,00	Kampmann Bruno	0,50	Kluxen Wilhelm	4,33
Irezabal Daniel de	2,00	Kamstra Hendrik	2,00	Klüver Hans	0,00
Iriarte Eduardo	3,33	Kamstra Steffen	1,00	Kniest Albert	0,83
Isajev Leonid	10,33	Kanonik Dmitrij	1,00	Kniest Peter	30,33
Isarjanov Vladimir	1,00	Kantorović Inna	1,67	Knotek Ladislav	34,00
Iskra Leonid	1,00	Kapica Ryszard	2,50	Knudsen Birger	2,50
Iso-Puonti (Nilsson) Yrjö	1,00	Kapralos Demetrios	4,50	Knuppert Hugo	23,83
Issler Werner	8,37	Kapros Jorge	24,33	Knöppel Jan	35,50
Itzhaki Daniel	4,00	Kapusta Lev	3,00	Koch János	0,50
Ivanić Petar	2,00	Kapusta Viktor	13,00	Kockelkorn Karl	2,50
Ivanov Albert	1,50	Kapustin Fedor	1,50	Koder Gábor	5,00
Ivanov Bernard	1,00	Karamanits Anatolij	5,67	Koers Johann	1,00
Iwanow Eugeniusz	16,50	Kardos Tivadar	23,83	Koetsheid Petrus	2,50
Ivanov Nikolaj	5,83	Karlsson Börje	1,00	Kofman Avi	0,83
Ivanov Vadim	0,50	Karlsson Liss	1,67	Kofman Rafael	46,17
Ivanov Valerij	0,50	Karlström Alfred	4,00	Kohtz Johannes	2,50
Ivanov Vasilij	1,00	Karpati Aurel	26,50	Kokkonen Matti	2,00
Ivanov Vassolij	0,83	Karpov Valerij	14,00	Koldijk Albert	6,83
Ivanovskij Nikolaj	4,00	Karsch Wilhelm	6,83	Kolčák Marek	2,00
Iversen Iver	1,00	Karstedt Max	5,00	Kolesnikov Evgenij	13,06
Ivunin Alexej	7,17	Kartsev Nikolaj	2,00	Kolkmeier Thomas	0,50
Jacobs Jurgen	0,50	Karwatkar A. J.	2,00	Kolodnas Z	1,00
Jacobs Walter	5,00	Kasanen Juha	1,00	Kolpakov V.	0,33
Jacobsen Marthin	1,00	Kashchejev Niktopolion	1,00	Koludrović Branko	10,00
Jahn Günther	13,67	Kasparjan Genrikh	175,83	Komarov Garri	1,67
Jahontov Vasilij	1,67	Kasparjan Sergej	0,83	Komarov Sergej	1,00
Jakimchik Vitold	31,39	Katiamov Rachid	0,83	Komoraus Ernst	0,00
Janet Frank	0,33	Katsnelson Leonard	35,83	Kondratiev Viktor	3,33
Janev Zoran	1,00	Katsnelson Vladimir	1,67	Kondratjuk Nikolaj	0,50
Janevski Živko	130,00	Kaul Karl	0,20	Konikowski Jerzy	8,00
Janičijević Svetislav	1,00	Kauranen Risto	0,50	Kopáč Luboš	6,67
Jarmonov Igor	3,00	Kavnatsky Isaak	0,50	Kopaev Nikolaj	2,50
Jarolín Ivan	1,00	Kazantsev Alexandr	30,83	Kopaev Vjacheslav	34,42
Jarosh Leonid	5,00	Keinz Alois	1,00	Kopnin Alexej	61,61
Jaroslavcev Arkadij	23,00	Keirans Arthur	3,00	Koppelomäki Juhani	10,00
Jefrosinin Oleg	0,50	Kele János	2,50	Kopyl Valerij	0,50
Jelínek František	1,00	Keller Michael	105,83	Korányi Attila	41,67
Jelínek Jiří	1,00	Kelson Itzhak	0,50	Korepin Alexandr	3,00
Jensch Gerhard	0,00	Kemp Charles	9,00	Korhonen Mika	0,50
Jenssen August	1,00	Keres Paul	3,33	Korn Walter	3,33
Jessurun-Lobo Johan R.	1,33	Kerhuel Maryan	3,50	Kornilov Anatolij	1,00
Joffart Daniel	1,33	Keym Werner	2,00	Kornilov Andrej	8,50

Koroljov Vladimir	105,89	Larin Rudolf	4,00	Lokker Miklos	4,33
Korponai József	34,00	Larsen Karl A. K.	32,00	Lommer Harold M.	50,67
Koryaka Vladimir	1,00	Larsen Lars	39,33	Lopatinskij Evgenij	6,00
Kos Vladimir	12,00	Larsen Peder	6,00	Loshinskij Lev	142,86
Košek Vojtěch	3,00	Larsson Bror	22,00	Louma Josef	3,33
Kosolapov Nikolaj	2,33	Larsson Lennart	1,00	Louridas Panos	1,00
Kostjukov Alexandr	2,00	Latzel Gerhard	29,50	Loustau Jean-Marc	72,33
Kotěšovec Václav	26,00	Laube Johann	0,83	Loustau Pierre	0,50
Kotov Alexej	6,67	Laue Hartmut	24,50	Low Niels	1,00
Kotov Andrej	0,83	Laurent-Lund Harald	2,00	Loveiko F.	1,00
Kovács Flórián	10,00	Lauritzen Oskar	1,00	Lubton Yehuda	3,50
Kovács Norbert	6,00	Lavaud Marc	1,67	Lukashev Viktor	0,50
Kovačević Marjan	65,33	Lazard Fred	2,00	Lukjanov Valentin	26,50
Kovalenko Boris	1,00	Lazdiňš Erik	1,00	Lukjanov Viktor	0,50
Kovalenko Vitalij	24,17	Láznička Anton	1,67	Lundström Anders	8,42
Kovalič Ján	1,50	Le Gleuher Thierry	12,50	Lurje Boris	1,00
Kovbasa Oleg	0,50	Lebedev A	2,00	Luukkonen Emil	2,00
Kozdon Baldur	57,50	Lebedev Alexandr	0,50	Lyris Basil	3,50
Kozhakin Vladimir	5,83	Lebedev Jurij	0,50	Lyris Vasilios	0,00
Kozilov Georgij	0,50	Lebedkin Elisej	2,50	Lytton Cedric C.	1,00
Kozinka Ján	1,00	Lecomte Roland	1,00	Lyubashevski Leonid	4,33
Kozirev Vasilij	3,89	Lehen Eudovít	12,00	Lörinc Juraj	16,33
Kozjura Gennadij	4,50	Lehmkuhl Alex	1,50	Löwe Roland	0,25
Kozlov Alexandr	0,50	Lehun Evgenij	3,83	Maas Johan (Hendrih)	1,00
Kozłowski Szajwa	5,00	Leibovici Paul	3,50	Mach Zdeněk	15,00
Kralin Nikolaj	75,28	Leick Wilhelm	3,33	Machs Voldemar	3,00
Krastev Stilian	3,00	Leites Samuil	7,00	Macleod Norman	75,50
Krejčík Josef	1,67	Lender Baruch	2,00	Madsen Arthur	12,00
Krelenbaum Sz	2,00	Leon-Martin Gabriel	8,00	Maeder Thomas	10,75
Kricheli Josif	99,67	Leontjeva Nadezhda	3,00	Mahno Sergej	1,00
Krishnamurthy T. S.	1,50	Leopold Rudolf	1,00	Makarenko Piotr	0,33
Krivenko V.	1,00	Lepuschütz Hans	57,50	Makaronez Leonid	17,08
Křivohlávek Josef	1,00	Lerch Jan	1,67	Makhatadze Dzemal	2,17
Krizhanivsky Vasil	0,83	Letzen Einar	2,00	Malafienko Nikolaj	1,00
Križovenský Marián	2,00	Lewandowski Andrzej	22,50	Malakhov Nikolaj	5,00
Krjuchkov Sergej	14,33	Levin Carl	0,50	Maleika Gerhard	19,00
Kruk Henryk	1,00	Lewis Brian	0,00	Malek Jaroslav	1,00
Krämer Adolf	5,83	Lewis Tony	1,00	Malmström Birger	2,00
Krämer Wilhelm	1,33	Lewitt Moritz	1,67	Malmström Elias	1,00
Krätschmer Ralf	8,00	Levman Semen	18,50	Mandil Jose	8,33
Kröger Esko	1,00	Lhagvasuren Gombosurenjin	1,00	Mandinjan Ruben	0,83
Kubbel Arvid	6,33	L'hermet Rudolf	1,00	Mandler Artur	97,17
Kubbel Evgenij	5,00	Libiš Zdeněk	5,00	Manev Dimitr	1,00
Kubbel Leonid	44,50	Liburkin Mark	34,67	Mangalis Laimons	3,00
Kuchler Herbert	1,00	Lider Valentin	24,00	Manhart Markus	18,25
Kuhlmann Jörg	1,17	Lilja Heimo	1,67	Manjakhin Alexandr	5,00
Kuijers L.	1,00	Lillja John	1,00	Manjakhin Sergej	1,67
Kukin Gennadij	0,50	Limats Sergej	0,50	Manner Eero	2,00
Kuligin Nikolaj	1,00	Limbach Mariusz	2,00	Manolescu Mircea	21,00
Kummer Konrad	0,00	Limbach Saturnin	20,00	Mansarliskij Nikolaj	6,67
Kuner Hans	0,00	Lind Carl-Erik	2,00	Mansfield Comins	94,33
Kunetický Otakar (Grössl)	1,00	Lind Jens	1,00	Mansurov Nasir	2,00
Kuntsche Werner	1,00	Lindberger Örjan	0,33	Manveljan Alexandr	10,83
Kupper Josef	1,00	Lindeberg Martin	1,00	Marandjuk Mikhail	95,67
Kurjatnikov Anatolij	1,83	Linden A. F. C. v. d.	0,00	Mari Alberto	20,00
Kutzborski Dieter	4,00	Linden Dieter	0,50	Mariani Stefano	2,00
Kuzmichev Vladimir	1,50	Lindgren Bo	112,97	Marin Valentin	6,00
Kuzmin Valentin	0,83	Lindgren Frithiof	9,50	Marker Jurij	12,08
Kuznetsov Alexandr	56,17	Lindner László	29,50	Markov Evgenij	3,50
Kuznetsov Anatolij	48,89	Lindström Ismo	1,50	Markovskij Georgij	3,00
Kuznetsov Mikhail	22,75	Ling Gustaf	1,67	Markovskij Grigorij	12,00
Kuznetsov Pavel G.	0,50	Linss Torsten	36,08	Markovtsij Vasyl	4,50
Kuzovkov Alexandr	113,67	Lipton Michael	31,50	Marks Udo	0,50
Kvezereli Elgudza	1,67	Liskovec Valerij	0,50	Marte et Arte	1,00
Kwiatkowski Marek	16,83	List Reto	10,83	Martin Godefroy	5,00
Künzelmann Jens	1,00	Litvinov Viktor	0,50	Martoudis Pantelis	10,50
Köhnlein Friedrich	3,00	Livshits Eduard	19,00	Martsvalashvili Ruzvelt	0,83
König Emmerich	0,83	Ljapunov Igor	2,50	Maruta Hidajat	10,17
Labai Zoltán	28,75	Ljubomirović Dragan	0,50	Marwitz Jan	22,50
Laborezi Zoltán	4,50	Ljungman Reino	3,33	Maryško Miloš	1,00
Lačný Ludovít	25,50	Llamas Juan Garcia	1,00	Masanek Erwin	1,33
Laib Kurt	2,50	Lobodinski Grigorij	5,50	Mašek Zdeněk	2,00
Laiho Aulis	1,33	Lobusov Andrej	88,83	Maslar Zdravko	29,83
Laisaari Mauno	3,33	Lochet Jean	1,00	Massmann Wilhelm	12,83
Lange Hans	1,00	Loewenton Leon	13,00	Mathot-Roly Georges	0,00
Langstaff William	1,00	Lois Jorge	25,83	Mátouš Mario	20,00

Matoušek František	21,00	Murasov Evgenij	0,83	Osintsev Sergej	9,72
Matthews Robin C. O.	57,50	Murdzia Piotr	1,00	Ostruh Boris	4,00
Mattison Herman	20,00	Murkisch Godehard	13,50	Ott Hans	2,00
Maximovich Alexandr	1,67	Musante Horatio L.	13,50	Ott Markus	8,42
Maximovskikh Alexandr	24,33	Myhre Erling	2,00	Otto Franciszek	1,00
Mazul Waldemar	21,00	Müller Dieter	38,42	Oudot Jean	22,00
Mazur Oleg	2,50	Müller Frank	1,00	Ouellet Charles	1,00
Mařík Bernhard	1,00	Müller Heinz	0,50	Ovchinnikov Valentin	5,67
Mc Queen F. D.	1,00	Müller Henning	2,00	Overkamp Petrus	10,00
McDowell Michael	2,50	Myllyniemi Matti	69,83	Paalanen Erkki	3,00
Meergans Zdeněk	1,00	Mäkihovi Ilmari	1,50	Paavilainen Jorma	6,17
Mees Wouter	11,67	Mänttä Teppo	2,00	Pabouček Josef	1,00
Meinking Daniel	7,83	Nadareishvili Gia	85,00	Pachl Franz	81,42
Mellerowicz Thomas	1,00	Nadezhdin Nikolaj	2,00	Pachman Luděk	3,33
Melnichenko Viktor	40,58	Nafarrate Carlos	0,50	Pachman Vladimír	112,33
Mendes de Moraes Filho	3,00	Nagler Alois	0,00	Packa Ladislav	2,00
Menkis Herman	3,00	Nagybida Leonid	0,50	Packer G.H.F.	1,00
Mentasti Gino	10,00	Nagnybida Mikola	6,83	Palatz Franz	14,00
Mertz Erich	0,33	Nagy Ödön	3,00	Palevich Mechislav	4,50
Mesman Hendrik	1,67	Nahshoni Shuki	1,67	Palitzsch Friedrich	0,00
Metlickij Vladislav	1,00	Nanning Frederik W.	12,00	Paliulionis Viktoras	1,00
Metzenauer Ferdinand	5,00	Nanning Willem	1,50	Palkoska Emil	18,00
Meylan Horacio	0,50	Nanz Walter	1,00	Paluzie Jose	6,00
Michel Francois	7,00	Narayanan Chithathur Gopalan S. ...	9,50	Pancaldo Julio	0,50
Micu Nicolae	18,33	Nascimento Rui	1,50	Pandzhakidze Nikolaj	0,83
Migunov Sergej	1,67	Nastran Janez	6,50	Pankov Vladimir	1,67
Mihajlovski Zlatko	5,50	Navon Emanuel	3,00	Pankratjev Alexandr	8,58
Mikan Ilja	49,50	Nedeljković Miomir	1,00	Pantazis Stefanos	1,33
Milenković Stanko	2,00	Nefjodov Vladislav	4,00	Papack Daniel	18,83
Miljanić Mirko	1,67	Neidze Vazha	39,17	Papakonstantinou Efthimios	2,00
Millins James	1,00	Neiman Moisei	7,33	Pape Eduard	2,00
Millour René	2,50	Neistadt Vladimir	9,72	Parfirjev Viktor	1,00
Milošeski Bosko	9,00	Nelson Nels	1,00	Parfirjev Vladimir	0,50
Milovanović Živko	1,50	Nemcov Andrej	2,00	Parhi Uuno	1,67
Miltner Vratislav	6,00	Nemo (Weiss) Ottmar	0,50	Páros György	86,83
Mindadze R.	0,50	Nerong Otto	0,00	Parrinello Mario	25,00
Mintz Yaakov	17,50	Nešić Milivoj	19,50	Parthasarathy M.	13,50
Mirri Giorgio	2,00	Nestorescu Virgil	74,67	Paslack Rainer	5,50
Missiaen Roger	8,33	Neukomm Gyula	9,50	Pásztor József	2,00
Mitjushin Anatolij	1,00	Neuman Itzhak	2,00	Patzke Chris	0,50
Mitrofanov Leopold	38,89	Neumann Imre	2,00	Pauly Wolfgang	24,00
Mladenović Miodrag	60,17	Neunyvako Pavel	4,50	Pavlov Jurij	1,50
Mladenović Slobodan	10,67	Nielsen Karl	3,00	Pavlov Mikhail	6,50
Mlynka Karol	19,25	Nielsen Kristian	3,00	Pavlov Miklos	0,50
Mochalkin Alexandr	21,67	Nielsen Kristian	8,00	Pechenkin Piotr	9,17
Moder Janez	1,00	Niemann John	7,00	Peckover Joseph	7,50
Modin Carl	1,00	Niemeijer Meindert	21,83	Pedersen Eigil	8,50
Moldovanskij Arkadij	1,50	Nieroba Manfred	0,50	Pedersen Iver	1,00
Moller Jorgen	2,00	Nietvelt Gustave	2,00	Pedersen Jens	4,00
Molnár Árpád	24,00	Nikitin Vladimir	1,67	Pedersen Lars	0,33
Mongredien Alfred	2,50	Nikolajev Vladimir	3,17	Penrose Lionel	0,00
Monreal Pierre	4,33	Nikoletić Vukota	9,50	Peretiaka E.	1,00
Montanari Marcello	2,00	Nissl Theodor	0,00	Peris Julio	16,00
Monteiro da Silveira M.	1,00	Noack Ludwig	0,00	Perkonoja Pauli	38,50
Moore Robert	2,00	Nord Karl-Erik	1,00	Permjakov Evgenij	0,50
Moravec Josef	35,00	Nordlohne Marcel	4,00	Pernarić Josip	1,50
Morgenthaler Helmuth	1,00	Novejarque Francisco	6,00	Peronace Carlos	1,67
Morice Jean	17,00	Novis Mario	0,50	Perrone Gaspar J.	1,00
Morozov Vladimir	1,83	Novitskij Piotr	1,00	Perrone Leonardo G.	1,00
Morra Juan	0,00	Nyeviczkey Lóránd	3,33	Persson Lars	1,00
Morse Jeremy	8,00	Ojanen Antti	15,67	Persson Manne	26,00
Mortensen Jan	5,50	O'Keefe John	0,00	Pervakov Oleg	74,06
Mosely Arthur	1,00	Olimpiev Bronislav	15,00	Petersen Christian	1,00
Moser Hans	6,00	Olin Per	1,67	Petersen Filip	1,00
Mosiashvili Givi	9,00	Oliva Zdeněk	1,00	Petite Efrén	4,00
Mott-Smith Geoffrey	1,25	Olmuckij Lev	1,67	Petkov Petko	333,50
Moutecidis Pavlos	49,33	Olson Anders	3,00	Petri Max	1,00
Movsovich Jakov	1,00	Onate Eugenio	3,33	Petrov Dmitrij	11,67
Mroczek Gerhard	1,50	Onitju Valerian	9,75	Petrov Evgenij	0,50
Mugnos Jose	1,67	Onkoud Abdelaziz	1,00	Petrović Dragan	3,00
Muhlthaller Sebastian	0,00	Opalek Cyril	1,00	Petrović Nenad	115,95
Mullner Kurt	5,00	Opdenoordt Joseph	1,00	Petrović Tomislav	0,25
Mumme W.	0,00	Orbán Tibor	1,00	Petrushenko Alexej	0,50
Munck Andreas	4,00	Oreshin Alexandr	8,00	Pevsner Mark	0,50
Munz Rupert	4,00	Orlimont P.A. (Krieger)	7,50	Pfaue Hans	0,00
Murarasu Ion	2,00	Ornstein Axel	6,39	Pfeiffer Wiczyslav	2,00

Pflughaupt Wilfried	0,00	Reek Jan van	5,56	Sakharov Boris	24,17
Piatesi Antonio	20,50	Reeves Christopher	19,00	Sakharov Sergej	14,00
Pigits Zigurd	5,50	Rehm Hans Peter	202,70	Salai Ladislav jr	15,50
Pilchenko Vjacheslav	49,33	Rehn Gunnar	4,50	Salai Ladislav sr	5,00
Pilipenko Viktor	0,50	Reich Hans-Peter	0,33	Salama Leon	0,00
Pimenov Sergej	1,33	Reichling Gerd	2,00	Salardini Erio	0,00
Pimenov Vitalij	1,50	Reinhold Frank	6,33	Salazar Francisco	28,00
Pirogov N	2,00	Reitsen Evgenij	1,83	Saletić Slobodan	0,50
Pirrone dott. Santi	11,00	Remling Christian	1,00	Sallay Béla	3,33
Pituk Alexander	18,17	Restad Birger	1,00	Salonen Veikko	1,00
Plaksin Nikita	16,50	Réti Richard	15,00	Samilo Vladimir	1,33
Platov Mikhail	7,50	Retter Yosi	44,50	Sammelius Carel J. R.	36,50
Platov Vasilij	6,67	Reunanen Unto	1,50	Samotugov Evgenij	2,00
Plesnivý Emil	11,00	Rezinkin Valerij	3,00	Sander S	1,00
Pletenev Nikolaj	4,50	Rezov Nikolaj	11,17	Santiago Joao	5,50
Pochtarev Konstantin	2,00	Ribakov Vasilij	1,00	Sanz Candela Rafael	1,00
Pogáts József	1,00	Rice John M.	47,33	Saren Ilkka	1,67
Pogosjanc Ernest	70,50	Rice Russell	1,00	Sarkits Anatolij	1,83
Poisson Christian	24,58	Rice William	2,00	Sarychev Alexandr	30,83
Polaček Ladislav	1,00	Richter Emil	5,00	Sarychev Kiril	0,83
Polák Peter	1,00	Richter Frank	5,00	Savalle André	1,00
Polin Gennadij	0,83	Richter František	30,67	Savchenko Vladimir	5,00
Polk Harry	1,50	Richter Ralf	1,67	Savournin Jacques	17,50
Ponomarev Rashid	3,50	Ricketts Thomas C. D.	10,50	Savournin Jean	1,00
Pontois Raymond le	0,50	Rietveld Johannes	30,00	Sazin Vjacheslav	2,00
Popandopulo Avenir	29,00	Riihimaa Olavi	6,67	Schade van Westrum Louis	1,50
Popkov Nikolaj	0,50	Rimkus Mečislovas	0,50	Schaffner Gerold	1,50
Popov Georgij	2,83	Rinck Henri	30,00	Schaller Klaus	2,00
Popov Mikhail	1,00	Rinder Gerd	20,17	Schauer Bernhard	28,00
Popov Valerij	3,00	Rindoiën R	1,00	Scheel Johan	20,50
Popp Willy	2,00	Ring Ulrich	3,50	Schiffmann Israel	17,33
Pospišil Jaroslav	8,33	Ringeltaube Norbert	1,00	Schildberg Eduard	0,00
Post Erhard	1,67	Rittirsch Manfred	22,17	Schiller Anton	0,50
Postma Bernardus	1,00	Rivkin Boris	0,83	Schlarko Josif	2,00
Postnikov Alexandr	18,83	Rjabinin Nikolaj	47,22	Schlusser Michael	1,75
Prandstetter Eduard	3,00	Robert Philippe	12,50	Schluter Walter	0,00
Prcic Mike	2,50	Roche Jean	5,67	Schmidt Udo	1,00
Prentos Costas	1,00	Rohr Hugo	2,00	Schmitt Adalbert	1,00
Prete Rodolfo	1,00	Rosenfeld Isai	1,00	Schmitt Olivier	1,00
Preziosi Bruno	0,00	Rosenkilde Harry	0,00	Schmitz Hans-Heinrich	16,00
Prigunov Vjacheslav	3,33	Roslov Jurij	3,33	Schneider Michael	33,50
Prikriil Mato	1,50	Rosner Eugene	2,00	Schneider Stefan	30,83
Prins Henk	36,67	Rosolak Wladyslaw	6,50	Schneider Vilmos	28,00
Prokeš Ladislav	38,33	Rossetti Juan	0,00	Schnirel W.	0,50
Prokop František J.	10,33	Rossilimo Nikolai	0,83	Schoen Gerhard	1,00
Promislo Charles	3,00	Rossomakho Felix	7,50	Schör László	7,50
Pronkin Dmitrij	4,50	Rossomakho Jakov	21,50	Schories Georg	1,00
Proskurowski Wlodzimierz	3,33	Rotenberg Jacques	19,58	Schrader Carl	0,50
Pruscha Helmut	3,00	Roth Zvi	7,17	Schreckenbach Michael	11,50
Prytz Rud	14,00	Rothenberg Philip	0,50	Schuller E.G.	3,00
Przepiórka Dawid	21,00	Rothmann Bernard	0,50	Schulz Friedrich	1,00
Pugachev Sergej	17,00	Roxlau Michael	3,33	Schutte Ernst	0,50
Puhakka Erkki	6,00	Roycroft John A.	6,83	Schwalbach Michael	1,00
Puig y Puig Esteban	2,00	Rubesamen Heinrich	1,00	Schweig Géza	1,50
Puig-Ambros Estanislao	2,00	Rudenko Valentin	196,42	Schwers Johann	3,33
Pushkin Sergej	2,00	Ruja Zanis	1,00	Schwind Heinz	3,25
Pye Robert	1,67	Rukhlis Efim	22,33	Schönberger Tibor	1,00
Pypa Vladimir	0,33	Rumjantsev Sergej	3,67	Schöneberg Achim	2,00
Převorovský Emil	5,33	Runquist Kjell	1,67	Schönholzer Andreas	4,00
Příbyl Václav	6,00	Ruonala Lauri	1,67	Scotti Louis	6,00
Quack Johannes	1,00	Ruppini Raffi	10,00	Sedej Sergej	39,25
Queck Rudolf	1,83	Rusek Jan	32,00	Sedgwick Stanley	0,00
Queckenstädt Wilhelm	1,67	Rusenescu Eugen	2,50	Sedlák Luděk	3,33
Quike Julian	1,00	Rusinek Jan	87,67	Sečkář Miloš	1,67
Radi Ladislav	1,50	Russ Colin A. H.	0,00	Segers Marcel	9,00
Ralík Oliver	1,00	Ruszczyński Piotr	27,00	Seib Wilhelm	1,00
Randviir Jüri	6,00	Rutberg Nils	7,00	Seibt Wolfram	0,50
Rasch-Nielsen Poul	9,00	Rychkov Vladimir	11,83	Seider Shlomo	44,58
Rasmussen Henry	1,00	Räikkönen Martti	1,67	Seilberger Jan	4,00
Rautanen Aleksis	4,00	Röpke Wilhelm	1,00	Selb Hans	1,50
Rauzer Vsevolod	3,33	Sabadini Carlos	1,00	Seleckij Alexandr	3,33
Ravenscroft Frank	0,50	Sablinski Mihail	1,50	Selivanov Andrej	20,86
Raz Josef	0,50	Sabol František	5,50	Sells Christopher	9,67
Razumenko Viktor	8,06	Sackmann Franz	9,33	Selman Johan	2,50
Razumenko Vladimir	1,67	Sadikov Alexej	1,67	Semenenko Olexandr	4,67
Rduch Franciszek	5,00	Sailas Raimo	3,00	Semenenko Valerij	4,00

Seneca Camil	17,00	Sonnenfeld Felix A.	17,83	Szwedowski Leopold	41,00
Seppälä Matti	1,67	Soroka Ivan	28,67	Szöghy József	22,83
Sereda Viktor	1,67	Sorokin Evgenij	4,67	Takács Péter	1,00
Servais Albert	3,00	Sosedkin Mikhail	1,00	Talabér László	4,50
Sevitov Boris	2,50	Sost Jurij	0,50	Tallec Yves	1,00
Sevrjuk Mikhail	0,50	Soukup Miroslav	2,00	Talmi Itzhak	0,50
Shalish Yacov	0,00	Soukup-Bardon Břetislav	16,00	Tamminen Veikko	4,00
Shamir Shaul	0,83	Sovik Štefan	32,00	Tanner Henry	5,50
Shanahan Ian	2,00	Sparke Arthur	3,00	Tantinen Eino	2,00
Shankar Ram Narayan	43,50	Speckmann Werner	58,17	Taraba Jozef	3,00
Shanshin Valerij	61,67	Sphicas George	26,17	Tarasjuk Vladislav	2,50
Shaw E. H.	1,00	Spirin Andrej	2,00	Tarnopolsky K	0,83
Shavyrin Valerij	39,00	Spåre Carl-Erik	1,00	Tatranský Ivan	1,00
Shavyrin Vladimir	1,00	Štambuk Sveto	3,50	Tauber Theodor	9,08
Sheppard Charles	5,83	Stan Mihail	0,50	Tavariani Revaz	13,67
Shif Vladimir	18,67	Stanković Dražen	0,50	Taylor Stephen	0,50
Shifrin Semion	0,50	Stapff Hermann	0,83	Tazberik Ján	2,67
Shinkarenko Gennadij	1,50	Staudte Hans	13,50	Telkes Imre	10,00
Shinkman William	8,50	Stavretskij Alexandr	2,50	Teodoru Gheorghii	1,00
Shire David	0,50	Stein Irwin	1,00	Terho Johannes	3,33
Shorek Mordechay	2,33	Stephenson Brian	0,50	Termaat Nicolaas	1,00
Shorokhov Boris	1,50	Studel Theodor	23,33	Terblad Helmer	6,00
Shupletsov Vladimir	3,33	Stuedner Martin	0,25	Teslja Ivan	0,50
Shurjakov Alexandr	1,50	Stewart John	2,50	Than Sergiu	3,00
Shvichenko Alexandr	4,83	Stibbe Kurt	0,50	Thomas Georg	5,00
Siapera Trandafilos	0,00	Stimson James	1,50	Thomson Robert	3,00
Sick Oliver	1,00	Štípa Bohumil	8,50	Thoren Gunnar	4,00
Sickinger Peter	11,00	Štěpán Ludvík	15,50	Thorne Herbert	0,50
Sidorov Boris	3,50	Stjopochkin Anatolij	19,00	Thorsson Allan	2,00
Siers Theodor	22,50	Stocchi Ottavio	34,00	Tigerschiöld Bo	1,33
Siklósi Pál	1,00	Stockman Curt	2,00	Tikhankov Vladimir	0,50
Silberman Giora	1,00	Stojanov Kiril	7,00	Tikkanen Tapani	6,50
Silkov Leonid	1,67	Stojchev Konstantin	1,00	Timman Jan	0,83
Silva da Sebastiao	10,00	Stojnić Dragan	3,00	Timonin Vladimir	16,17
Silveira Monteiro	0,00	Stojnić Mihailo	9,00	Tinebra Vincenzo	4,00
Simkhovich Froim	14,67	Stojoski Petre	8,00	Tiong Gien Oey	0,33
Simoni Francesco	15,00	Stolev Nikola	10,50	Tipary Eduard	0,00
Sinakjevich Sergej	0,50	Stoljarov Vitalij	3,50	Tisserand D	0,50
Šindelář Miroslav	12,67	Storisteanu Adrian	2,00	Tjavlovskij Vitalij	18,33
Šiotis Nikos	12,33	Stošić Miroslav	10,00	Tjulín Jurij	5,00
Sirov V.	1,00	Strange-Petersen Orla	2,00	Tkachenko Sergej Ivanovich	10,50
Sisyphos	1,00	Strerath Otto	6,00	Tkachenko Sergej Nikolajevich	31,67
Sivák Bohuslav	1,67	Strydom Jan	2,00	Toger Alexandr	1,00
Sizonenko Viktor	37,50	Strzala Kazimierz	1,00	Togoohuu L	1,00
Skoba Ivan	3,00	Stubbs Arthur	2,50	Tolmachev Lev	0,83
Skogsenden Karl	1,00	Stucker Bruno	2,50	Tolstoj Stanislav	7,00
Skrinnik Olexandr	3,67	Subotić Miroslav	3,00	Tomašević Miloš	3,17
Skuja Roman	3,33	Subrahmanyam Swaminatha	3,50	Tomašević Radovan	2,92
Sladek Gerald	9,00	Suchodolski Włodzimierz	6,00	Tomić Živa	2,00
Slavicek Ivo	1,00	Suhr Hans	1,00	Tominić Ivo	21,50
Slepjan Grigorij	10,00	Sukhitashvili Shergili	5,00	Topko Leonid	1,67
Slesarenko Anatolij	68,83	Šulc Jindřich	7,67	Toptsejev Leonid	3,33
Slobodjenjuk Valerij	1,00	Šulc Radovan	0,50	Tóth Gyula	3,00
Slobodian Orest	1,00	Sumbatjan Karen	6,94	Trautner Rolf	2,00
Smedley Donald	16,67	Sunyer Julio	2,50	Traxler Karel	19,00
Smit Geert	6,00	Surkov Ruslan	9,00	Tribowski Marcel	45,17
Smith J.A.J.	2,00	Surkov Valerij	0,50	Trilling Anton	8,50
Smits Gerard	22,50	Sushkov Jurij	30,50	Trillon Jean-Michel	13,00
Smogorzevskij Alexandr	3,00	Šutara Josef	8,00	Trinks Otto	4,50
Smotrov Sergej	13,00	Sutter Alfred	5,00	Troitskij Alexej	26,06
Smulders Kurt	4,00	Suwe Hanspeter	2,00	Trojanovskij Vladimir	2,00
Snajder Joze	1,00	Suvorov Ivan	1,00	Trommler Sven	12,50
Sobek Karel	1,00	Suvorov Jakov	2,00	Tronov Mikhail	2,00
Sobolevskij Piotr	1,00	Swane John	9,00	Truck Hugo	1,00
Sochniev Alexej	28,33	Swindley Cyril	0,50	Trzęsowski Andrzej	9,00
Sohnemann Kurt	0,50	Svjatov Gennadij	2,50	Tschöpe Jürgen	2,50
Sokka Hannu	1,50	Sychev Vladimir	14,50	Tsirulik Stepan	2,00
Sokolenko Lev	0,83	Sydenham Colin	30,50	Tsvetkov Jarov	4,00
Sola Pentti	8,67	Sypniewski Karol	2,00	Tubin Haran	0,50
Soldatov Vladimir	1,00	Szabo Michael	1,00	Tuhan-Baranowski Leon	1,00
Solovjev Alexej	3,33	Szabó Tibor	17,50	Tump Raymond	1,00
Solstien Kay	1,00	Szász Lajos	1,00	Tuovinen Jukka	2,00
Somerpuu Vilho	1,83	Szentgyörgyi József	0,83	Tura Waldemar	87,00
Sommer Bruno	1,00	Szerencsics Alois	6,50	Turkstra J. H.	1,00
Somobov Oleg	1,50	Szilágyi Gábor	1,00	Turner Neal	2,00
Somov-Nasimovich Evgenij	13,83	Sztankovszky Imre	3,50	Tuxen Harry	16,00

Tüngler Arno	9,00	Whyatt William	10,50	Zastrow Bruno	6,00
Törnigren Pehr	4,00	Widlert Kjell	54,45	Zedek František	2,00
Udalov Boris	0,50	Wiedenhoff Claude	16,33	Zelepukin Nikolaj	2,00
Udartsev Valentin	13,42	Wiedermann Peter	1,00	Zemljanskij Jurij	0,83
Udartsev Vladimir	4,50	Wiehagen Rolf	10,83	Zepler Erich	52,83
Uddgren Anders	9,00	Vieira Ricardo	5,67	Zharkov Nikolaj	1,50
Ugren Ljubomir	9,83	Wiereyn P. H.	1,00	Zharkov Nikolaj	1,00
Ulbricht Rolf	1,00	Wiesel Josef	5,00	Zheglov Viktor	4,00
Ulehla Johann	0,00	Viesturs Nikolaj	1,00	Zheltonozhko Vladimir	5,58
Ullmann Josef	1,67	Wiewiorowski Lucjan	4,00	Zhukovin Konstantin	2,00
Umnov Evgenij	25,50	Wijker Albert	1,00	Zhuravlev Andrej	14,17
Umnov German	18,50	Vilkauskas Antanas	1,00	Zhygalov Alexandr	0,50
Unwin George	0,00	Willemsens Louis C.	0,00	Zickermann Albert	0,50
Ursegov Jakov	1,50	Villeneuve-Esclapon Jean	3,83	Zidek Alexander	14,00
Ursic Andrej	0,00	Vilner Jakov	3,00	Zigis Sergej	5,00
Usmanov Rashid	1,83	Wilson Vaux	2,00	Žigman Matjaz	4,83
Wachenhusen Christoph	0,00	Wilts Gerd	1,00	Zilahi Zoltán	13,00
Vagidov Medznun	0,50	Vinchenko Vladimir	5,00	Zinar Michail	8,33
Wahlmark Primus	1,00	Winther Ulrich	1,00	Zinčuk Anatolij	5,00
Wainwright Joseph	1,00	Virgin Eric	1,00	Zinkl Adolf	1,67
Wakashima Tadashi	7,00	Wirtanen Erkki	26,00	Zinovjev Valerij	0,50
Vakhlakov Jurij	8,50	Virtanen Kauko	2,00	Zipf Volker	20,50
Valciņš Eduard	1,00	Virtmanis Andris	0,50	Zipperlin Otto	0,00
Waldstein Neandre	3,00	Vishnjevskej Vjacheslav	0,83	Zirkwitz Thorsten	23,50
Valles Vicente	1,67	Visintin Augusto	2,00	Živković Fedor	1,00
Valois P.S.	1,50	Visserman Eeltje	170,00	Zlatanov Angel	10,50
Valtonen Kari	6,33	Witte Bernardus	2,00	Zlatic Savo	4,50
Valuška Ján	43,50	Wittlich Manfred	1,00	Zolotarev Alexandr	10,50
Valve Leo	20,00	Wittwer Heinrich	0,50	Zoltán László	9,17
Walzinsch Eduard	2,00	Witztum Menachem	4,33	Zucker Manfred	18,50
Van den Heuvel Peter	0,50	Vladimirov Jakov	185,50	Žuk Henryk	7,00
Van der Heijden Harold	0,83	Vladimirov Vjacheslav	12,00	Åkerblom Axel	28,83
Vandecasteele Ignace	5,00	Vlasák Emil	3,33	Öhrlein Anton	1,00
Vandemeulebroucke Ignaas	2,00	Vlasenko Nikolaj	0,50		
Vandiest Julien	1,67	Vlasenko Valerij	6,83		
Wardener Friedrich von	1,00	Voia Radu	1,67		
Varga Josip	3,50	Wojcik Marian	0,50		
Varitskij Alexandr	1,00	Vokál Stanislav	2,50		
Varnholt Jörg	1,00	Wolanski Eustachy	2,00		
Varov Sergej	0,83	Volchek Viktor	5,00		
Warton Joseph	2,00	Volet Thomas	7,33		
Warton Thomas	3,00	Volkman Albert	5,03		
Vasilenko Anatolij	22,33	Vollenweider Odette	1,00		
Wassong Pascal	0,33	Volobjev Jurij	0,50		
Vašta Jan	17,00	Volobjev Sergej	10,50		
Wastl Rudolf	1,00	Wong Peter	16,00		
Vatarescu Paul	1,00	Wood Walter	1,00		
Watney Charles	4,00	Vorobjev Nikolaj	3,00		
Watson G.	1,00	Voronov Sergej	3,00		
Vaughan Colin	1,50	Vostroknutov Anatolij	1,67		
Vaulin Evgenij	1,50	Wotawa Alois	41,67		
Weber Wolfgang	11,00	Votruba Otokar	16,00		
Veders Visvaldis	4,83	Vrabec Franjo	1,67		
Weenink Henri	14,00	Wróbel Marian	44,00		
Weinheimer Rudolf	1,00	Vukcevič Milan R.	162,67		
Weisert Klaus	1,50	Vuković Vladimir	2,17		
Weissauer Hermann	2,50	Wurzburg Otto	17,50		
Veliki Mikola	3,50	Vysokosov Andrej	11,67		
Velikoslavskij Vladimir	3,00	Väisänen Kauko	0,50		
Velimirović Milan	62,67	Yacoubian Garen	2,00		
Ven A. van der	5,00	Yamanishi Jorge	2,00		
Wenda Jan	16,00	Ylijoki Marko	1,00		
Wenda Klaus	53,42	Youngs Joe	1,33		
Verdonk Johannes B.	1,00	Yzam Xavier	4,00		
Wermelinger Charles	0,50	Zábodrocký Emil	0,83		
Werner Dieter	11,50	Zabunov Vladimir	12,50		
Werner Lennart	3,33	Zagorujko Leonid	38,83		
Wertheim David	3,50	Zajic Helmut	10,50		
Veselenchuk Semen	1,00	Zakharov Sergej	4,67		
Wessels Martin	8,00	Zakhodjakin Gleb	6,67		
Westbury Eric	9,50	Zaldo Juan	3,00		
Vész Tibor	1,00	Zalkind Lazar	0,00		
Vetešník Ladislav	6,00	Zander Heinz	7,00		
Vetter Hans	30,00	Zappas Byron	84,00		
Veurman Jacob	1,67	Zarubin Eduard	1,00		
White Alain	9,08	Zarur Almiro	14,50		

The first Albums contained an Annex. These problems were not selected by the judges and get no points. This is the reason why many composers have 0 points!